

UnderStandingAmericaStudy

UAS 125: MARCH 2018 MONTHLY SURVEY



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1 INTRODUCTION

This UAS panel survey, titled "UAS 125: March 2018 Monthly Survey" includes questions about bitcoin, politics and political involvement, palliative care and hospice, satisfaction with life and the country. This is an omnibus survey with questions contributed by five authors. This survey is no longer in the field. Respondents were paid \$3 to complete the survey.

1.1 Topics

This survey contains questions (among others) on the following topics: Consumer Behavior, Financial Literacy, Health, Politics, Social Attitudes And Values, Subjective Well-being. A complete survey topic categorization for the UAS can be found [here](#).

1.2 Experiments

This survey includes experiment(s) of the following type(s): Auxiliary Randomization. Please refer to explanatory comments in the Routing section for detailed information. A complete survey experiment categorization for the UAS can be found [here](#).

1.3 Citation

Each publication, press release or other document that cites results from this survey must include an acknowledgment of UAS as the data source and a disclaimer such as, 'The project described in this paper relies on data from survey(s) administered by the Understanding America Study, which is maintained by the Center for Economic and Social Research (CESR) at the University of Southern California. The content of this paper is solely the responsibility of the authors and does not necessarily represent the official views of USC or UAS.' For any questions or more information about the UAS, contact Tania Gutsche, Project and Panel Manager, Center for Economic and Social Research, University of Southern California, at tgutsche@usc.edu.

2 SURVEY RESPONSE AND DATA

2.1 Sample selection and response rate

The sample selection for this survey was:

All active respondents.

As such, this survey was made available to 6094 UAS participants. Of those 6094 participants, 4572 completed the survey and are counted as respondents. Of those who are not counted as respondents, 28 started the survey without completing and 1494 did not start the survey. The overall response rate was 75.02%.

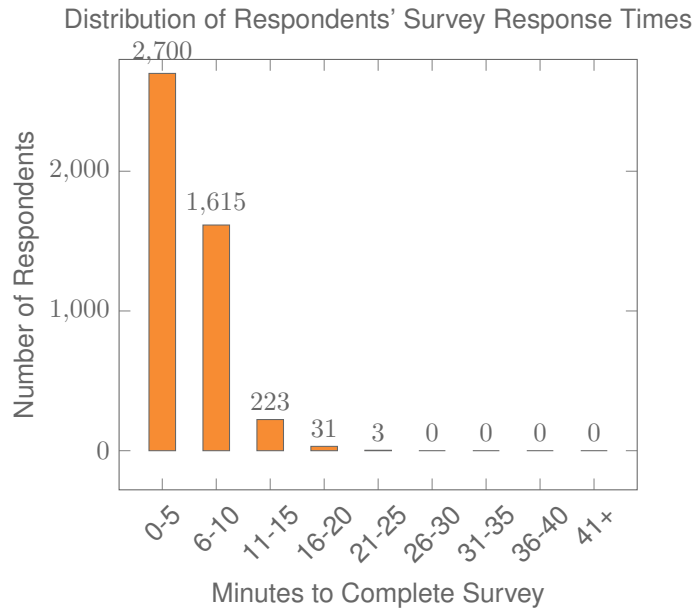
Note: We are unable to provide sample weights for a small number of UAS members (see the Sample weighting section below for details). If they completed the survey, these members are included in the data set with a weight of zero, but accounted for in the computation of total sample size and survey response rate.%.

The detailed survey response rate is as follows:

UAS125 - Response Overview	
Size of selected sample	6094
Completed the survey	4572
Started but did not complete the survey	28
Did not start the survey	1494
Response rate	75.02%

2.2 Timings

The survey took respondents an average of 6 minutes, and the full distribution of survey response times is available in the figure below. Times per question are available upon request.



2.3 Sample & Weighting

Weights are included in the data set for this survey. This survey dataset may contain respondents with a weight of zero. These respondents belong to a small group of UAS members for whom sample weights cannot be computed due to non-probability recruitment for special projects. Hence, while they are accounted for in the total number of survey respondents, they do not contribute to any statistics using sample weights. For more details on the UAS weighing procedures please refer to the UAS Weighting Procedures V1. Please contact UAS staff with any questions.

