

About the 2020 USC Dornsife Daybreak Poll

The USC Dornsife Daybreak 2020 Tracking Poll is the result of a collaboration between researchers in two USC research Centers: the Center for the Political Future and the Center for Economic and Social Research, both in the Dana and David Dornsife College of Letters, Arts and Sciences. Some of the questions in the survey were developed in collaboration with researchers from the Santa Fe Institute and MIT.

On August 11, 2020, USC's Center for Economic and Social Research (CESR) invited 8,355 eligible voters who are active members of CESR's Understanding America Study (UAS) probability-based internet panel to participate in an ongoing election tracking survey. At the time of this analysis, 6,828 eligible voters had completed the intake survey and 6,547 (96%) agreed to participate every other week on an assigned day.

The analysis associated with this release is based on a sample of 3,647 responses across the 11 assigned days of the tracking survey's sixth wave, which began on October 20. The sample includes 3,392 who have already voted or are likely to do so. It includes 68 voters who did not complete the entire survey as of October 31, 2020. As part of wave 6, tracking poll participants also answered poll questions after answering the vote questions on their assigned day. The poll (UAS 315) took an average of 9 minutes to complete, and participants were paid a nominal fee for participation. The final sample may be somewhat larger, as the poll ends on November 2.

Tracking Study Design

Each study member who agreed to participate was randomized to respond on a pre-assigned day of the week, distributed so that our full sample participated over a 14-day period. Respondents have until their next assigned wave day (or 14 days after their assigned date) to complete the survey. Data for the full sample is nearly complete after the first 14 days, but not final until the end of the full 28-days.

Participants in the election tracking survey answer questions about their voting intentions twice a month. USC researchers use these data to calculate three types of estimators of the presidential vote: probability-based personal voting, expectations about voting of participants' friends and other people in their state, and a categorical vote estimation among a group of likely voters. Eligible voters also estimate their chances of voting in the election for president and for Congress, as well as their probability of voting for a Democrat or a Republican in their House and Senate races.

State deadlines for registration and early voting are also factored into the design; automatically triggering questions about registration status and whether the participant has already voted. Unregistered voters who pass the deadline are given a zero likelihood of voting, and those who voted already are asked for whom they voted, how they voted, and asked to rate their experience of voting.

Weights

The method for creating sample weights for the tracking survey follows a customized version of the general procedure for UAS surveys described in [CESR's online methodology documentation](#).

Sample weights are constructed in two steps. First, we calculate a base weight that corrects for unequal probabilities of recruitment of different households into the UAS. Second, we generate post-stratification weights, which align sample distributions of key demographics, namely gender, race/ethnicity, age, education, geographic location, urbanicity, and voting in the 2016 election, with their population counterparts.

Population benchmarks are derived from the Basic Monthly Current Population Survey (CPS), the American Community Survey (ACS), the Election Project, and the Federal Election Commission. The provided sample weights bring the sample in line with the adult population of U.S. citizens along these dimensions, if the entire sample is used. For some results, the weighting contains a third step where weights are scaled such that State populations are matched.

We provide more details about variables used and sources for benchmarking in our overall *Tracking Poll Methodology* document, available on the Center for Economic and Social Research's [elections data page](#).

Documentation and Data Dissemination

Interactive graphic results

The survey design allows us to provide daily updates to graphs on our tracking survey website <https://election.usc.edu>. These are refreshed just after 3am PDT every day of the week. On the site, viewers can choose to view aggregated results from each of the models. The graphs may be run for overall results, or among categories of party registration or location (States that voted for Democrats, Republicans or were “battlegrounds” in 2016, urbanicity). Each data point on the graphic represents the previous seven days of participation.

Graphics and aggregate data files

The aggregated data used to create the graphics is available from the [tracking graph website](#) in csv format, along with the charts themselves, in several graphic formats. Please contact us for more information if you are interested in using these data or embedding them in other sites.

