

USC DORNSIFE/LOS ANGELES TIMES NATIONAL POLL

Conducted in USC Center for Economic and Social Research's *Understanding America Study* Probability-Based Internet Panel
In partnership with the USC Dornsife Center for The Political Future and the Los Angeles Times

National Poll - UAS 199

Release date: September 11, 2019

Field dates: August 12 – September 8, 2019

Sample sizes and MOSE: Release is among a sample of 5,367 eligible voters, including 2,462 Democratic primary voters party affiliates. Margin of sampling error is +/-2 for both groups, at the 98% confidence level, and may be higher for subgroups. Sample size and margin of sampling error for banner subgroups are provided on this page and in every table

Full question text and survey methodology provided in the poll's topline document, available online. Sample sizes and margins of sampling error for banner subgroups are provided in the bottom two rows of each table in this document. Full methodology, including question text and topline data comparisons to previous surveys is provided in the poll's topline document –available at bit.ly/USCPolls. Visit UASdata.usc.edu for detailed information about the Understanding America Study panel, and to obtain access to data files. Data from this survey will be available to registered UAS users at the end of August 2019.

Key to column headings:

Female	Female
Male	Male
NHWht	Non-Hispanic white (self-described)
NHBlk	Non-Hispanic Black (self-described)
Hispani	Hispanic/Latino (self-described, includes all races)
ColDeg / NoCDeg	4 year college degree or more / No college degree
_18-44... _65Up	Respondent age categories
DemAff/GOPAff/Neither	identified as affiliated with Democrats or GOP, or neither party
FiscCon/Populis/Same	wants the future of the GOP to be Fiscally Conservative/Populist/Same
Rural/Mixed/Urban	resident of a zip code that falls within these census designations
GOPAffil/DemAffil	All party affiliates including non-affiliates who lean toward affiliation with the party
LGOP/GOP	Republican leaning independents/ affiliated Republicans
LDem/Dem	Democrat leaning independents/ affiliated Democrats

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DEMOGRAPHICS AND ISSUES - DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTE

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Banner | demvoteC: August Dem Primary Vote Debate 3 candidates (Weighted %s)

	which_~08	p_affil		JulyDeb2			gender	
	DemPrim	LDem	Dem	DidNot	Watched	Heard	female	male
Biden	28	22	30	30	32	25	28	28
Sanders	13	16	13	16	10	14	13	15
Harris	8	6	8	5	10	8	7	8
Warren	11	5	13	5	14	14	12	10
Buttigieg	4	5	5	1	7	5	3	6
O'Rourke	3	7	3	3	2	4	3	3
Booker	2	5	1	3	2	1	2	2
Klobuchar	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
Castro	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Other	5	5	4	3	6	5	3	7
Undecided	24	28	22	34	14	23	27	20
N =	2462	208	2014	644	607	1210	1478	984

	racethn			genrace				
	NHWht	NHBlk	Hispanic	WhWom	WhMen	BlkWom	BlkMen	HispWom
Biden	27	34	30	24	29	37	30	30
Sanders	10	13	22	9	12	11	15	24
Harris	7	8	7	8	5	6	10	6
Warren	16	3	7	17	14	3	3	6
Buttigieg	7	2	2	5	8	0	4	1
O'Rourke	2	3	5	1	3	4	2	7
Booker	2	3	0	2	1	2	5	0
Klobuchar	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
Castro	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1
Other	6	3	2	5	8	2	3	2
Undecided	23	32	23	28	18	34	28	22
N =	1384	352	450	768	616	245	107	301

	genrace	educ2		raceduc				age_cat5
	HispMen	NoCDeg	ColDeg	WhNoDeg	WhCDeg	NWtNoDeg	NWtCDeg	_18to34
Biden	29	29	26	30	23	28	33	15
Sanders	20	16	10	13	8	18	13	24
Harris	9	7	9	6	8	7	11	6
Warren	7	6	20	9	23	4	14	11
Buttigieg	4	3	7	3	10	2	2	3
O'Rourke	3	3	4	1	2	4	7	4
Booker	0	2	1	2	2	2	0	1
Klobuchar	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	1
Castro	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Other	2	4	6	6	7	3	5	7
Undecided	24	30	15	29	16	30	15	27
N =	149	1309	1153	611	773	697	378	488

	age_cat5				urban3		
	_34to44	_45to54	_55to64	_65up	rural	mixed	urban
Biden	22	30	37	39	34	26	29
Sanders	18	11	8	3	7	14	13
Harris	9	9	8	5	6	7	9
Warren	12	8	9	15	9	11	12
Buttigieg	7	3	5	5	4	4	5
O'Rourke	3	5	4	1	1	4	3
Booker	2	2	1	3	3	1	2
Klobuchar	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Castro	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	3	5	6	4	4	5	5
Undecided	23	24	22	23	31	25	22
N =	486	419	512	555	340	914	1002

