

# UnderStandingAmericaStudy

UAS 128: LOW INCOME HIGH STRESS PROJECT - BASELINE PILOT



Survey author(s): Vasiliki Fouka, Michel Marechal, Joachim Voth, Florian Zimmermann

Fielded January 14, 2019 - January 20, 2019

---

## Contents

---

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1	Topics . . . . .	3
1.2	Experiments . . . . .	3
1.3	Citation . . . . .	3
<b>2</b>	<b>Survey Response And Data</b>	<b>4</b>
2.1	Sample selection and response rate . . . . .	4
2.2	Timings . . . . .	4
2.3	Weighting . . . . .	5
<b>3</b>	<b>Standard Variables</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Background Demographics</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Missing Data Conventions</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Routing Syntax</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Survey with Routing</b>	<b>17</b>
	socio . . . . .	17
	financial . . . . .	20
	moral . . . . .	20
	political . . . . .	27
	Demographics . . . . .	27
	Closing . . . . .	47

---

# 1 INTRODUCTION

---

This UAS panel survey, titled "UAS128: Low Income High Stress Project - Baseline Pilot". The aim of the pilot is to check incidence of financial stress among respondents with annual household incomes of less than \$25K; to pilot the baseline and endline instruments, and the bonus process. This survey is no longer in the field. Respondents were paid \$1 to complete the survey.

The two surveys in this pilot study are UAS128 (eligibility and consent) and UAS129 (main survey). Fifty percent of respondents were administered a \$200 blinded bonus payment between UAS128 and UAS 129.

## 1.1 Topics

---

This survey contains questions (among others) on the following topics: Income, Social Attitudes And Values. A complete survey topic categorization for the UAS can be found [here](#).

## 1.2 Experiments

---

This survey did not include any experiments. A complete survey experiment categorization for the UAS can be found [here](#).

## 1.3 Citation

---

Each publication, press release or other document that cites results from this survey must include an acknowledgment of UAS as the data source and a disclaimer such as, 'The project described in this paper relies on data from survey(s) administered by the Understanding America Study, which is maintained by the Center for Economic and Social Research (CESR) at the University of Southern California. The content of this paper is solely the responsibility of the authors and does not necessarily represent the official views of USC or UAS.' For any questions or more information about the UAS, contact Tania Gutsche, Project and Panel Manager, Center for Economic and Social Research, University of Southern California, at [tgutsche@usc.edu](mailto:tgutsche@usc.edu).

---

## 2 SURVEY RESPONSE AND DATA

---

### 2.1 Sample selection and response rate

---

The sample selection for this survey was:

All active English speaking respondents with a household smaller than 25K and screened for income-related stress.

As such, this survey was made available to 425 UAS participants. Of those 425 participants, 313 completed the survey and are counted as respondents. Of those who are not counted as respondents, 0 started the survey without completing and 112 did not start the survey. The overall response rate was 73.65%.

Note: We are unable to provide sample weights for a small number of UAS members (see the Sample weighting section below for details). If they completed the survey, these members are included in the data set with a weight of zero, but accounted for in the computation of total sample size and survey response rate.%.

The detailed survey response rate is as follows:

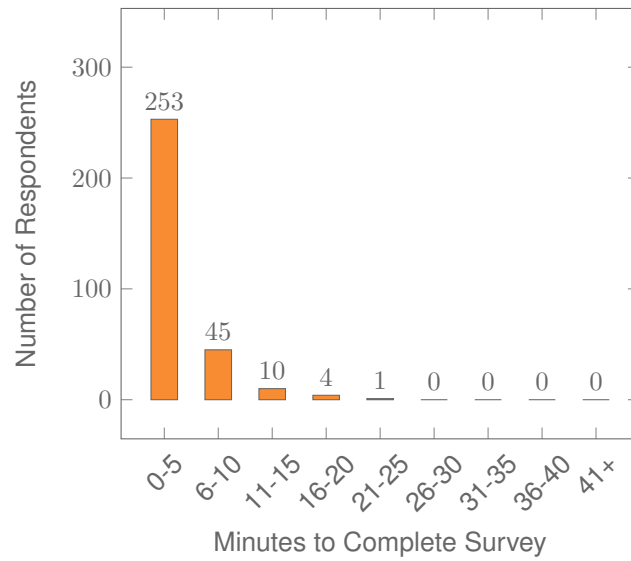
UAS128 - Response Overview	
Size of selected sample	425
Completed the survey	313
Started but did not complete the survey	0
Did not start the survey	112
Response rate	73.65%

### 2.2 Timings

---

The survey took respondents an average of 4 minutes, and the full distribution of survey response times is available in the figure below. Times per question are available upon request.

Distribution of Respondents' Survey Response Times



## 2.3 Weighting

---

Weights are not (yet) available for this survey. Please contact UAS staff with any questions.

---

### 3 STANDARD VARIABLES

---

Each Understanding America Study data contains a series of standard variables, consisting of individual, household and sample identifiers, language indicator, time stamps and a rating by the respondent of how much he or she liked the survey:

- **uasid**: the identifier of the respondent. This identifier is assigned to a respondent at recruitment and stays with the respondent throughout each and every survey he/she participates in. When analyzing data from multiple surveys, the 'uasid' can be used to merge data sets.
- **uashhid**: the household identifier of the respondent. Every member is assigned a household identifier, stored in the variable 'uashhid'. For the primary respondent this identifier equals his or her 'uasid'. All other eligible members of the primary respondent's household (everyone who is 18 or older in the household) who become UAS respondents receive the 'uasid' of the primary respondent as their household identifier. The identifier 'uashhid' remains constant over time for all respondents. Thus it is always possible to find the original UAS household of an UAS panel member (even after they, for example, have moved out to form another household).
- **survhhid**: uniquely identifies the household a UAS panel member belongs to in a given survey. For instance, if the primary respondent and his/her spouse are both UAS members at the time of a given survey, they both receive the same 'survhhid' identifier for that survey. If they subsequently split, they receive two different 'survhhid' in subsequent surveys. They, however, always share the same 'uashhid'. The identifier 'survhhid' is set to missing (.) if no other household members are UAS panel members at the time of the survey. Since individuals can answer the same survey at different points in time (which can be relatively far apart if the survey is kept in the field for a prolonged time), it may be possible that, within the same data set, household members have different 'survhhid' reflecting different household compositions at the time they answered the survey. For instance, suppose that the primary respondent and his/her spouse are both UAS members. If the primary respondent answers the survey when he/she is living with the spouse, but the spouse answers the survey when the couple has split, they receive different 'survhhid'. Hence, the variable 'survhhid' identifies household membership of UAS panel members, at the time the respondent answers the survey. Note: in the My Household survey 'survhhid' is set to unknown (.u) for respondents who last participated in the My Household survey prior to January 21, 2015.
- **uasmembers**: is the number of other household members who are also UAS panel members at the time of the survey. Since individuals can answer the same survey at different points in time (which can be relatively far apart if the survey is kept in the field for a prolonged time), it may be possible that, within the same data set, the primary respondent of a household has a value of '0', whereas the second UAS household respondent has a value of '1'. Therefore 'uasmembers' should be interpreted as the