3 STANDARD VARIABLES

Each Understanding America Study data contains a series of standard variables, consisting of individual, household and sample identifiers, language indicator, time stamps and a rating by the respondent of how much he or she liked the survey:

- **uasid**: the identifier of the respondent. This identifier is assigned to a respondent at recruitment and stays with the respondent throughout each and every survey he/she participates in. When analyzing data from multiple surveys, the 'uasid' can be used to merge data sets.
- **uashhid**: the household identifier of the respondent. Every member is assigned a household identifier, stored in the variable 'uashhid'. For the primary respondent this identifier equals his or her 'uasid'. All other eligible members of the primary respondent's household (everyone who is 18 or older in the household) who become UAS respondents receive the 'uasid' of the primary respondent as their household identifier. The identifier 'uashhid' remains constant over time for all respondents. Thus it is always possible to find the original UAS household of an UAS panel member (even after they, for example, have moved out to form another household).
- **survhhid**: uniquely identifies the household a UAS panel member belongs to in a given survey. For instance, if the primary respondent and his/her spouse are both UAS members at the time of a given survey, they both receive the same 'survhhid' identifier for that survey. If they subsequently split, they receive two different 'survhhid' in subsequent surveys. They, however, always share the same 'uashhid'. The identifier 'survhhid' is set to missing (.) if no other household members are UAS panel members at the time of the survey. Since individuals can answer the same survey at different points in time (which can be relatively far apart if the survey is kept in the field for a prolonged time), it may be possible that, within the same data set, household members have different 'survhhid' reflecting different household compositions at the time they answered the survey. For instance, suppose that the primary respondent and his/her spouse are both UAS members. If the primary respondent answers the survey when he/she is living with the spouse, but the spouse answers the survey when the couple has split, they receive different 'survhhid'. Hence, the variable 'survhhid' identifies household membership of UAS panel members, at the time the respondent answers the survey. Note: in the My Household survey 'survhhid' is set to unknown (.u) for respondents who last participated in the My Household survey prior to January 21, 2015.
- **uasmembers**: is the number of other household members who are also UAS panel members at the time of the survey. Since individuals can answer the same survey at different points in time (which can be relatively far apart is the survey is kept in the field for a prolonged time), it may be possible that, within the same data set, the primary respondent of a household has a value of '0', whereas the second UAS household respondent has a value of '1'. Therefore 'uasmembers' should be interpreted as the

number of household and UAS panel members at the time the respondent answers the survey. Note: in the My Household survey 'uasmembers' is set to unknown (.u) for respondents who last participated in the My Household survey prior to January 21, 2015.

- **sampletype**: indicates the sampling frame from which the household of the respondent was recruited. All UAS recruitment is done through address based sampling (ABS) in which samples are acquired based on postal records. Currently, the variable 'sampletype' takes on three values reflecting three distinct recruitment categories (in future data sets the number of categories may increase due to the incorporation of new recruitment categories):
 1. Nationally Representative Sample
 2. Native Americans: recruited through ABS, where the probability of drawing a zip-code is a function of the percentage of Native Americans in the zip-code. Primary respondents in these zip-codes who are not Native Americans are not invited to join the UAS.
 3. LA County: recruited through ABS drawing from zip-codes in Los Angeles County.
- **batch**: indicates the batch from which the respondent was recruited. There are currently the following values this variable takes (in future data sets the number of categories may increase due to the usage of new recruitment samples):
 1. ASDE 2014/01 Nat.Rep.
 2. ASDE 2014/01 Native Am.
 3. ASDE 2014/11 Native Am.
 4. LA County 2015/05 List Sample
 5. MSG 2015/07 Nat.Rep.
 6. MSG 2016/01 Nat.Rep. Batch 2
 7. MSG 2016/01 Nat.Rep. Batch 3
 8. MSG 2016/01 Nat.Rep. Batch 4
 9. MSG 2016/02 Nat.Rep. Batch 5
 10. MSG 2016/03 Nat.Rep. Batch 6
 11. MSG 2016/04 Nat.Rep. Batch 7
 12. MSG 2016/05 Nat.Rep. Batch 8
 13. MSG 2016/08 LA County Batch 2
 14. MSG 2017/03 LA County Batch 3
 15. MSG 2017/11 California Batch 1
 16. MSG 2018/02 California Batch 2
 17. MSG 2018/08 Nat.Rep. Batch 9

18. MSG 2019/04 LA County Batch 4
19. MSG 2019/05 LA County Batch 5
20. MSG 2019/11 Nat. Rep. Batch 10
21. MSG 2020/08 Nat. Rep. Batch 11
22. MSG 2020/10 Nat. Rep. Batch 12
23. MSG 2021/02 Nat. Rep. Batch 13
24. MSG 2021/08 Nat. Rep. Batch 15
25. MSG 2021/08 Nat. Rep. Batch 16
26. MSG 2022/02 Nat. Rep. Batch 17 (priority)
27. MSG 2022/02 Nat. Rep. Batch 17 (regular)
28. MSG 2022/08 Nat. Rep. Batch 18
29. MSG 2022/11 LA County Batch 6
30. MSG 2022/11 Nat. Rep. Batch 20
31. MSG 2023/01 Nat. Rep. Batch 21
32. MSG 2023/06 Nat. Rep. Batch 22