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AUGUST DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTE TREND

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Democratic Vote One Month Ago

Same/Diff July/Aug and April/July/Aug

Banner | demvoteC: August Dem Primary Vote Debate 3 candidates (Weighted %s)

		Biden	Sanders	Harris	DVoteJul Warren	Buttigieg	Other	Undecided	churn08 dfJulAug
Biden		74	12	9	3	16	15	10	21
Sanders		5	69	8	7	2	8	6	16
Harris		2	4	54	5	1	2	2	7
Warren		4	4	9	71	9	5	6	14
Buttigieg		1	1	6	2	63	4	1	6
O'Rourke		2	1	0	0	2	21	2	6
Booker		1	0	1	4	2	6	2	5
Klobuchar		0	0	0	0	1	6	0	1
Castro		0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Other		3	2	2	1	2	22	4	9
Undecided		8	7	9	6	3	8	66	16
N =		540	231	273	232	102	210	440	718

	churn08 smJulAug	DiffDiff	churn DiffSame	SameDiff	SameSame
Biden	34	22	26	18	42
Sanders	12	17	8	13	16
Harris	9	5	12	11	5
Warren	11	14	16	15	6
Buttigieg	5	6	8	3	2
O'Rourke	2	5	1	8	2
Booker	1	6	0	0	1
Klobuchar	1	1	1	1	0
Castro	0	0	1	0	0
Other	3	8	4	11	1
Undecided	24	15	23	19	25
N =	1310	555	740	164	570

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CHARACTERISTICS OF CHURN - BASED ON AUGUST CANDIDATE CHOICE

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Banner | churn: Same or Diff Cands Apr/July & July/Aug (Weighted %s)

		Biden	Sanders	Harris	DVoteAug Warren	Buttigieg	Other	Undecided	p_affil LDem
DiffDiff		19	32	17	31	33	48	18	34
DiffSame		29	20	49	44	50	23	36	22
SameDiff		5	8	12	10	5	17	8	10
SameSame		46	40	22	15	11	12	38	34
N =		554	268	188	276	110	220	413	165

	p_affil Dem	_18to34	_34to44	age_cat5 _45to54	_55to64	_65up	educ2 NoCDeg	ColDeg
DiffDiff	26	26	26	25	28	25	26	26
DiffSame	32	35	37	30	27	30	31	33
SameDiff	10	8	12	12	11	10	10	11
SameSame	32	32	25	33	34	34	33	30
N =	1776	374	404	350	441	516	1094	993

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VOTER ENGAGEMENT - WATCHED OR HEARD ABOUT DEBATES?

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Banner | JulyDeb2: Watched/Heard/Didn't? (Weighted %s)

	elig EligVtr	which_~08 DemPrim	p_affil_C DemAff	GOPAff	IndOth	racethn NHWh	NHBlk	Hispanic
DidNot	33	28	27	36	41	33	33	38
Watched	16	23	23	14	6	16	19	15
Heard	50	49	50	50	52	51	48	48
N =	5361	2461	2411	2015	934	3647	447	734

	educ2		raceduc				gender	
	NoCDeg	ColDeg	WhNoDeg	WhCDeg	NWtNoDeg	NWtCDeg	female	male
DidNot	38	24	38	23	37	26	39	28
Watched	14	21	14	21	15	20	14	19
Heard	48	55	48	56	47	54	47	53
N =	3263	2098	2121	1526	1141	567	3074	2287

	genrace		age_cat5			
	WhWom	WhMen	BlkWom	BlkMen	HispWom	HispMen
DidNot	39	28	39	24	40	35
Watched	14	19	18	22	14	16
Heard	47	54	44	54	46	50
N =	1988	1659	307	140	476	258

	age_cat5		urban3				DVoteAug	
	_45to54	_55to64	_65up	rural	mixed	urban	Biden	Sanders
DidNot	36	29	22	42	35	28	30	33
Watched	14	16	28	11	15	20	26	18
Heard	50	55	50	47	50	52	44	50
N =	977	1173	1225	1154	2226	1678	643	323