Documentation

Survey questionnaires, toplines, press releases, and graphics will be made available from our [2020 Election Data](#) page, along with details about how we sample and weight the tracking poll.

Public Use Data files

De-identified daily microdata files will be made publicly available to registered UAS data users for download from the [UAS election pages](#). Data that includes more detail, and codes that may be used to link to other UAS data are also available to researchers who provide an additional data use agreement. To learn more or to register as a UAS data user, visit our main site at <https://uasdata.usc.edu>

About the Understanding America Study Internet Panel

The Understanding America Study (UAS) is an ongoing national research panel that started in 2014. We recruit study members in waves using household addresses obtained from Marketing Systems Group frames which cover all zip codes in the United States. To ensure full coverage of the U.S. population, we provide internet-connected tablets to households that were not already online. Our panel includes U.S. residents who have cell phones, landlines, or no phone at all. Study members are compensated for their participation.

For more information about the UAS panel, including weighting details; panel sampling procedures; recruitment protocols, survey and recruitment response rates; panel attrition rates; panel management protocols; and microdata files (including nonresponse and paradata), please visit the Understanding America Study panel website at [UASdata.usc.edu](https://uasdata.usc.edu).

About the Center for Economic and Social Research

The Center for Economic and Social Research (CESR), part of the USC Dornsife College of Letters, Arts and Sciences, conducts basic and applied research in economics, psychology, demography, education, and sociology. The center's name signifies the breadth of the research, which encompasses numerous disciplines, topics and methodologies. The Center's multi-disciplinary philosophy fosters a productive and innovative research environment focused on understanding and informing important societal issues. It is led by economist and online panel expert Arie Kapteyn, founding director of the CentERpanel in the Netherlands, the oldest existing probability Internet panel in the world, as well as the RAND American Life Panel before he moved on to create CESR.

About the Center for the Political Future

The mission of the USC Dornsife Center for the Political Future is to advance civil dialogue that transcends partisan divisions and explores solutions to our most pressing national and global issues. The Center is led by two of the nation's most experienced and respected political experts, Robert Shrum and Michael Murphy.

Shrum is the Carmen H. and Louis Warschaw Chair in Practical Politics at USC. He has a storied career as an author and campaign adviser to Democratic candidates. His numerous clients included Edward Kennedy, Joe Biden, John Glenn, and Barbara Mikulski in their Senate campaigns, and John Kerry and Al Gore in their presidential races.

Murphy is one of the Republican Party's most successful political consultants. Murphy has led more than 20 statewide campaigns to victory, including gubernatorial races for Jeb Bush, Mitt Romney, Arnold Schwarzenegger, Christine Todd Whitman, John Engler, and Tommy Thompson as well as dozens of Senatorial, United States House, and other races.

CESR Dornsife Daybreak Poll Team

Jill E Darling is Survey Director of the poll, and for the Understanding America Study at CESR

Arie Kapteyn is Professor of Economics and the Executive Director of CESR

Tania Gutsche is CESR's Managing Director and Study Manager of the Understanding America Study

Bas Weerman is CESR's Director of Information Technology

Erik Meijer is a CESR Econometrician, and sampling/weighting statistician

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Jarred Cueller and **Oskar Müller** are CESR Research Assistants

For questions about this survey, please contact uas-l@usc.edu

The USC Dornsife Center for Economic and Social Research is a proud member of the American Association for Public Opinion Research's [Transparency Initiative](#).

The survey is funded by the USC Dornsife College of Arts, Letters and Sciences and additional funding from research grants.

Release date: Monday November 2, 2020

Survey field dates October 20-31 2020

Dornsife 2020 Daybreak Tracking Poll # 3 Topline Tables

Selected questions from UAS315: Final Wave 6

Tables shown among the sample of registered voters and early voters, unless otherwise indicated

PROBABILITY VOTE ESTIMATE:

prob_vote: What is the chance that you will vote for _____ ? (asked of all eligible voters)

	Probability Aug/Sept	Probability Sept/Oct	Probability Oct/Nov
Joe Biden	53	54	53
Donald Trump	42	42	43
	<i>Obs: 4525</i> <i>MOSE: +/-2</i>	<i>Obs: 4992</i> <i>MOSE: +/-2</i>	<i>Obs: 3547</i> <i>MOSE: +/-2</i>

CATEGORICAL VOTE ESTIMATE:

today_vote: If the election were held today, who would you vote for?