- **primary_respondent**: indicates if the respondent was the first person within the household (i.e. to become a member or whether s/he was added as a subsequent member. A household in this regard is broadly defined as anyone living together with the primary respondent. That is, a household comprises individuals who live together, e.g. as part of a family relationship (like a spouse/child/parent) or in context of some other relationship (like a roommate or tenant).
- **hardware**: indicates whether the respondent ever received hardware or not. Note: this variable should not be used to determine whether a respondent received hardware at a given point in time and/or whether s/he used the hardware to participate in a survey. Rather, it indicates whether hardware was ever provided:
 1. None
 2. Tablet (includes Internet)
- **language**: the language in which the survey was conducted. This variable takes a value of 1 for English and a value of 2 for Spanish.
- **start_date (start_year, start_month, start_day, start_hour, start_min, start_sec)**: indicates the time at which the respondent started the survey.
- **end_date (end_year, end_month, end_day, end_hour, end_min, end_sec)**: indicates the time at which the respondent completed the survey.
- **cs_001**: indicates how interesting the respondent found the survey.

4 BACKGROUND DEMOGRAPHICS

Every UAS survey data set includes demographic variables, which provide background information about the respondent and his/her household. Demographic information such as age, ethnicity, education, marital status, work status, state of residence, family structure is elicited every quarter through the “My Household” survey. The demographic variables provided with each survey are taken from the most recent ‘MyHousehold’ survey answered by the respondent. If at the time of a survey, the information in “My Household” is more than three months old, a respondent is required to check and update his or her information before being able to take the survey.

The following variables are available in each survey data set:

- **gender**: the gender of the respondent.
- **dateofbirth_year**: the year of birth of the respondent.
- **age**: the age of the respondent at the start of the survey.
- **agerange**: if the respondent’s age cannot be calculate due to missing information, ‘agerange’ indicates the approximate age. Should a value for both the ‘age’ and ‘agerange’ be present, then ‘age’ takes precedence over ‘agerange’.
- **citizenus**: indicates whether the respondent is a U.S. citizen.
- **bornus**: indicates whether the respondent was born in the U.S.
- **stateborn**: indicates the state in which the respondent was born. This is set to missing (.) if the respondent was not born in the U.S.
- **countryborn**: indicates the country in which the respondent was born. This is set to missing (.) if the respondent was born in the U.S.
- **countryborn_other**: indicates the country of birth if that country is not on the drop down list of countries shown to the respondent’.
- **statereside**: the state in which the respondent is living.
- **immigration_status**: indicates whether the respondent is an immigrant. It takes one of the following values: 0 Non-immigrant, 1 First generation immigrant (immigrant who migrated to the U.S), 2 Second generation immigrant (U.S.-born children of at least one foreign-born parent), 3 Third generation immigrant (U.S.-born children of at least one U.S.-born parent, where at least one grandparent is foreign-born), or 4 Unknown immigrant status.
- **maritalstatus**: the marital status of the respondent.
- **livewithpartner**: indicates whether the respondent lives with a partner.

- **education**: the highest level of education attained by the respondent.
- **hisplativo**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as being Hispanic or Latino. This variable is asked separately from race.
- **hisplatinogroup**: indicates which Hispanic or Latino group a respondent identifies him or herself with. This is set to missing (.) if the respondent does not identify him or herself as being Hispanic or Latino.
- **white**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as white (Caucasian).
- **black**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as black (African-American).
- **nativeamer**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as Native American (American Indian or Alaska Native).
- **asian**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as Asian (Asian-American).
- **pacific**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander.
- **race**: indicates the race of the respondent as singular (e.g., '1 White' or '2 Black') or as mixed (in case the respondent identifies with two or more races). The value '6 Mixed' that the respondent answered 'Yes' to at least two of the single race categories. This variable is generated based on the values of the different race variables (white, black, nativeamer, asian, pacific). This composite measure is not conditional on hisplativo, so an individual may identify as Hispanic or Latino, and also as a member of one or more racial groups.
- **working**: indicates whether the respondent is working for pay.
- **sick_leave**: indicates whether the respondent is not working because sick or on leave.
- **unemp_layoff**: indicates whether the respondent is unemployed or on lay off.
- **unemp_look**: indicates whether the respondent is unemployed and looking for a job.
- **retired**: indicates whether the respondent is retired.
- **disabled**: indicates whether the respondent has a disability.
- **If_other**: specifies other labor force status.
- **laborstatus**: indicates the labor force status of the respondent as singular (e.g., '1 Working for pay' or '2 On sick or other leave') or as mixed (in case the respondent selects two or more labor statuses). The value '8 Mixed' indicates that the respondent answered 'Yes' to at least two of the single labor force status variables. This variable is generated based on the values of the different labor status variables (working, sick_leave, unempl_layoff, unempl_look, retired, disabled, If_other).