number of household and UAS panel members at the time the respondent answers the survey. Note: in the My Household survey 'uasmembers' is set to unknown (.u) for respondents who last participated in the My Household survey prior to January 21, 2015.

- **sampleframe**: indicates the sampling frame from which the household of the respondent was recruited. All UAS recruitment is done through address based sampling (ABS) in which samples are acquired based on postal records. Currently, the variable 'sampleframe' takes on four values reflecting four distinct sample frames used by the UAS over the year (in future data sets the number of sample frames used for recruitment may increase if additional specific populations are targeted in future recruitment batches):

1. U.S. National Territory: recruited through ABS within the entire U.S.
2. Areas high concentration Nat Ame: recruited through ABS in areas with a high concentration of Native Americans in the zip-code. Within these batches, individuals who are not Native Americans are not invited to join the UAS.
3. Los Angeles County: recruited through ABS within Los Angeles County.
4. California: recruited through ABS within California.

Note: prior to March 6, 2024 this variable was called sampletype and had the following value labels for the above list in UAS data sets:

1. Nationally Representative Sample: recruited through ABS within the entire U.S.
2. Native Americans: recruited through ABS in areas with a high concentration of Native Americans. Within these batches, individuals who are not Native Americans are not invited to join the UAS.
3. LA County: recruited through ABS within Los Angeles County.
4. California: recruited through ABS within California.

- **batch**: indicates the batch from which the respondent was recruited. Currently, this variable takes the following values (in future data sets the number of batches may increase as new recruitment batches are added to the UAS):

1. Prob Sample, ASDE 2014/01
2. Prob Sample, ASDE 2014/01
3. Prob Sample, ASDE 2014/01
4. Non-Prob Sample, 2015/05
5. Prob Sample, MSG 2015/07
6. Prob Sample, MSG 2016/01
7. Prob Sample, MSG 2016/01
8. Prob Sample, MSG 2016/01
9. Prob Sample, MSG 2016/02

10. Prob Sample, MSG 2016/03
11. Prob Sample, MSG 2016/04
12. Prob Sample, MSG 2016/05
13. Prob Sample, MSG 2016/08
14. Prob Sample, MSG 2017/03
15. Prob Sample, MSG 2017/11
16. Prob Sample, MSG 2018/02
17. Prob Sample, MSG 2018/08
18. Prob Sample, MSG 2019/04
19. Prob Sample, MSG 2019/05
20. Prob Sample, MSG 2019/11
21. Prob Sample, MSG 2020/08
22. Prob Sample, MSG 2020/10
23. Prob Sample, MSG 2021/02
24. Prob Sample, MSG 2021/08
25. Prob Sample, MSG 2021/08
26. Prob Sample, MSG 2022/02
27. Prob Sample, MSG 2022/02
28. Prob Sample, MSG 2022/08
29. Prob Sample, MSG 2022/11
30. Prob Sample, MSG 2022/11
31. Prob Sample, MSG 2023/01
32. Prob Sample, MSG 2023/06
33. Non-Prob Sample, MSG 2023/09
34. Prob Sample, MSG 2023/10

Note: prior to March 6, 2024 this variable had the following value labels for the above list in UAS data sets:

1. ASDE 2014/01 Nat.Rep.
2. ASDE 2014/01 Native Am.
3. ASDE 2014/11 Native Am.
4. LA County 2015/05 List Sample
5. MSG 2015/07 Nat.Rep.
6. MSG 2016/01 Nat.Rep. Batch 2
7. MSG 2016/01 Nat.Rep. Batch 3



8. MSG 2016/01 Nat.Rep. Batch 4
9. MSG 2016/02 Nat.Rep. Batch 5
10. MSG 2016/03 Nat.Rep. Batch 6
11. MSG 2016/04 Nat.Rep. Batch 7
12. MSG 2016/05 Nat.Rep. Batch 8
13. MSG 2016/08 LA County Batch 2
14. MSG 2017/03 LA County Batch 3
15. MSG 2017/11 California Batch 1
16. MSG 2018/02 California Batch 2
17. MSG 2018/08 Nat.Rep. Batch 9
18. MSG 2019/04 LA County Batch 4
19. MSG 2019/05 LA County Batch 5
20. MSG 2019/11 Nat. Rep. Batch 10
21. MSG 2020/08 Nat. Rep. Batch 11
22. MSG 2020/10 Nat. Rep. Batch 12
23. MSG 2021/02 Nat. Rep. Batch 13
24. MSG 2021/08 Nat. Rep. Batch 15
25. MSG 2021/08 Nat. Rep. Batch 16
26. MSG 2022/02 Nat. Rep. Batch 17 (priority)
27. MSG 2022/02 Nat. Rep. Batch 17 (regular)
28. MSG 2022/08 Nat. Rep. Batch 18
29. MSG 2022/11 LA County Batch 6
30. MSG 2022/11 Nat. Rep. Batch 20
31. MSG 2023/01 Nat. Rep. Batch 21
32. MSG 2023/06 Nat. Rep. Batch 22
33. MSG 2023-09 Native Am. Batch 3
34. MSG 2023-10 Nat. Rep. Batch 23

- **primary\_respondent:** indicates if the respondent was the first person within the household (i.e. to become a member or whether s/he was added as a subsequent member. A household in this regard is broadly defined as anyone living together with the primary respondent. That is, a household comprises individuals who live together, e.g. as part of a family relationship (like a spouse/child/parent) or in context of some other relationship (like a roommate or tenant).
- **hardware:** indicates whether the respondent ever received hardware or not. Note: this variable should not be used to determine whether a respondent received hardware at a given point in time and/or whether s/he used the hardware to participate in a survey. Rather, it indicates whether hardware was ever provided:

1. None
  2. Tablet (includes Internet)
- **language**: the language in which the survey was conducted. This variable takes a value of 1 for English and a value of 2 for Spanish.
  - **start\_date (start\_year, start\_month, start\_day, start\_hour, start\_min, start\_sec)**: indicates the time at which the respondent started the survey.
  - **end\_date (end\_year, end\_month, end\_day, end\_hour, end\_min, end\_sec)**: indicates the time at which the respondent completed the survey.
  - **cs\_001**: indicates how interesting the respondent found the survey.