	% Aug/Sep	% Aug/Sep (voters)	% Sep/Oct	% Sept/Oct (voters)	% Oct/Nov	% Oct/Nov (voters)
Joe Biden	48	49	51	52	50	52
Donald Trump	40	41	40	40	40	42
Jo Jorgensen	1	1	2	1	2	2
Howie Hawkins	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Undecided	9	9	6	6	3	3
Would not vote for any candidate	1	-	1	-	<1	-
Would not vote in this election	1	-	<1	-	<1	-
	<i>Obs: 4530</i> <i>MOSE: +/-2</i>		<i>Obs: 4497</i> <i>MOSE: +/-2</i>		<i>Obs: 3269</i> <i>MOSE: +/-2</i>	

EARLY VOTE¹:

early_vote: Have you voted already? (asked of all eligible voters)

	Have not voted	Already Voted	Obs	MOSE
Sep/Oct				
Have you voted?	94	6	5010	+/-2
Oct/Nov				
Have you voted?	68	32	6028	+/-1

Pres_vote_early: Who did you cast your ballot for?

	%
Joe Biden	63
Donald Trump	35
Jo Jorgensen	1
Howie Hawkins	-
Other	1
Did not vote for president	8
	<i>Obs: 2383</i> <i>MOSE: +/-3</i>

Pres_vote_earlyC: Who did you cast your ballot for (among those who voted for president)?

	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Obs	MOSE
Vote choice	64	32	2	2255	+/-3

¹ Early vote estimates are based on the sample of last participation in the longitudinal tracking poll since early voting began, unless otherwise indicated. Refer to the poll methodology for details.

ev_method: If you have already voted, what method did you use to cast your ballot? (asked of those who have already voted)

	Drop Ballot off Early	In Person Early Voting	Mail	Other	Obs	MOSE
Sep/Oct						
Method of voting	19	14	66	1	266	+/-7
Oct/Nov						
Method of voting	26	27	47	1	2406	+/-3

ev_diff: What number would you choose to rate the level of difficulty you faced when voting? Please select a number on the scale from 0 to 100 where 0 means you faced no difficulty and 100 means you faced extreme difficulty.

	Mean	Obs	MOSE
Difficulty voting	14	2169	+/-3

Vote_verification: When you voted, were you provided with a receipt, or are you able to verify that your vote was received, or is that not something you can do? (asked of early voters who participated in UAS 315)

	Yes, I was provided with a receipt	Yes, I was notified, or was able to track or verify that it was received	No, I am waiting for notification that it was received	No, and I have no way of knowing if it was received	No, but I am sure it was received	No, and I am not sure if it was received or not	Obs	MOSE
Verification	10	31	8	16	24	12	1603	+/-3

ev_conf: What number would you choose to represent how confident you are that your vote will be counted? Please select a number on the scale below from 0 to 100 where 0 means you have no confidence and 100 means you have complete confidence.

	Mean	Obs	MOSE
Level of confidence votes will be counted	78	2169	+/-3

ASKED IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT VOTED YET:

Cpf_cast: Which of the following comes closest to how you intend to vote in the 2020 presidential election in November?

	drop off ballot at a voting location	at a voting location during the early voting period	at a voting location on election day	By Mail	Other	Do not Intend on voting	Obs	MOSE
Intended method of voting	14	17	37	16	<1	16	1975	+/-3

TRUMP/BIDEN IMPRESSIONS:

Impression: In general, what is your impression of:

	Extremely unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Extremely Favorable	Haven't heard enough to say	Obs	MOSE
Aug/Sept							
Joe Biden:	34	13	28	22	3	4528	+/-2
Donald Trump:	47	12	16	24	1	4528	+/-2
Sep/Oct							
Joe Biden:	32	15	30	20	2	4474	+/-2
Donald Trump:	49	11	15	24	1	4474	+/-2
Oct/Nov							
Joe Biden	34	13	30	21	2	3339	+/-2
Donald Trump	48	11	16	23	2	3339	+/-2

ELECTION ISSUES:

issues_1: Which of the following issues is most important to you when it comes to deciding which candidate to vote for in the election for president?