- **employmenttype**: indicates the employment type of the respondent (employed by the government, by a private company, a nonprofit organization, or self-employed). This is set to missing (.) if the respondent is not currently working or currently on sick or other leave.
- **workfullpart**: indicates whether the respondent works full or part-time. This is set to missing (.) if the respondent is not currently working or currently on sick or other leave.
- **hourswork**: indicates the number of hours the respondent works per week. This is set to missing (.) if the respondent is not currently working or currently on sick or other leave.
- **hhincome**: is the total combined income of all members of the respondent's household (living in their household) during the past 12 months.
- **anyhhmember**: indicates whether there were any members in the respondent's household at the time he/she answered the survey as reported by the respondent.
- **hhmembervnumber**: indicates the number of household members in the respondent's household at the time of the survey as reported by the respondent. It may be that 'anyhhmember' is 'Yes', but 'hhmembervnumber' is missing if the respondent did not provide the number of household members at the time of the survey.
- **hhmemberin_#**: indicates whether a household member is currently in the household as reported by the respondent. Household members are never removed from the stored household roster and their information is always included in survey data sets. The order of the roster is the same order in which household members were specified by the respondent in the 'MyHousehold' survey. The order is identified by the suffix _# (e.g., _1 indicates the first household member, _2 the second household member, etc.).

As an example, if the first household member is in the household at the time of the survey, 'hhmemberin_1' is set to '1 HH Member 1 is in the HH'; if he/she has moved out, 'hhmemberin_1' is set to '0 HH member 1 is no longer in the HH'. Since information of other household members (stored in the variables listed below) is always included in survey data sets, information about 'hhmemberin_1' is available whether this person is still in the household or has moved out.

- **hhmembergen_#**: indicates the gender of another household member as reported by the respondent.
- **hhmemberage_#**: indicates the age of another household member. The age is derived from the month and year of birth of the household member as reported by the respondent.
- **hhmemberrel_#**: indicates the relationship of the respondent to the other household member as reported by the respondent.

- **hhmemberuasid_#**: is the 'uasid' of the other household member if this person is also a UAS panel member. It is set to missing (.) if this person is not a UAS panel member at the time of the survey. Since this identifier is directly reported by the respondent (chosen from a preloaded list), it may differ from the actual (correct) 'uasid' of the UAS member it refers to because of reporting error. Also, this variable should not be used to identify UAS members in a given household at the time of the survey. This is because the variables 'hhmemberuasid_#' are taken from the most recent 'My Household' and changes in household composition involving UAS members may have occurred between the time of the respondent answered 'My Household' and the time the respondent answers the survey. To follow UAS members of a given household, it is advised to use the identifiers 'uashhid' and 'survhhid'.
- **lastmyhh_date**: the date on which the demographics variables were collected through the 'My Household' survey.

5 MISSING DATA CONVENTIONS

Data files provide so-called clean data, that is, answers given to questions that are not applicable anymore at survey completion (for example because a respondent went back in the survey and skipped over a previously answered question) are treated as if the questions were never asked. In the data files all questions that were asked, but not answered by the respondent are marked with (.e). All questions never seen by the respondent (or any dirty data) are marked with (.a). The latter may mean that a respondent did not view the question because s/he skipped over it; or alternatively that s/he never reached that question due to a break off. If a respondent did not complete a survey, the variables representing survey end date and time are marked with (.c). Household member variables are marked with (.m) if the respondent has less household members (e.g. if the number of household members is 2, any variables for household member 3 and up are marked with (.m)).

UAS provides data in STATA and CSV format. Stata data sets come with include variable labels that are not available in the CSV files. Value labels are provided for single-response answer option. In STATA these labels will include the labels 'Not asked' and 'Not answered' for (.a) and (.e), and will show in tabulations such as 'tab q1, missing'. For multiple-response questions a binary variable is created for each answer option indicating whether the option was selected or not. A summary variable is also provided in string format reflecting which options were selected and in which order. For example, if a question asked about favorite animals with options cat, dog, and horse, then if a respondent selected horse and then cat, the binary variables for horse and cat will be set to yes, while the overall variable would have a string value of '3-1'. If no answer was given, all binary variables and the summary variable will be marked with '.e'.