	DVoteAug				
	Harris	Warren	Buttigieg	Other	Undecided
DidNot	17	13	4	25	40
Watched	30	28	37	26	14
Heard	52	59	59	49	47
N =	214	323	120	274	564

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MEDICARE OPTION - ALLOW <65 TO BUY INTO PUBLIC PLAN LIKE MEDICARE OR KEEP WHAT THEY HAVE

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Banner | cf031_C: Medicare Option - Collapse (Weighted %s)

	elig EligVtr	which_~08 DemPrim	DemAff	p_affil_C GOPAff	IndOth	NHWht	racethn NHBlk	Hispanic
Support	48	62	61	39	33	49	41	46
Oppose	14	9	8	25	10	16	14	10
HHeard	38	30	31	36	57	35	46	43
N =	5362	2462	2413	2016	932	3646	448	734

	educ2 NoCDeg	ColDeg	WhNoDeg	raceduc WhCDeg	NWtNoDeg	NWtCDeg	gender female	male
Support	43	58	44	59	41	56	44	52
Oppose	14	15	15	18	12	10	13	16
HHeard	43	27	41	24	47	35	44	32
N =	3264	2098	2120	1526	1143	567	3074	2288

	WhWom	WhMen	genrace BlkWom	BlkMen	HispWom	HispMen	age_cat5 _18to34	_34to44
Support	46	51	34	52	43	52	43	48
Oppose	14	18	14	13	8	13	12	12
HHeard	40	31	52	36	49	35	45	40
N =	1987	1659	307	141	476	258	968	1015

	age_cat5 _45to54	_55to64	_65up	rural	urban3 mixed	urban	DVoteAug Biden	Sanders
Support	46	50	52	39	47	50	58	65
Oppose	15	16	18	16	16	12	12	9
HHeard	38	34	30	45	37	37	30	26
N =	977	1172	1227	1153	2227	1680	643	323

		Harris	Warren	DVoteAug Buttigieg	Other	Undecided
Support		75	82	88	66	43
Oppose		4	3	5	12	8
HHeard		20	14	7	22	49
N =		214	323	121	274	564

Banner | cf031: Medicare Option (Weighted %s)

		elig EligVtr	which_~08 DemPrim	DemAff	p_affil_C GOPAff	IndOth	NHWht	racethn NHBlk	Hispanic
SupStr		19	29	29	11	12	20	17	18
SupSom		29	33	32	29	21	29	24	29
OppSom		8	5	5	12	5	8	9	6
OppStr		7	3	3	12	5	8	5	4
HHeard		38	30	31	36	57	35	46	43
N =		5362	2462	2413	2016	932	3646	448	734

		educ2 NoCDeg	ColDeg	WhNoDeg	raceduc WhCDeg	NWtNoDeg	NWtCDeg	gender female	male
SupStr		16	26	15	28	16	22	16	22
SupSom		27	32	28	31	25	34	27	30
OppSom		8	8	7	9	8	6	7	8
OppStr		6	7	8	9	4	4	6	8
HHeard		43	27	41	24	47	35	44	32
N =		3264	2098	2120	1526	1143	567	3074	2288

		WhWom	WhMen	genrace BlkWom	BlkMen	HispWom	HispMen	age_cat5 _18to34	_34to44
SupStr		18	21	12	25	14	23	18	19
SupSom		28	30	22	26	28	29	25	28
OppSom		7	9	8	9	5	8	8	8
OppStr		7	9	6	4	3	5	4	4
HHeard		40	31	52	36	49	35	45	40
N =		1987	1659	307	141	476	258	968	1015

	age_cat5			urban3			DVoteAug	
	_45to54	_55to64	_65up	rural	mixed	urban	Biden	Sanders
SupStr	19	22	17	15	18	22	21	38
SupSom	27	28	35	24	30	28	37	27
OppSom	7	8	7	8	8	7	7	6
OppStr	8	8	11	9	7	5	5	3
HHeard	38	34	30	45	37	37	30	26
N =	977	1172	1227	1153	2227	1680	643	323