---

## 4 BACKGROUND DEMOGRAPHICS

---

Every UAS survey data set includes demographic variables, which provide background information about the respondent and his/her household. Demographic information such as age, ethnicity, education, marital status, work status, state of residence, family structure is elicited every quarter through the “My Household” survey. The demographic variables provided with each survey are taken from the most recent ‘MyHousehold’ survey answered by the respondent. If at the time of a survey, the information in “My Household” is more than three months old, a respondent is required to check and update his or her information before being able to take the survey.

The following variables are available in each survey data set:

- **gender**: the gender of the respondent.
- **dateofbirth\_year**: the year of birth of the respondent.
- **age**: the age of the respondent at the start of the survey.
- **agerange**: if the respondent’s age cannot be calculate due to missing information, ‘agerange’ indicates the approximate age. Should a value for both the ‘age’ and ‘agerange’ be present, then ‘age’ takes precedence over ‘agerange’.
- **citizenus**: indicates whether the respondent is a U.S. citizen.
- **bornus**: indicates whether the respondent was born in the U.S.
- **stateborn**: indicates the state in which the respondent was born. This is set to missing (.) if the respondent was not born in the U.S.
- **countryborn**: indicates the country in which the respondent was born. This is set to missing (.) if the respondent was born in the U.S.
- **countryborn\_other**: indicates the country of birth if that country is not on the drop down list of countries shown to the respondent’.
- **statereside**: the state in which the respondent is living.
- **immigration\_status**: indicates whether the respondent is an immigrant. It takes one of the following values: 0 Non-immigrant, 1 First generation immigrant (immigrant who migrated to the U.S), 2 Second generation immigrant (U.S.-born children of at least one foreign-born parent), 3 Third generation immigrant (U.S.-born children of at least one U.S.-born parent, where at least one grandparent is foreign-born), or 4 Unknown immigrant status.
- **maritalstatus**: the marital status of the respondent.
- **livewithpartner**: indicates whether the respondent lives with a partner.

- **education**: the highest level of education attained by the respondent.
- **hisplatin**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as being Hispanic or Latino. This variable is asked separately from race.
- **hisplatinogroup**: indicates which Hispanic or Latino group a respondent identifies him or herself with. This is set to missing (.) if the respondent does not identify him or herself as being Hispanic or Latino.
- **white**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as white (Caucasian).
- **black**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as black (African-American).
- **nativeamer**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as Native American (American Indian or Alaska Native).
- **asian**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as Asian (Asian-American).
- **pacific**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander.
- **race**: indicates the race of the respondent as singular (e.g., '1 White' or '2 Black') or as mixed (in case the respondent identifies with two or more races). The value '6 Mixed' that the respondent answered 'Yes' to at least two of the single race categories. This variable is generated based on the values of the different race variables (white, black, nativeamer, asian, pacific). This composite measure is not conditional on hisplatin, so an individual may identify as Hispanic or Latino, and also as a member of one or more racial groups.
- **working**: indicates whether the respondent is working for pay.
- **sick\_leave**: indicates whether the respondent is not working because sick or on leave.
- **unemp\_layoff**: indicates whether the respondent is unemployed or on lay off.
- **unemp\_look**: indicates whether the respondent is unemployed and looking for a job.
- **retired**: indicates whether the respondent is retired.
- **disabled**: indicates whether the respondent has a disability.
- **lf\_other**: specifies other labor force status.
- **laborstatus**: indicates the labor force status of the respondent as singular (e.g., '1 Working for pay' or '2 On sick or other leave') or as mixed (in case the respondent selects two or more labor statuses). The value '8 Mixed' indicates that the respondent answered 'Yes' to at least two of the single labor force status variables. This variable is generated based on the values of the different labor status variables (working, sick\_leave, unempl\_layoff, unempl\_look, retired, disabled, lf\_other).

- **employmenttype**: indicates the employment type of the respondent (employed by the government, by a private company, a nonprofit organization, or self-employed). This is set to missing (.) if the respondent is not currently working or currently on sick or other leave.
- **workfullpart**: indicates whether the respondent works full or part-time. This is set to missing (.) if the respondent is not currently working or currently on sick or other leave.
- **hourswork**: indicates the number of hours the respondent works per week. This is set to missing (.) if the respondent is not currently working or currently on sick or other leave.
- **hhincome**: is the total combined income of all members of the respondent's household (living in their household) during the past 12 months.
- **anyhhmember**: indicates whether there were any members in the respondent's household at the time he/she answered the survey as reported by the respondent.
- **hhmembernumber**: indicates the number of household members in the respondent's household at the time of the survey as reported by the respondent. It may be that 'anyhhmember' is 'Yes', but 'hhmembernumber' is missing if the respondent did not provide the number of household members at the time of the survey.
- **hhmemberin\_#**: indicates whether a household member is currently in the household as reported by the respondent. Household members are never removed from the stored household roster and their information is always included in survey data sets. The order of the roster is the same order in which household members were specified by the respondent in the 'MyHousehold' survey. The order is identified by the suffix \_# (e.g., \_1 indicates the first household member, \_2 the second household member, etc.).

As an example, if the first household member is in the household at the time of the survey, 'hhmemberin\_1' is set to '1 HH Member 1 is in the HH'; if he/she has moved out, 'hhmemberin\_1' is set to '0 HH member 1 is no longer in the HH'. Since information of other household members (stored in the variables listed below) is always included in survey data sets, information about 'hhmemberin\_1' is available whether this person is still in the household or has moved out.