	% Aug/Sept	% Sep/Oct	% Oct/Nov
Jobs/ the economy	33	31	36
Response to covid-19 Pandemic	13	15	18
Uniting country and healing racial division	21	19	17
U.S.-China Relations	1	1	1
Healthcare	9	11	10
Law enforcement/criminal justice	10	9	7
Immigration	2	3	2
Climate change	4	5	5
Cabinet/Supreme Court Appointments	6	6	3
	Obs: 4521 MOSE: +/-2	Obs: 4468 MOSE: +/-2	Obs: 3330 MOSE: +/-2

trust_: Regardless of who you plan to vote for in the election, which of the two main candidates for president do you think would make better decisions handling:

	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Obs	MOSE
August/ September Poll				
Best decisions--Jobs/economy	48	52	4523	+/-2
Best decisions—Coronavirus	57	43	4522	+/-2
Best decisions--Uniting country and healing racial division	62	38	4522	+/-2
Best decisions-- China relations	52	48	4522	+/-2
Best decisions—Healthcare	56	44	4521	+/-2
Best decisions--Law enforcement/criminal justice	53	47	4519	+/-2
Best decisions--Immigration	53	47	4522	+/-2
Best decisions--Climate change	64	36	4517	+/-2
Best decisions—Political/Supreme Court appointments	55	45	4522	+/-2
September / October Poll				
Best decisions--Jobs/economy	48	52	4469	+/-2
Best decisions—Coronavirus	60	40	4471	+/-2
Best decisions--Uniting country and healing racial division	65	35	4462	+/-2
Best decisions-- China relations	52	48	4471	+/-2
Best decisions—Healthcare	58	42	4469	+/-2
Best decisions--Law enforcement/criminal justice	53	47	4472	+/-2
Best decisions—Immigration	52	48	4471	+/-2
Best decisions--Climate change	68	32	4468	+/-2
Best decisions—Political/Supreme Court appointments	55	45	4468	+/-2
October/ November Poll				
Best decisions--Jobs/economy	47	53	3336	+/-2
Best decisions—Coronavirus	59	41	3334	+/-2
Best decisions--Uniting country and healing racial division	63	37	3336	+/-2
Best decisions-- China relations	50	50	3335	+/-2
Best decisions—Healthcare	57	43	3337	+/-2
Best decisions--Law enforcement/criminal justice	51	49	3337	+/-2
Best decisions—Immigration	53	47	3337	+/-2
Best decisions--Climate change	66	34	3335	+/-2
Best decisions—Political/Supreme Court appointments	55	45	3335	+/-2

mfit: In your opinion, is _____ mentally fit enough to handle the job of president?

	Yes	No	Not sure	Obs	MOSE
Sep/Oct					
Joe Biden	46	37	17	4495	+/-2
Donald Trump	41	48	10	4495	+/-2
Oct/Nov					
Joe Biden	46	37	17	3332	+/-2
Donald Trump	43	46	11	3332	+/-2

pfrit: In your opinion, is _____ physically fit enough to handle the job of president?

	Yes	No	Not sure	Obs	MOSE
Sep/Oct					
Joe Biden	47	28	25	4460	+/-2
Donald Trump	54	29	17	4460	+/-2
Oct/Nov					
Joe Biden	46	29	25	3332	+/-2
Donald Trump	53	29	18	3332	+/-2

pandemic_status: What number would you choose to rate the current state of the coronavirus pandemic in the U.S., on a scale of 0-100, with zero being the worst possible situation and 100 being a full recovery?