	DVoteAug				
	Harris	Warren	Buttigieg	Other	Undecided
SupStr	41	49	55	27	17
SupSom	35	33	33	39	27
OppSom	2	3	5	6	6
OppStr	2	1	0	6	2
HHeard	20	14	7	22	49
N =	214	323	121	274	564

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MEDICARE FOR ALL - REPLACE PRIVATE INSURANCE WITH PUBLIC PLAN SIMILAR TO MEDICARE

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Banner | cf032_C: Medicare for All - Collapse (Weighted %s)

	elig	which_~08	p_affil_C			racethn		
	EligVtr	DemPrim	DemAff	GOPAff	IndOth	NHWht	NHBlk	Hispanic
Support	39	57	58	22	29	37	37	47
Oppose	34	23	21	58	23	40	25	22
HHeard	26	20	21	20	48	24	39	32
N =	5362	2462	2412	2016	933	3646	448	734

	educ2		raceduc				gender	
	NoCDeg	ColDeg	WhNoDeg	WhCDeg	NWtNoDeg	NWtCDeg	female	male
Support	37	43	35	40	41	51	40	38
Oppose	31	41	37	46	23	29	28	42
HHeard	32	16	29	14	37	20	32	20
N =	3264	2098	2120	1526	1143	567	3074	2288

	genrace						age_cat5	
	WhWom	WhMen	BlkWom	BlkMen	HispWom	HispMen	_18to34	_34to44
Support	39	34	38	35	43	52	43	41
Oppose	33	46	20	31	17	28	22	29
HHeard	28	19	42	34	39	21	35	30
N =	1987	1659	307	141	476	258	968	1015

	age_cat5		_65up	urban3			DVoteAug	
	_45to54	_55to64		rural	mixed	urban	Biden	Sanders
Support	40	37	32	31	37	44	49	74
Oppose	36	40	49	37	38	29	32	8
HHeard	24	23	18	33	24	28	19	18
N =	977	1172	1227	1153	2227	1679	643	323

	DVoteAug				
	Harris	Warren	Buttigieg	Other	Undecided
Support	58	84	62	61	42
Oppose	25	11	33	28	21
HHeard	17	6	6	12	37
N =	214	323	121	274	564

Banner | cf032: Medicare for All (Weighted %s)

	elig	which_~08	p_affil_C			racethn		
	EligVtr	DemPrim	DemAff	GOPAff	IndOth	NHWht	NHBlk	Hispanic
SupStr	17	27	27	7	14	15	16	23
SupSom	22	30	31	15	15	21	21	23
OppSom	13	14	14	15	9	14	15	10
OppStr	21	8	7	42	14	26	10	11
HHeard	26	20	21	20	48	24	39	32
N =	5362	2462	2412	2016	933	3646	448	734
	educ2		raceduc				gender	
	NoCDeg	ColDeg	WhNoDeg	WhCDeg	NWtNoDeg	NWtCDeg	female	male
SupStr	17	19	14	17	20	24	18	17
SupSom	20	25	20	23	21	27	22	21
OppSom	12	16	13	16	11	15	12	15
OppStr	19	25	24	30	11	13	15	27
HHeard	32	16	29	14	37	20	32	20
N =	3264	2098	2120	1526	1143	567	3074	2288
	genrace				age_cat5			
	WhWom	WhMen	BlkWom	BlkMen	HispWom	HispMen	_18to34	_34to44
SupStr	16	14	19	12	22	25	24	17
SupSom	23	20	19	23	21	27	20	24
OppSom	13	15	13	17	11	10	11	15
OppStr	20	32	7	14	7	18	11	14
HHeard	28	19	42	34	39	21	35	30
N =	1987	1659	307	141	476	258	968	1015
	age_cat5		urban3				DVVoteAug	
	_45to54	_55to64	_65up	rural	mixed	urban	Biden	Sanders
SupStr	18	16	10	12	16	20	21	51
SupSom	22	21	22	18	21	23	29	24
OppSom	13	13	15	12	15	12	20	4
OppStr	23	27	35	24	24	17	12	4
HHeard	24	23	18	33	24	28	19	18
N =	977	1172	1227	1153	2227	1679	643	323