- **hhmembergen\_#**: indicates the gender of another household member as reported by the respondent.
- **hhmemberage\_#**: indicates the age of another household member. The age is derived from the month and year of birth of the household member as reported by the respondent.
- **hhmemberrel\_#**: indicates the relationship of the respondent to the other household member as reported by the respondent.

- **hhmemberuasid\_#:** is the 'uasid' of the other household member if this person is also a UAS panel member. It is set to missing (.) if this person is not a UAS panel member at the time of the survey. Since this identifier is directly reported by the respondent (chosen from a preloaded list), it may differ from the actual (correct) 'uasid' of the UAS member it refers to because of reporting error. Also, this variable should not be used to identify UAS members in a given household at the time of the survey. This is because the variables 'hhmemberuasid\_#' are taken from the most recent 'My Household' and changes in household composition involving UAS members may have occurred between the time of the respondent answered 'My Household' and the time the respondent answers the survey. To follow UAS members of a given household, it is advised to use the identifiers 'uashhid' and 'survhhid'.
- **lastmyhh\_date:** the date on which the demographics variables were collected through the 'My Household' survey.

---

## 5 MISSING DATA CONVENTIONS

---

Data files provide so-called clean data, that is, answers given to questions that are not applicable anymore at survey completion (for example because a respondent went back in the survey and skipped over a previously answered question) are treated as if the questions were never asked. In the data files all questions that were asked, but not answered by the respondent are marked with (.e). All questions never seen by the respondent (or any dirty data) are marked with (.a). The latter may mean that a respondent did not view the question because s/he skipped over it; or alternatively that s/he never reached that question due to a break off. If a respondent did not complete a survey, the variables representing survey end date and time are marked with (.c). Household member variables are marked with (.m) if the respondent has less household members (e.g. if the number of household members is 2, any variables for household member 3 and up are marked with (.m)).

UAS provides data in STATA and CSV format. Stata data sets come with include variable labels that are not available in the CSV files. Value labels are provided for single-response answer option. In STATA these labels will include the labels 'Not asked' and 'Not answered' for (.a) and (.e), and will show in tabulations such as 'tab q1, missing'. For multiple-response questions a binary variable is created for each answer option indicating whether the option was selected or not. A summary variable is also provided in string format reflecting which options were selected and in which order. For example, if a question asked about favorite animals with options cat, dog, and horse, then if a respondent selected horse and then cat, the binary variables for horse and cat will be set to yes, while the overall variable would have a string value of '3-1'. If no answer was given, all binary variables and the summary variable will be marked with '.e'.

Questions that are asked multiple times are often implemented as so-called array questions. Supposing the name of such question was Q1 and it was asked in 6 different instances, your data set would contain the variables Q1\_1\_ to Q1\_6\_. To illustrate, if a survey asked the names of all children, then child\_1\_ would contain the name of the first child the respondent named and so on.

More information about the UAS data in general can be found on the UAS Data Pages web site.

---

## 6 ROUTING SYNTAX

---

The survey with routing presented in the next section includes all of the questions that make up this survey, the question answers when choices were provided, and the question routing. The routing includes descriptions of when questions are grouped, conditional logic that determines when questions are presented to the respondent, randomization of questions and answers, and fills of answers from one question to another.

If you are unfamiliar with conditional logic statements, they are typically formatted so that **if** the respondent fulfills some condition (e.g. they have a cellphone or a checking account), **then** they are presented with some other question or the value of some variable is changed. If the respondent does not fulfill the condition (e.g. they are not a cellphone adopter or they do not have a checking account), something **else** happens such as skipping the next question or changing the variable to some other value. Some of the logic involved in the randomization of questions or answers being presented to the respondent is quite complex, and in these instances there is documentation to clarify the process being represented by the routing.

Because logic syntax standards vary, here is a brief introduction to our syntax standards. The syntax used in the conditional statements is as follows: '=' is equal to, '<' is less than, '>' is greater than, and '!= ' is used for does not equal. When a variable is set to some number N, the statement looks like 'variable := N'.

The formatting of the questions and routing are designed to make it easier to interpret what is occurring at any given point in the survey. Question ID is the bold text at the top of a question block, followed by the question text and the answer selections. When a question or variable has associated data, the name links to the appropriate data page, so you can easily get directly to the data. Text color is used to indicate the routing: **red** is conditional logic, **gold** is question grouping, **green** is looping, and **orange** is used to document randomization and other complex conditional logic processes. The routing is written for a computer to parse rather than a human to read, so when the routing diverges significantly from what is displayed to the respondent, a screenshot of what the respondent saw is included.

The name of the randomization variables are defined in proximity to where they are put into play, and like the question ID the names of the randomization variables can be used to link directly to the associated data page.



---

## 7 SURVEY WITH ROUTING

---

### Start of section **Socio**

#### **scr\_intro** (Section Socio)

Welcome to this study! Please answer the following questions to determine your eligibility for participation.

#### **scr001** (total combined income in section Socio)

Which category represents the total combined income of all members of your family (living in your house) during the past 12 months? This includes money from jobs, net income from business, farm or rent, pensions, dividends, interest, Social Security payments and any other monetary income received by members of your family who are 15 years of age or older.

- 1 Less than \$5,000
- 2 \$5,000 to 7,499
- 3 \$7,500 to \$9,999
- 4 \$10,000 to \$10,999
- 5 \$11,000 to \$11,999
- 6 \$12,000 to \$12,999
- 7 \$13,000 to \$13,999
- 8 \$14,000 to \$14,999
- 9 \$15,000 to \$15,999
- 10 \$16,000 to \$16,999
- 11 \$17,000 to \$17,999
- 12 \$18,000 to \$18,999
- 13 \$19,000 to \$19,999
- 14 \$20,000 to \$25,000
- 15 More than \$25,000

#### **IF scr001 = 15 THEN**

##### **earlyexit** (Section Socio)

Thank you for checking to see if you qualify for this study. We are currently looking for people in other income categories. Thank you again and we will let you know when we have other surveys available.

Exit the survey

#### **END OF IF**

#### **scr002** (screener question in section Socio)

Over the past 12 months, have any of the following happened to you because of a shortage of money? Please check all that apply (multiple answers are possible).