Questions that are asked multiple times are often implemented as so-called array questions. Supposing the name of such question was Q1 and it was asked in 6 different instances, your data set would contain the variables Q1_1_ to Q1_6_. To illustrate, if a survey asked the names of all children, then child_1_ would contain the name of the first child the respondent named and so on.

More information about the UAS data in general can be found on the UAS Data Pages web site.

6 ROUTING SYNTAX

The survey with routing presented in the next section includes all of the questions that make up this survey, the question answers when choices were provided, and the question routing. The routing includes descriptions of when questions are grouped, conditional logic that determines when questions are presented to the respondent, randomization of questions and answers, and fills of answers from one question to another.

If you are unfamiliar with conditional logic statements, they are typically formatted so that **if** the respondent fulfills some condition (e.g. they have a cellphone or a checking account), **then** they are presented with some other question or the value of some variable is changed. If the respondent does not fulfill the condition (e.g. they are not a cellphone adopter or they do not have a checking account), something **else** happens such as skipping the next question or changing the variable to some other value. Some of the logic involved in the randomization of questions or answers being presented to the respondent is quite complex, and in these instances there is documentation to clarify the process being represented by the routing.

Because logic syntax standards vary, here is a brief introduction to our syntax standards. The syntax used in the conditional statements is as follows: '=' is equal to, '<' is less than, '>' is greater than, and '!= ' is used for does not equal. When a variable is set to some number N, the statement looks like 'variable := N'.

The formatting of the questions and routing are designed to make it easier to interpret what is occurring at any given point in the survey. Question ID is the bold text at the top of a question block, followed by the question text and the answer selections. When a question or variable has associated data, the name links to the appropriate data page, so you can easily get directly to the data. Text color is used to indicate the routing: **red** is conditional logic, **gold** is question grouping, **green** is looping, and **orange** is used to document randomization and other complex conditional logic processes. The routing is written for a computer to parse rather than a human to read, so when the routing diverges significantly from what is displayed to the respondent, a screenshot of what the respondent saw is included.

The name of the randomization variables are defined in proximity to where they are put into play, and like the question ID the names of the randomization variables can be used to link directly to the associated data page.

7 SURVEY WITH ROUTING

intro (Section Base)

In this survey we are interested in finding out what people are currently thinking about a variety of topics, including political involvement, life satisfaction, digital currencies, and how much people know about certain kinds of health care.

/ The survey consists of five main sections, which are asked in random order. The order is captured in the sectionorder variables. The routing below shows the sections in the order "Bitcoin", "Election", "Life Satisfaction", "Palliative Care" and "Attitudes To Groups". The "Closing" section is always asked last.*/*

Start of section **Bitcoin**

ma_001 (heard of bitcoin in section Bitcoin)

The following questions ask about bitcoin, a virtual or digital currency that exists only on-line. Bitcoin is sometimes called a cryptocurrency.

Have you heard of bitcoin?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

IF ma_001 = 1 THEN

ma_002 (own bitcoin in section Bitcoin)

Which of the following best describes you?

- 1 I have not considered owning bitcoin.
- 2 I have considered owning bitcoin.
- 3 I own bitcoin.

ma_003 (features of bitcoin in section Bitcoin)

To the best of your knowledge, which of the following are features of bitcoin? Please select any that apply:

- 1 Bitcoin allows for direct transactions between two parties without a third party involved
- 2 All bitcoin transactions are recorded on a distributed ledger that is publicly accessible
- 3 The total supply of bitcoin is fixed
- 4 Bitcoin holdings are insured by the government
- 5 Bitcoin transfers are irreversible
- 6 All bitcoin transactions go through a central repository

END OF IF

End of section **Bitcoin**

Start of section **Election**

jd_intro (Section Election)

Thinking ahead to the election next November, when voters will select local and state officials, and vote in Senate and House of Representative elections...

jd_001 (Likelihood of voting for congress in section Election)

What is the percent chance that you will vote in the November 2018 election for the U.S. House of Representatives?

RANGE 0..100

/ Respondents are asked about how they plan they vote. Depending on the value of **jd_order** they are asked first to allocate percentage chances and then to choose from a set of options (jd_order = 1) OR vice versa (jd_order = 2). */*

IF jd_order = EMPTY **THEN**

| jd_order := mt_rand(1,2)

END OF IF

/ Respondents are asked about how they plan they vote. They are asked about Republican or Democratic in random order depending on the value of **jd_002_randomizer** with Republican first (jd_002_randomizer = 1) OR Democratic first (jd_002_randomizer = 2). */*

IF jd_002_randomizer = EMPTY **THEN**

| jd_002_randomizer := mt_rand(1,2)