		Harris	Warren	DVoteAug Buttigieg	Other	Undecided
SupStr		23	45	28	31	13
SupSom		35	39	34	30	30
OppSom		19	6	22	14	14
OppStr		6	4	11	14	7
HHeard		17	6	6	12	37
N =		214	323	121	274	564

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SUPPORT/OPPOSE MEDICARE OPTION AND MEDICARE FOR ALL, COMBINED

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Banner | HCare: Support Medicare Option/All combined (Weighted %s)

	elig	which_~08	p_affil_C			racethn		
	EligVtr	DemPrim	DemAff	GOPAff	IndOth	NHWht	NHBlk	Hispanic
SupBoth	28	43	43	16	17	28	24	31
AllOnly	11	14	14	6	12	9	13	16
OptOnly	20	19	18	24	16	21	17	16
OppBoth	11	5	4	22	7	13	8	7
HHeard	30	19	20	32	48	29	38	31
N =	5362	2462	2413	2016	932	3646	448	734

	educ2		raceduc				gender	
	NoCDeg	ColDeg	WhNoDeg	WhCDeg	NWtNoDeg	NWtCDeg	female	male
SupBoth	25	34	25	33	26	36	27	29
AllOnly	12	9	10	6	15	15	13	9
OptOnly	18	24	19	25	15	20	17	23
OppBoth	11	12	12	16	8	6	9	13
HHeard	35	20	34	19	36	23	34	26
N =	3264	2098	2120	1526	1143	567	3074	2288

	genrace						age_cat5	
	WhWom	WhMen	BlkWom	BlkMen	HispWom	HispMen	_18to34	_34to44
SupBoth	27	28	23	26	27	36	28	30
AllOnly	12	6	15	9	16	16	15	11
OptOnly	19	23	11	26	15	16	15	18
OppBoth	11	16	8	8	5	10	7	9
HHeard	31	27	43	31	37	22	34	32
N =	1987	1659	307	141	476	258	968	1015

	age_cat5			urban3			DVoteAug	
	_45to54	_55to64	_65up	rural	mixed	urban	Biden	Sanders
SupBoth	29	27	25	23	27	31	35	56
AllOnly	12	10	7	8	10	13	15	19
OptOnly	17	22	26	16	21	19	24	9
OppBoth	11	13	17	14	12	9	7	3
HHeard	31	27	25	39	30	28	20	14
N =	977	1172	1227	1153	2227	1680	643	323

	DVoteAug				
	Harris	Warren	Buttigieg	Other	Undecided
SupBoth	50	70	59	46	27
AllOnly	8	14	3	15	15
OptOnly	26	12	29	20	16
OppBoth	2	1	3	8	4
HHeard	14	3	6	11	37
N =	214	323	121	274	564

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BAN THE SALE OF WEAPONS SUCH AS AR-15 AND THE AK-47

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Banner | assault_C: Assault Weapon Ban/Buyback Combined Collapse (Weighted %s)

	elig	which_~08	p_affil_C			racethn		
	EligVtr	DemPrim	DemAff	GOPAff	IndOth	NHWh	NHBlk	Hispanic
Support	56	78	79	37	41	54	56	55
Oppose	31	13	12	53	31	35	14	28
HHeard	13	9	9	10	29	10	29	17
N =	5360	2461	2411	2016	932	3646	448	733
	educ2		raceduc				gender	
	NoCDeg	ColDeg	WhNoDeg	WhCDeg	NWtNoDeg	NWtCDeg	female	male
Support	49	70	47	69	53	74	58	54
Oppose	34	24	39	28	24	16	24	38
HHeard	17	5	14	3	23	10	19	8
N =	3262	2098	2120	1526	1141	567	3072	2288
	genrace						age_cat5	
	WhWom	WhMen	BlkWom	BlkMen	HispWom	HispMen	_18to34	_34to44
Support	58	51	55	59	53	58	50	53
Oppose	27	43	15	13	23	35	30	31
HHeard	15	5	30	28	24	7	19	16
N =	1987	1659	307	141	475	258	967	1015
	age_cat5			urban3			DVoteAug	
	_45to54	_55to64	_65up	rural	mixed	urban	Biden	Sanders
Support	53	56	68	39	52	66	81	74
Oppose	33	33	26	40	36	21	13	21
HHeard	13	10	6	21	12	13	6	5
N =	977	1172	1226	1153	2226	1679	643	323