- 1 Could not pay electricity, gas or telephone bills on time

- 2 Could not pay for car registration or insurance on time
- 3 Pawned or sold something
- 4 Went without meals
- 5 Unable to heat home
- 6 Sought assistance from welfare/community organizations
- 7 Sought financial help from friends/family
- 8 Took a loan from a payday lender
- 9 None of the above

IF scr002 = 9 THEN

**earlyexit** (Section Socio)

Thank you for checking to see if you qualify for this study. We are currently looking for people in other income categories. Thank you again and we will let you know when we have other surveys available.

Exit the survey

END OF IF

**consent** (Section Socio)

We are conducting this study on behalf of researchers from Stanford University .

The study consists of two surveys with roughly 2 weeks in between. By participating in this study, **you commit to completing both surveys**. The first survey (this one) takes about 5 minutes to complete. The second survey should take about 15 minutes and can be completed between February 1st and February 3rd. If you complete both surveys, you will earn a total of \$21. You will receive \$1 after completing this survey, and an additional \$20 upon completion of the second survey. It is very important to us that you complete both surveys.

Do you agree to participate in this study by committing to complete both surveys?

1 Yes

2 No

IF consent != 1 THEN

**earlyexit2** (Section Socio)

Thank you for your interest in this study. We will let you know when we have other surveys available.

Exit the survey

END OF IF

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

**attention** (attention checker in section Socio)

People vary in the amount of attention to these kinds of surveys. Some take them seriously and read each question, whereas others go very quickly and barely read the questions at all. If you have read this question carefully, please type the word "yes" in the blank box below labeled "Other". There is no need for you to respond to the scale below.

- 1 Strongly support
- 2 Somewhat support
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 5 Neither support nor oppose
- 6 Other:

**attention\_other** (other attention checker in section Socio)

STRING

#### END OF GROUP

attention\_ok := 2

IF language = 1 AND attention = 6 AND strtolower(attention\_other) = "yes" THEN

| attention\_ok := 1

ELSEIF language = 2 AND attention = 6 AND (strtolower(attention\_other) = "sí" OR strtolower(attention\_other) = "si") THEN

| attention\_ok := 1

END OF IF

sc002\_preload := getUAS133Preload("q018")

#### GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

**sc002** (most knowledgeable finances in section Socio)

Generally speaking, who in your household is most knowledgeable about your household's finances?

- 1 I am
- 2 Someone else is
- 3 Someone else and I are equally knowledgeable
- 4 Other (please specify):
- 5 I live alone
- 6 Don't know

**sc002\_other** (other most knowledgeable finances in section Socio)

STRING

## END OF GROUP

End of section **Socio**

Start of section **Financial**

**fn001** (\$2000 emergency expense in section Financial)

Suppose you had only one week to raise \$2000 for an emergency. Which of the following best describes how hard it would be for you to get the money?

- 1 I could easily raise the money
- 2 I could raise the money, but it would involve some sacrifices
- 3 I would have to do something drastic to raise the money
- 4 I don't think I could raise the money

**fn002** (how much cash in wallet in section Financial)

About how much cash do you have in your wallet, purse, and/or pocket, on prepaid or refillable cash cards, in your home, car, office, etc.?

RANGE 0..10000

**fn003** (have any checking or savings accounts in section Financial)

Do you have any checking or savings accounts?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

IF **fn003** = 1 THEN

**fn004** (how much money on checking and savings accounts in section Financial)

How much money do you have in these checking and savings accounts?

RANGE 0..50000

END OF IF

End of section **Financial**

Start of section **Moral**

```
mr001_preload := getUAS136Preload("mr001")
mr002_preload := getUAS136Preload("mr002")
mr003_preload := getUAS136Preload("mr003")
mr004_preload := getUAS136Preload("mr004")
mr007_preload := getUAS136Preload("mr007")
mr008_preload := getUAS136Preload("mr008")
mr009_preload := getUAS136Preload("mr009")
mr010_preload := getUAS136Preload("mr010")
```

IF mr001\_preload = EMPTY OR mr002\_preload = EMPTY OR mr003\_preload = EMPTY  
OR mr004\_preload = EMPTY OR mr007\_preload = EMPTY OR mr008\_preload = EMPTY

OR mr009\_preload = EMPTY OR mr010\_preload = EMPTY THEN

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

**mr\_intro** (Section Moral)

*When you decide whether something is right or wrong, to what extent are the following considerations relevant to your thinking? Please rate each statement using this scale:*

(0) = not at all relevant (This consideration has nothing to do with my judgments of right and wrong)(1) = not very relevant(2) = slightly relevant(3) = somewhat relevant(4) = very relevant(5) = extremely relevant (This is one of the most important factors when I judge right and wrong)

SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

IF mr001\_preload = EMPTY THEN

**mr001** (Whether or not someone suffered emotionally in section Moral)

Whether or not someone suffered emotionally

0 0 Not at all relevant

1 1 Not very relevant

2 2 Slightly relevant

3 3 Somewhat relevant

4 4 Very relevant

5 5 Extremely relevant

END OF IF

IF mr002\_preload = EMPTY THEN

**mr002** (Whether or not some people were treated differently than others in section Moral)

Whether or not some people were treated differently than others

0 0 Not at all relevant

1 1 Not very relevant

2 2 Slightly relevant

3 3 Somewhat relevant

4 4 Very relevant

5 5 Extremely relevant

END OF IF

IF mr003\_preload = EMPTY THEN

**mr003** (Whether or not someone's action showed love for his or her country in section Moral)

Whether or not someone's action showed love for his or her country

0 0 Not at all relevant

1 1 Not very relevant

2 2 Slightly relevant

3 3 Somewhat relevant

4 4 Very relevant

5 5 Extremely relevant

END OF IF

IF mr004\_preload = EMPTY THEN

**mr004** (Whether or not someone showed a lack of respect for authority in section Moral)

Whether or not someone showed a lack of respect for authority

0 0 Not at all relevant

1 1 Not very relevant

2 2 Slightly relevant

3 3 Somewhat relevant

4 4 Very relevant

5 5 Extremely relevant

END OF IF

IF mr007\_preload = EMPTY THEN

**mr007** (Whether or not someone cared for someone weak or vulnerable in section Moral)

Whether or not someone cared for someone weak or vulnerable

0 0 Not at all relevant

1 1 Not very relevant

2 2 Slightly relevant

3 3 Somewhat relevant

4 4 Very relevant

5 5 Extremely relevant

END OF IF

IF mr008\_preload = EMPTY THEN

**mr008** (Whether or not someone acted unfairly in section Moral)

Whether or not someone acted unfairly

0 0 Not at all relevant

1 1 Not very relevant

2 2 Slightly relevant

3 3 Somewhat relevant

4 4 Very relevant

5 5 Extremely relevant

END OF IF

IF mr009\_preload = EMPTY THEN

**mr009** (Whether or not someone did something to betray his or her group in section Moral)

Whether or not someone did something to betray his or her group

0 0 Not at all relevant

1 1 Not very relevant

2 2 Slightly relevant

3 3 Somewhat relevant

4 4 Very relevant

5 5 Extremely relevant

END OF IF

IF mr010\_preload = EMPTY THEN

**mr010** (Whether or not someone conformed to the traditions of society in section Moral)

Whether or not someone conformed to the traditions of society

0 0 Not at all relevant

1 1 Not very relevant

2 2 Slightly relevant

3 3 Somewhat relevant

4 4 Very relevant

5 5 Extremely relevant

END OF IF

END OF SUBGROUP

END OF GROUP

END OF IF

```

mr012_preload := getUAS136Preload("mr012")
mr013_preload := getUAS136Preload("mr013")
mr014_preload := getUAS136Preload("mr014")
mr015_preload := getUAS136Preload("mr015")
mr018_preload := getUAS136Preload("mr018")
mr019_preload := getUAS136Preload("mr019")
mr020_preload := getUAS136Preload("mr020")
mr021_preload := getUAS136Preload("mr021")

```

IF mr012\_preload = EMPTY OR mr013\_preload = EMPTY OR mr014\_preload = EMPTY  
OR mr015\_preload = EMPTY OR mr018\_preload = EMPTY OR mr019\_preload = EMPTY  
OR mr020\_preload = EMPTY OR mr021\_preload = EMPTY THEN

#### GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

**mr\_intro2** (Section Moral)

*Please read the following sentences and indicate your agreement or disagreement using this scale:*

(0) = strongly disagree(1) = moderately disagree(2) = slightly disagree(3) = slightly agree(4) = moderately agree(5) = strongly agree

#### SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

IF mr012\_preload = EMPTY THEN

**mr012** (Compassion for those who are suffering is the most crucial virtue. in section Moral)

Compassion for those who are suffering is the most crucial virtue.

0 0 Strongly disagree

1 1 Moderately disagree

2 2 Slightly disagree

3 3 Slightly agree

4 4 Moderately agree

5 5 Strongly agree

END OF IF

IF mr013\_preload = EMPTY THEN

**mr013** (When the government makes laws, the number one principle should be ensuring that everyone is treated fairly in section Moral)

When the government makes laws, the number one principle should be ensuring that everyone is treated fairly.

0 0 Strongly disagree

1 1 Moderately disagree



2 2 Slightly disagree  
3 3 Slightly agree  
4 4 Moderately agree  
5 5 Strongly agree

END OF IF

IF mr014\_preload = EMPTY THEN

**mr014** (I am proud of my country's history. in section Moral)  
I am proud of my country's history.  
0 0 Strongly disagree  
1 1 Moderately disagree  
2 2 Slightly disagree  
3 3 Slightly agree  
4 4 Moderately agree  
5 5 Strongly agree

END OF IF

IF mr015\_preload = EMPTY THEN

**mr015** (Respect for authority is something all children need to learn. in section Moral)  
Respect for authority is something all children need to learn.  
0 0 Strongly disagree  
1 1 Moderately disagree  
2 2 Slightly disagree  
3 3 Slightly agree  
4 4 Moderately agree  
5 5 Strongly agree

END OF IF

IF mr018\_preload = EMPTY THEN

**mr018** (One of the worst things a person could do is hurt a defenseless animal. in section Moral)  
One of the worst things a person could do is hurt a defenseless animal.  
0 0 Strongly disagree  
1 1 Moderately disagree  
2 2 Slightly disagree  
3 3 Slightly agree  
4 4 Moderately agree

| 5 5 Strongly agree

END OF IF

IF mr019\_preload = EMPTY THEN

| **mr019** (Justice is the most important requirement for a society. in section Moral)

Justice is the most important requirement for a society.

0 0 Strongly disagree

1 1 Moderately disagree

2 2 Slightly disagree

3 3 Slightly agree

4 4 Moderately agree

5 5 Strongly agree

END OF IF

IF mr020\_preload = EMPTY THEN

| **mr020** (People should be loyal to their family members, even when they have done something wrong. in section Moral)

People should be loyal to their family members, even when they have done something wrong.

0 0 Strongly disagree

1 1 Moderately disagree

2 2 Slightly disagree

3 3 Slightly agree

4 4 Moderately agree

5 5 Strongly agree

END OF IF

IF mr021\_preload = EMPTY THEN

| **mr021** (Men and women each have different roles to play in society. in section Moral)

Men and women each have different roles to play in society.

0 0 Strongly disagree

1 1 Moderately disagree

2 2 Slightly disagree

3 3 Slightly agree

4 4 Moderately agree

5 5 Strongly agree

| | END OF IF  
| END OF SUBGROUP  
| END OF GROUP  
END OF IF

End of section **Moral**

Start of section **Political**

**pl001** (political orientation in section Political)  
How would you describe your political orientation?  
1 Republican  
2 Democrat  
3 Independent  
4 Other

End of section **Political**

Start of section **Demographics**

**dem\_intro** (Section Demographics)  
Before we conclude we just have a few more questions about your background.

IF gender = EMPTY THEN  
| **gender** (R GENDER in section Demographics)  
| What is your gender?  
| 1 Male  
| 2 Female  
END OF IF

IF citizenus = EMPTY THEN  
| **citizenus** (R CITIZEN US in section Demographics)  
| Are you a citizen of the United States?  
| 1 Yes  
| 2 No  
END OF IF

IF bornus = EMPTY THEN  
| **bornus** (R BORN US in section Demographics)  
| Were you born in the United States?  
| 1 Yes  
| 2 No

END OF IF

IF bornus = 1 AND stateborn = EMPTY THEN

**stateborn** (R STATE BORN in section Demographics)

In what state were you born?