END OF IF

/ Respondents are asked about how they plan they vote. They are offered the Republican or Democratic option in random order depending on the value of **jd_003_randomizer** with Republican first (jd_003_randomizer = 1) OR Democratic first (jd_003_randomizer = 2). */*

IF jd_003_randomizer = EMPTY **THEN**

| jd_003_randomizer := mt_rand(1,2)

END OF IF

IF jd_003_randomizer = 1 **THEN**

| jd_003_options(1) := 1

| jd_003_options(2) := 2

| jd_003_options(3) := 3

| jd_003_options(4) := 4

| jd_003_options(5) := 5

ELSE

jd_003_options(1) := 2
jd_003_options(2) := 1
jd_003_options(3) := 3
jd_003_options(4) := 4
jd_003_options(5) := 5

END OF IF

IF jd_order = 1 THEN

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

jd_002_intro (Section Election)

If you do vote in the election for the U.S. House of Representatives, what is the percent chance that you will vote for a Republican candidate? For a Democratic candidate? For another party's candidate?

IF jd_002_randomizer = 1 THEN

jd_002_democrat (Percent chance of voting for Dem in section Election)

For a **Democratic** candidate?

NUMBER (NO DECIMALS ALLOWED)

jd_002_republican (Percent chance of voting for GOP in section Election)

For a **Republican** candidate?

NUMBER (NO DECIMALS ALLOWED)

ELSE

jd_002_republican (Percent chance of voting for GOP in section Election)

For a **Republican** candidate?

NUMBER (NO DECIMALS ALLOWED)

jd_002_democrat (Percent chance of voting for Dem in section Election)

For a **Democratic** candidate?

NUMBER (NO DECIMALS ALLOWED)

END OF IF

jd_002_other (Percent chance of voting for other in section Election)

For **another party's** candidate?

NUMBER (NO DECIMALS ALLOWED)

jd_002_error (Section Election)

Please make sure the total equals 100% and no entry exceeds 100%.

END OF GROUP

jd_003 (Generic Congressional Categorical in section Election)

If the 2018 election for the U.S. House of Representatives were being held today, which party's candidate would you vote for in your district?

- 1 Democratic candidate
- 2 Republican candidate
- 3 Another party's candidate
- 4 Not sure
- 5 Wouldn't vote

ELSE

jd_003 (Generic Congressional Categorical in section Election)

If the 2018 election for the U.S. House of Representatives were being held today, which party's candidate would you vote for in your district?

- 1 Democratic candidate
- 2 Republican candidate
- 3 Another party's candidate
- 4 Not sure
- 5 Wouldn't vote

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

jd_002.intro (Section Election)

If you do vote in the election for the U.S. House of Representatives, what is the percent chance that you will vote for a Republican candidate? For a Democratic candidate? For another party's candidate?

IF **jd_002.randomizer** = 1 THEN

jd_002_democrat (Percent chance of voting for Dem in section Election)

For a **Democratic** candidate?

NUMBER (NO DECIMALS ALLOWED)

jd_002_republican (Percent chance of voting for GOP in section Election)

For a **Republican** candidate?

NUMBER (NO DECIMALS ALLOWED)

ELSE

jd_002_republican (Percent chance of voting for GOP in section Election)

For a **Republican** candidate?

NUMBER (NO DECIMALS ALLOWED)

jd_002_democrat (Percent chance of voting for Dem in section Election)

For a **Democratic** candidate?

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| NUMBER (NO DECIMALS ALLOWED)

END OF IF

jd_002_other (Percent chance of voting for other in section Election)
For another party's candidate?
NUMBER (NO DECIMALS ALLOWED)

jd_002_error (Section Election)
Please make sure the total equals 100% and no entry exceeds 100%.

END OF GROUP
END OF IF

/* If respondents don't provide an answer to one of the questions in jd_002, the answers
are set to 0 for data analysis purposes. If this happens, a corresponding flag is set to 2 in
order to distinguish from cases where respondents entered a 0 themselves. */

jd_002_republican_flag := 2
jd_002_democrat_flag := 2
jd_002_other_flag := 2

IF jd_002_republican = EMPTY THEN
| jd_002_republican := 0
| jd_002_republican_flag := 1
END OF IF

IF jd_002_democrat = EMPTY THEN
| jd_002_democrat := 0
| jd_002_democrat_flag := 1
END OF IF

IF jd_002_other = EMPTY THEN
| jd_002_other := 0
| jd_002_other_flag := 1
END OF IF

End of section Election

Start of section Satisfaction

/* Respondents are asked about their life satisfaction in one of four ways depending on
the value of mw_randomizer: 1 Group 1: Q1 (the Ladder) - Q2 (satisfaction; preferably

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separated by many other questions); 2 Group 2: Q2 (satisfaction) - Q1 (the Ladder); 3 Group 3: Q2 (satisfaction) - Instructions - Q1 (the Ladder); or 4 Group 4: Instructions - Q2 (satisfaction) - Q1 (the Ladder). */

IF mw_randomizer = EMPTY THEN

| mw_randomizer := mt_rand(1,4)

END OF IF

IF mw_randomizer = 1 THEN

| **mw.001** (position on ladder personally in section Satisfaction)

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to ten at the top. The top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time?