		Harris	Warren	DVoteAug Buttigieg	Other	Undecided
Support		88	95	97	77	62
Oppose		6	3	3	17	17
HHeard		6	2	0	6	21
N =		214	323	120	274	564

Banner | assault: Assault Weapon Ban/Buyback Combined (Weighted %s)

		elig EligVtr	which_~08 DemPrim	DemAff	p_affil_C GOPAff	IndOth	NHWht	racethn NHBlk	Hispanic
SupStr		40	64	65	18	25	37	46	42
SupSom		16	14	14	19	16	17	10	13
OppSom		11	6	5	17	13	12	6	14
OppStr		19	7	6	36	18	23	8	14
HHeard		13	9	9	10	29	10	29	17
N =		5360	2461	2411	2016	932	3646	448	733

		educ2 NoCDeg	ColDeg	WhNoDeg	raceduc WhCDeg	NWtNoDeg	NWtCDeg	gender female	male
SupStr		33	54	30	52	39	60	43	37
SupSom		16	16	17	17	14	14	15	17
OppSom		12	9	13	10	11	6	10	13
OppStr		21	15	26	18	13	10	14	25
HHeard		17	5	14	3	23	10	19	8
N =		3262	2098	2120	1526	1141	567	3072	2288

		WhWom	WhMen	genrace BlkWom	BlkMen	HispWom	HispMen	age_cat5 _18to34	_34to44
SupStr		40	34	48	43	42	42	35	38
SupSom		18	17	7	16	11	16	15	15
OppSom		11	13	6	5	11	18	13	10
OppStr		16	30	8	8	12	16	17	21
HHeard		15	5	30	28	24	7	19	16
N =		1987	1659	307	141	475	258	967	1015

	age_cat5			urban3			DVoteAug	
	_45to54	_55to64	_65up	rural	mixed	urban	Biden	Sanders
SupStr	38	38	51	22	35	51	69	62
SupSom	16	18	17	17	16	15	12	12
OppSom	11	12	10	11	14	8	6	9
OppStr	23	22	16	29	22	13	7	12
HHeard	13	10	6	21	12	13	6	5
N =	977	1172	1226	1153	2226	1679	643	323

	DVoteAug				
	Harris	Warren	Buttigieg	Other	Undecided
SupStr	69	83	79	68	44
SupSom	19	12	18	9	17
OppSom	1	2	3	7	9
OppStr	4	2	0	10	8
HHeard	6	2	0	6	21
N =	214	323	120	274	564

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FAIR OR UNFAIR TO SAY TRUMP RHETORIC ENCOURAGES EXTREMISTS TO VIOLENT ACTS

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Banner | cf035: Trump rhetoric encourages extremists (Weighted %s)

	elig	which_~08	p_affil_C			racethn		
	EligVtr	DemPrim	DemAff	GOPAff	IndOth	NHWht	NHBlk	Hispanic
1_Fair	42	67	66	19	32	39	42	49
2_Unfair	37	24	23	59	29	40	33	31
3_Dont_kno	21	10	10	22	39	20	25	19
N =	5362	2462	2413	2016	932	3646	448	734

	educ2		raceduc				gender	
	NoCDeg	ColDeg	WhNoDeg	WhCDeg	NWtNoDeg	NWtCDeg	female	male
1_Fair	36	55	31	55	44	54	43	41
2_Unfair	39	35	42	37	33	30	32	43
3_Dont_kno	25	11	27	8	23	16	25	16
N =	3264	2098	2120	1526	1143	567	3074	2288
	genrace		age_cat5					
	WhWom	WhMen	BlkWom	BlkMen	HispWom	HispMen	_18to34	_34to44
1_Fair	42	37	40	45	48	51	44	44
2_Unfair	34	46	33	33	28	36	30	37
3_Dont_kno	24	17	27	22	24	13	26	19
N =	1987	1659	307	141	476	258	968	1015
	age_cat5		urban3				DVoteAug	
	_45to54	_55to64	_65up	rural	mixed	urban	Biden	Sanders
1_Fair	39	39	43	29	38	51	66	69
2_Unfair	40	41	41	44	39	33	24	23
3_Dont_kno	21	19	16	28	23	16	10	7
N =	977	1172	1227	1153	2227	1680	643	323
	DVoteAug							
	Harris	Warren	Buttigieg	Other	Undecided			
1_Fair	74	87	78	59	55			
2_Unfair	22	10	22	33	25			
3_Dont_kno	4	2	0	8	19			
N =	214	323	121	274	564			