- 1 Alaska (AK)
- 2 Alabama (AL)
- 3 Arizona (AZ)
- 4 Arkansas (AR)
- 5 California (CA)
- 6 Colorado (CO)
- 7 Connecticut (CT)
- 8 Delaware (DE)
- 9 Florida (FL)
- 10 Georgia (GA)
- 11 Hawaii (HI)
- 12 Idaho (ID)
- 13 Illinois (IL)
- 14 Indiana (IN)
- 15 Iowa (IA)
- 16 Kansas (KS)
- 17 Kentucky (KY)
- 18 Louisiana (LA)
- 19 Maine (ME)
- 20 Maryland (MD)
- 21 Massachusetts (MA)
- 22 Michigan (MI)
- 23 Minnesota (MN)
- 24 Mississippi (MS)
- 25 Missouri (MO)
- 26 Montana (MT)
- 27 Nebraska (NE)
- 28 Nevada (NV)
- 29 New Hampshire (NH)
- 30 New Jersey (NJ)
- 31 New Mexico (NM)
- 32 New York (NY)
- 33 North Carolina (NC)
- 34 North Dakota (ND)
- 35 Ohio (OH)
- 36 Oklahoma (OK)
- 37 Oregon (OR)
- 38 Pennsylvania (PA)
- 39 Rhode Island (RI)
- 40 South Carolina (SC)

- 41 South Dakota (SD)
- 42 Tennessee (TN)
- 43 Texas (TX)
- 44 Utah (UT)
- 45 Vermont (VT)
- 46 Virginia (VA)
- 47 Washington (WA)
- 48 West Virginia (WV)
- 49 Wisconsin (WI)
- 50 Wyoming (WY)
- 51 Washington D.C.
- 52 Puerto Rico

**ELSEIF bornus = 2 AND countryborn = EMPTY THEN**

**countryborn** (R COUNTRY BORN in section Demographics)

In what country were you born?

- 1 Afghanistan
- 2 Åland Islands
- 3 Albania
- 4 Algeria
- 5 American Samoa
- 6 Andorra
- 7 Angola
- 8 Anguilla
- 9 Antarctica
- 10 Antigua And Barbuda
- 11 Argentina
- 12 Armenia
- 13 Aruba
- 14 Australia
- 15 Austria
- 16 Azerbaijan
- 17 Bahamas
- 18 Bahrain
- 19 Bangladesh
- 20 Barbados
- 21 Belarus
- 22 Belgium
- 23 Belize
- 24 Benin
- 25 Bermuda
- 26 Bhutan
- 27 Bolivia
- 28 Bosnia And Herzegovina
- 29 Botswana

30 Bouvet Island  
31 Brazil  
32 British Indian Ocean Territory  
33 Brunei Darussalam  
34 Bulgaria  
35 Burkina Faso  
36 Burundi  
37 Cambodia  
38 Cameroon  
39 Canada  
40 Cape Verde  
41 Cayman Islands  
42 Central African Republic  
43 Chad  
44 Chile  
45 China  
46 Christmas Island  
47 Cocos (Keeling) Islands  
48 Colombia  
49 Comoros  
50 Congo  
51 Congo, The Democratic Republic Of The  
52 Cook Islands  
53 Costa Rica  
54 Cote D'ivoire  
55 Croatia  
56 Cuba  
57 Cyprus  
58 Czech Republic  
59 Denmark  
60 Djibouti  
61 Dominica  
62 Dominican Republic  
63 Ecuador  
64 Egypt  
65 El Salvador  
66 Equatorial Guinea  
67 Eritrea  
68 Estonia  
69 Ethiopia  
70 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
71 Faroe Islands  
72 Fiji  
73 Finland  
74 France

75 French Guiana  
76 French Polynesia  
77 French Southern Territories  
78 Gabon  
79 Gambia  
80 Georgia  
81 Germany  
82 Ghana  
83 Gibraltar  
84 Greece  
85 Greenland  
86 Grenada  
87 Guadeloupe  
88 Guam  
89 Guatemala  
90 Guernsey  
91 Guinea  
92 Guinea-bissau  
93 Guyana  
94 Haiti  
95 Heard Island And Mcdonald Islands  
96 Holy See (Vatican City State)  
97 Honduras  
98 Hong Kong  
99 Hungary  
100 Iceland  
101 India  
102 Indonesia  
103 Iran, Islamic Republic Of  
104 Iraq  
105 Ireland  
106 Isle Of Man  
107 Israel  
108 Italy  
109 Jamaica  
110 Japan  
111 Jersey  
112 Jordan  
113 Kazakhstan  
114 Kenya  
115 Kiribati  
116 Korea, Democratic People's Republic Of  
117 Korea, Republic Of  
118 Kuwait  
119 Kyrgyzstan

120 Lao People's Democratic Republic (Laos)  
121 Latvia  
122 Lebanon  
123 Lesotho  
124 Liberia  
125 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya  
126 Liechtenstein  
127 Lithuania  
128 Luxembourg  
129 Macao  
130 Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic Of  
131 Madagascar  
132 Malawi  
133 Malaysia  
134 Maldives  
135 Mali  
136 Malta  
137 Marshall Islands  
138 Martinique  
139 Mauritania  
140 Mauritius  
141 Mayotte  
142 Mexico  
143 Micronesia, Federated States Of  
144 Moldova, Republic Of  
145 Monaco  
146 Mongolia  
147 Montenegro  
148 Montserrat  
149 Morocco  
150 Mozambique  
151 Myanmar  
152 Namibia  
153 Nauru  
154 Nepal  
155 Netherlands  
156 Netherlands Antilles  
157 New Caledonia  
158 New Zealand  
159 Nicaragua  
160 Niger  
161 Nigeria  
162 Niue  
163 Norfolk Island  
164 Northern Mariana Islands



165 Norway  
166 Oman  
167 Pakistan  
168 Palau  
169 Palestinian Territory, Occupied  
170 Panama  
171 Papua New Guinea  
172 Paraguay  
173 Peru  
174 Philippines  
175 Pitcairn  
176 Poland  
177 Portugal  
178 Puerto Rico  
179 Qatar  
180 Reunion  
181 Romania  
182 Russian Federation  
183 Rwanda  
184 Saint Helena  
185 Saint Kitts And Nevis  
186 Saint Lucia  
187 Saint Pierre And Miquelon  
188 Saint Vincent And The Grenadines  
189 Samoa  
190 San Marino  
191 Sao Tome And Principe  
192 Saudi Arabia  
193 Senegal  
194 Serbia  
195 Seychelles  
196 Sierra Leone  
197 Singapore  
198 Slovakia  
199 Slovenia  
200 Solomon Islands  
201 Somalia  
202 South Africa  
203 South Georgia And The South Sandwich Islands  
204 Spain  
205 Sri Lanka  
206 Sudan  
207 Suriname  
208 Svalbard And Jan Mayen  
209 Swaziland