	Mean	Obs	MOSE
Sep/Oct			
Pandemic Status	46	4471	+/-2
Oct/Nov			
Pandemic Status	43	3336	+/-2

trust_vote: What number would you choose to represent how confident you are that all of the votes in your precinct will be accurately counted in the presidential race in November? Please select a number on the scale below from 0 to 100 where 0 means you have no confidence and 100 means you have complete confidence.

	Mean	Obs	MOSE
August/September			
Level of confidence votes will be counted in precinct	71	4523	+/-2
September/October			
Level of confidence votes will be counted in precinct	70	4404	+/-2
October/November			
Level of confidence votes will be counted in precinct	73	3330	+/-2

Challenge: On a scale from 0 meaning no chance and 100 meaning complete certainty, what number would you pick to represent your best guess for whether _____ would challenge the election outcome, if the electoral college results show that their opponent is the winner?

	Mean	Obs	MOSE
Joe Biden	49	3328	+/-2
Donald Trump	72	3327	+/-2

violence: On a scale from 0 meaning no chance and 100 meaning complete certainty, what number would you pick to represent your best guess for whether America will experience an increase in violence as a result of the election if _____ is the winner?

	Mean	Obs	MOSE
Joe Biden	46	3327	+/-2
Donald Trump	58	3327	+/-2

Impressions of Political Parties

pp01/2: In general, what is your impression of the:

	Very Favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither	Somewhat Unfavorable	Very Unfavorable	Obs	MOSE
October 2018							
Democratic Party	12	27	23	16	22	5131	+/-2
Republican Party	12	20	19	19	29	5151	+/-2
Sep/Oct 2020							
Democratic Party	15	27	14	15	30	4474	+/-2
Republican Party	17	22	16	16	30	4474	+/-2
Oct/Nov 2020							

Democratic Party	14	28	15	14	30	3339	+/-2
Republican Party	17	22	15	17	29	3340	+/-2

ASKED IF SOMEWHAT/VERY UNFAVORABLE IMPRESSION:

pp01/2a: Would you say the _____ Party's policies are so misguided that they threaten the nation's well-being, or wouldn't you go that far?

	Threaten the nation's well being	Would not go too far	Obs	MOSE
October 2018				
Democratic	62	38	2150	+/-3
Republican	67	33	2393	+/-2
Sep/Oct 2020				
Democratic	78	22	2045	+/-3
Republican	75	25	2187	+/-2
Oct/Nov 2020				
Democratic	81	19	1501	+/-3
Republican	75	25	1622	+/-3

FACEBOOK ADVERTISING:

facebook: Which of the following best describes your use of Facebook?

	I do not have an account	I have an account, but never use it	I have a Facebook account, and use it once in a while	I have a Facebook account, and use it everyday or almost everyday	Obs	MOSE
Aug/Sep Facebook:	22	9	26	43	4525	+/-2
Sep/Oct Facebook:	22	10	25	44	4471	+/-2
Oct/Nov Facebook:	22	11	23	44	3335	+/-2

ASKED IF HAVE A FACEBOOK ACCOUNT AND USE IT ONCE IN A WHILE OR MORE:

fb_posts: Facebook ads: When you visited Facebook recently, were the posts, comments on posts, or political advertisements about Joe Biden and/or Donald Trump more negative, more positive, or about the same as they were last month?

	Posts and Ads are more Negative now	Posts and Ads are more Positive now	Posts and Ads are about the same	Don't see any ads or posts	Obs	MOSE
Aug/Sep						
Joe Biden:	21	17	36	27	3184	+/-2
Donald Trump:	29	12	35	24	3184	+/-2
Sep/Oct						
Joe Biden:	16	15	42	27	3096	+/-2
Donald Trump:	29	8	37	26	3097	+/-2
Oct/Nov						
Joe Biden:	18	17	43	22	2295	+/-2
Donald Trump:	29	10	40	22	2297	+/-2