10 10 Best possible

9 9

8 8

7 7

6 6

5 5

4 4

3 3

2 2

1 1

0 0 Worst possible

| **mw.002** (overall satisfaction about how things are going in United States in section Satisfaction)

In general, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in the United States at this time?

1 Very satisfied

2 Somewhat satisfied

3 Somewhat dissatisfied

4 Very dissatisfied

ELSEIF mw_randomizer = 2 THEN

| **mw.002** (overall satisfaction about how things are going in United States in section Satisfaction)

In general, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in the United States at this time?

1 Very satisfied

2 Somewhat satisfied

3 Somewhat dissatisfied

4 Very dissatisfied

mw.001 (position on ladder personally in section Satisfaction)

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to ten at the top. The top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time?

10 10 Best possible

9 9

8 8

7 7

6 6

5 5

4 4

3 3

2 2

1 1

0 0 Worst possible

ELSEIF mw.randomizer = 3 THEN

mw.002 (overall satisfaction about how things are going in United States in section Satisfaction)

In general, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in the United States at this time?

1 Very satisfied

2 Somewhat satisfied

3 Somewhat dissatisfied

4 Very dissatisfied

mw.instructions (Section Satisfaction)

In just a moment we would like you to tell us about how you feel about your current life. From prior discussions with people, we know that many different aspects of life are considered in this rating. People often reflect on their physical and mental health, on their financial situation and standard of living, on their children and family, on their friends, on their employment (if employed), the amount of leisure time they have, and on where they live. You should think about these and other aspects of your life in answering the question concerning your current life.

mw.001 (position on ladder personally in section Satisfaction)

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to ten at the top. The top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time?

10 10 Best possible

9 9

8 8

7 7

6 6
5 5
4 4
3 3
2 2
1 1
0 0 Worst possible

ELSEIF mw.randomizer = 4 THEN

mw.instructions (Section Satisfaction)

In just a moment we would like you to tell us about how you feel about your current life. From prior discussions with people, we know that many different aspects of life are considered in this rating. People often reflect on their physical and mental health, on their financial situation and standard of living, on their children and family, on their friends, on their employment (if employed), the amount of leisure time they have, and on where they live. You should think about these and other aspects of your life in answering the question concerning your current life.

mw.002 (overall satisfaction about how things are going in United States in section Satisfaction)

In general, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in the United States at this time?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Somewhat dissatisfied
- 4 Very dissatisfied

mw.001 (position on ladder personally in section Satisfaction)

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to ten at the top. The top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time?

10 10 Best possible
9 9
8 8
7 7
6 6
5 5
4 4
3 3
2 2
1 1
0 0 Worst possible

END OF IF

End of section **Satisfaction**

Start of section **Palliative**

/* Respondents are asked to choose one of two statements about palliative care in random order depending on the value of **kv_001_randomizer**: 1 More quality, more life; or 2 More life, more quality. */

```
IF kv_001_randomizer = EMPTY THEN  
| kv_001_randomizer := mt_rand(1,2)  
END OF IF
```

```
IF kv_001_randomizer = 1 THEN  
| kv_001_order(1) := 1  
| kv_001_order(2) := 2  
ELSE  
| kv_001_order(1) := 2  
| kv_001_order(2) := 1  
END OF IF
```

kv_001 (more quality or more life in section Palliative)

Which of these statements more closely reflects your beliefs?

- 1 It is more important to make the quality of life better for seriously ill patients, even if it means a shorter life.
- 2 It is more important to try to extend the life of seriously ill patients through every medical intervention possible.

kv_002 (how much know about about palliative care in section Palliative)

How much, if anything, do you know about **palliative care**?

- 1 I haven't heard of palliative care, or I'm not sure if I have heard of it
- 2 I have heard of palliative care but don't know much of anything about it
- 3 I know a little about it
- 4 I know a moderate amount about it
- 5 I know a lot about it

kv_003 (how much know about about hospice care in section Palliative)

How much, if anything, do you know about **hospice care**?