Banner | fair: Trump Rhetoric Encourages Extremists Combined (Weighted %s)

	elig	which_~08	p_affil_C			racethn		
	EligVtr	DemPrim	DemAff	GOPAff	IndOth	NHWht	NHBlk	Hispanic
FairStr	35	61	61	11	23	32	38	46
FairNStr	7	5	5	8	9	7	4	4
NFairNSt	9	5	5	14	8	10	6	5
NFairStr	28	18	18	45	21	30	27	26
Other	21	10	10	22	39	20	25	19
N =	5362	2462	2413	2016	932	3646	448	734
	educ2		raceduc			gender		
	NoCDeg	ColDeg	WhNoDeg	WhCDeg	NWtNoDeg	NWtCDeg	female	male
FairStr	30	46	25	46	39	48	37	34
FairNStr	6	8	7	9	5	7	6	7
NFairNSt	9	9	10	10	7	7	8	10
NFairStr	30	26	32	27	26	23	24	32
Other	25	11	27	8	23	16	25	16
N =	3264	2098	2120	1526	1143	567	3074	2288
	genrace		age_cat5					
	WhWom	WhMen	BlkWom	BlkMen	HispWom	HispMen	_18to34	_34to44
FairStr	34	30	37	40	44	47	38	35
FairNStr	8	7	3	5	4	4	6	8
NFairNSt	9	11	6	7	4	6	9	10
NFairStr	25	35	27	25	24	29	21	26
Other	24	17	27	22	24	13	26	19
N =	1987	1659	307	141	476	258	968	1015
	age_cat5		urban3		DVVoteAug			
	_45to54	_55to64	_65up	rural	mixed	urban	Biden	Sanders
FairStr	32	32	38	22	31	45	58	66
FairNStr	7	7	5	6	7	7	8	3
NFairNSt	10	10	6	11	10	8	4	3
NFairStr	29	32	35	33	30	25	20	20
Other	21	19	16	28	23	16	10	7
N =	977	1172	1227	1153	2227	1680	643	323

		Harris	Warren	DVoteAug Buttigieg	Other	Undecided
FairStr		71	83	71	54	50
FairNStr		3	5	7	5	5
NFairNSt		1	1	1	11	9
NFairStr		21	9	21	22	16
Other		4	2	0	8	19
N =		214	323	121	274	564

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THIS SECTION: AVERAGE IDEOLOGY RATINGS ON A SCALE OF 0 = MOST LIBERAL to 100 = MOST CONSERVATIVE

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Ideology ratings among Democratic Primary Voters and subgroups of Dem Voters

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Among Dem Primary Voters: Average Ideo Rating Overall

You	40
Biden	46
Sanders	28
Harris	37
Warren	34
Trump	66
N	2424

Among Dem Primary Voters: Average Ideo Rating, by DVoteAug

	You	Biden	Sanders	Harris	Warren	Trump
Biden	45	47	32	37	36	61
Sanders	33	49	27	41	36	76
Harris	36	44	22	35	30	69
Warren	25	39	16	28	23	79
Buttigieg	36	42	19	32	26	70
Other	43	42	28	36	34	67
Undecided	46	49	33	39	40	59
N	2424					

Among Dem Primary Voters: Average Ideo Rating, by p_affil_nolean

	You	Biden	Sanders	Harris	Warren	Trump
CoreDem	39	46	29	37	34	66
CoreGOP	55	41	22	34	38	45
IndOth	43	47	24	36	33	70
N	2424					

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Ideology ratings among all eligible

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Among all eligible: Average Ideology Rating Overall

You	54
Biden	40
Sanders	25
Harris	31
Warren	30
Trump	66
N	5278

 Average Ideology Rating, by no-lean Party Affiliation

	You	Biden	Sanders	Harris	Warren	Trump
CoreDem	40	45	29	37	34	65
CoreGOP	75	31	17	21	22	74
IndOth	52	41	28	34	33	60
N	5277					