- 1 I haven't heard of hospice care, or I'm not sure if I have heard of it
- 2 I have heard of hospice care but don't know much of anything about it
- 3 I know a little about it
- 4 I know a moderate amount about it
- 5 I know a lot about it

End of section **Palliative**

Start of section **Attitudes**

```
tg_questions := array(1 →"TG_001", 2 →"TG_002", 3 →"TG_003", 4 →"TG_004", 5 →"TG_005",  
6 →"TG_006", 7 →"TG_007", 8 →"TG_008")  
tg_questions2 := array(1 →"TG_009", 2 →"TG_010", 3 →"TG_011", 4 →"TG_012", 5 →"TG_013",  
6 →"TG_014", 7 →"TG_015", 8 →"TG_016")
```

/ Respondents are asked about their attitudes towards different groups in random order where the order is captured in the tg_order variables. Their values correspond as follows:*

- o 1: TG_001: Black Lives Matter
- o 2: TG_002: MeToo movement
- o 3: TG_003: National Rifle Association / Gun rights
- o 4: TG_004: Anti-Abortion groups
- o 5: TG_005: Civil Liberties Union
- o 6: TG_006: LGBTQ ("Gay") rights
- o 7: TG_007: PETA / animal rights
- o 8: TG_008: Immigrant rights

**/*

```
IF sizeof(tg_order) = 0 THEN
```

```
  | tg_order := shuffleArray(array(1 →1, 2 →2, 3 →3, 4 →4, 5 →5, 6 →6, 7 →7, 8 →8))
```

```
END OF IF
```

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

tg_intro (Section Attitudes)

We are interested in how involved people are in social, political, and community movements. For each of the following, please indicate whether you generally support or oppose what the group or movement stands for. If you aren't familiar with the group or movement, you can tell us that, too.

SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

```
LOOP FROM 1 TO 8
```

```
  | /* Depending on the value of the tg_order variable a different question is asked per the values outlined above.*/
```


| | END OF LOOP

| END OF SUBGROUP

END OF GROUP

IF tg_001 IN (1,2,3,4) OR tg_002 IN (1,2,3,4) OR tg_003 IN (1,2,3,4) OR tg_004 IN (1,2,3,4)
OR tg_005 IN (1,2,3,4) OR tg_006 IN (1,2,3,4) OR tg_007 IN (1,2,3,4) OR tg_008 IN (1,2,3,4)
THEN

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

tg_intro2 (Section Attitudes)

For each of the groups you support or oppose, please select any activities you may have ever done, in either support or opposition to these causes or groups.

SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

/* Depending on the answers to each question in the TG.001 to TG.8 series a follow up question is asked (if respondents chose answer option 1, 2, 3 or 4 for those questions). The order in which this is done matches the one used to present TG.001 to TG.8 on the preceding screen. */

LOOP FROM 1 TO 8

IF tg_order(cnt) = 1 AND tg_001 IN (1,2,3,4) THEN

| /* TG.009 is asked: Black Lives Matter */

ELSEIF tg_order(cnt) = 2 AND tg_002 IN (1,2,3,4) THEN

| /* TG.010 is asked: MeToo movement */

ELSEIF tg_order(cnt) = 3 AND tg_003 IN (1,2,3,4) THEN

| /* TG.011 is asked: National Rifle Association / Gun rights */

ELSEIF tg_order(cnt) = 4 AND tg_004 IN (1,2,3,4) THEN

| /* TG.012 is asked: Anti-Abortion groups */

ELSEIF tg_order(cnt) = 5 AND tg_005 IN (1,2,3,4) THEN

| /* TG.013 is asked: Civil Liberties Union */

```

ELSEIF tg_order(cnt) = 6 AND tg_006 IN (1,2,3,4) THEN
  /* TG_014 is asked: LGBTQ ( "Gay") rights */
ELSEIF tg_order(cnt) = 7 AND tg_007 IN (1,2,3,4) THEN
  /* TG_015 is asked: PETA / animal rights */
ELSEIF tg_order(cnt) = 8 AND tg_008 IN (1,2,3,4) THEN
  /* TG_016 is asked: Immigrant rights */
END OF IF
END OF LOOP
END OF SUBGROUP
END OF GROUP
END OF IF

```

End of section **Attitudes**

Start of section **Closing**

CS_001 (HOW PLEASANT INTERVIEW in section Closing)

Could you tell us how interesting or uninteresting you found the questions in this interview?

- 1 Very interesting
- 2 Interesting
- 3 Neither interesting nor uninteresting
- 4 Uninteresting
- 5 Very uninteresting

CS_003 (comments in section Closing)

Do you have any other comments on the interview? Please type these in the box below.(If you have no comments, please click next to complete this survey.)

STRING

End of section **Closing**

/* Please note that although question CS.003 is listed in the routing, the answers are not included in the microdata in the event identifiable information is captured. Cleaned responses are available by request. */