210 Sweden  
211 Switzerland  
212 Syrian Arab Republic  
213 Taiwan, Republic Of China  
214 Tajikistan  
215 Tanzania, United Republic Of  
216 Thailand  
217 Timor-leste  
218 Togo  
219 Tokelau  
220 Tonga  
221 Trinidad And Tobago  
222 Tunisia  
223 Turkey  
224 Turkmenistan  
225 Turks And Caicos Islands  
226 Tuvalu  
227 Uganda  
228 Ukraine  
229 United Arab Emirates  
230 United Kingdom  
231 United States  
232 United States Minor Outlying Islands  
233 Uruguay  
234 Uzbekistan  
235 Vanuatu  
236 Venezuela  
237 Viet Nam  
238 Virgin Islands, British  
239 Virgin Islands, U.S.  
240 Wallis And Futuna  
241 Western Sahara  
242 Yemen  
243 Zambia  
244 Zimbabwe  
300 Other

END OF IF

IF maritalstatus = EMPTY THEN

**maritalstatus** (R MARITAL STATUS in section Demographics)

Are you now married, widowed, divorced, separated or never married?

- 1 Married (Spouse lives with me)
- 2 Married (Spouse lives elsewhere)
- 3 Separated
- 4 Divorced

- 5 Widowed
- 6 Never Married

**IF maritalstatus IN (1,2) THEN**

|

**ELSE**

| **livewithpartner** (R LIVES WITH PARTNER in section Demographics)

| Are you currently living with a boyfriend, girlfriend or partner?

- | 1 Yes
- | 2 No

**END OF IF**

**END OF IF**

**IF education = EMPTY THEN**

| **education** (R HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION in section Demographics)

| What is the highest level of school that you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

- | 1 Less than 1st grade
- | 2 Up to 4th grade
- | 3 5th or 6th grade
- | 4 7th or 8th grade
- | 5 9th grade
- | 6 10th grade
- | 7 11th grade
- | 8 12th grade-no diploma
- | 9 High school graduate or GED
- | 10 Some college-no degree
- | 11 Assoc. college degree-occ/voc program
- | 12 Assoc. college degree-academic program
- | 13 Bachelor's degree
- | 14 Master's degree
- | 15 Professional school degree
- | 16 Doctorate degree

**END OF IF**

**IF laborstatus = EMPTY THEN**

| **laborstatus** (R LABOR FORCE STATUS in section Demographics)

| What is your labor force status? Please choose all that apply.

- | 1 Currently working
- | 2 On sick or other leave
- | 3 Unemployed - on layoff
- | 4 Unemployed - looking
- | 5 Retired
- | 6 Disabled

7 Other

**IF 1 IN laborstatus OR 2 IN laborstatus THEN**

**workfullpart** (R WORK FULLTIME OR PARTTIME in section Demographics)

Do you work full-time or part-time?

1 Full-time

2 Part-time

**END OF IF**

**END OF IF**

**IF spanish = EMPTY THEN**

**spanish** (R SPANISH HISPANIC LATINO in section Demographics)

Are you Spanish, Hispanic or Latino?

1 Yes

2 No

**END OF IF**

**IF race = EMPTY THEN**

**race** (R RACE in section Demographics)

Here is a list of five race categories. Please choose all that apply.

1 White

2 Black or African American

3 American Indian or Alaska Native

4 Asian

5 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

**END OF IF**

father\_born := getMyHouseholdPreload("father\_born")

mother\_born := getMyHouseholdPreload("mother\_born")

## GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

**father\_born** (father born in section Demographics)

Where were your parents born?

231 United States

1 Afghanistan

2 Åland Islands

3 Albania

4 Algeria

5 American Samoa

6 Andorra

7 Angola

8 Anguilla

9 Antarctica  
10 Antigua And Barbuda  
11 Argentina  
12 Armenia  
13 Aruba  
14 Australia  
15 Austria  
16 Azerbaijan  
17 Bahamas  
18 Bahrain  
19 Bangladesh  
20 Barbados  
21 Belarus  
22 Belgium  
23 Belize  
24 Benin  
25 Bermuda  
26 Bhutan  
27 Bolivia  
28 Bosnia And Herzegovina  
29 Botswana  
30 Bouvet Island  
31 Brazil  
32 British Indian Ocean Territory  
33 Brunei Darussalam  
34 Bulgaria  
35 Burkina Faso  
36 Burundi  
37 Cambodia  
38 Cameroon  
39 Canada  
40 Cape Verde  
41 Cayman Islands  
42 Central African Republic  
43 Chad  
44 Chile  
45 China  
46 Christmas Island  
47 Cocos (Keeling) Islands  
48 Colombia  
49 Comoros  
50 Congo  
51 Congo, The Democratic Republic Of The  
52 Cook Islands  
53 Costa Rica

54 Cote D'ivoire  
55 Croatia  
56 Cuba  
57 Cyprus  
58 Czech Republic  
59 Denmark  
60 Djibouti  
61 Dominica  
62 Dominican Republic  
63 Ecuador  
64 Egypt  
65 El Salvador  
66 Equatorial Guinea  
67 Eritrea  
68 Estonia  
69 Ethiopia  
70 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
71 Faroe Islands  
72 Fiji  
73 Finland  
74 France  
75 French Guiana  
76 French Polynesia  
77 French Southern Territories  
78 Gabon  
79 Gambia  
80 Georgia  
81 Germany  
82 Ghana  
83 Gibraltar  
84 Greece  
85 Greenland  
86 Grenada  
87 Guadeloupe  
88 Guam  
89 Guatemala  
90 Guernsey  
91 Guinea  
92 Guinea-bissau  
93 Guyana  
94 Haiti  
95 Heard Island And Mcdonald Islands  
96 Holy See (Vatican City State)  
97 Honduras  
98 Hong Kong

99 Hungary  
100 Iceland  
101 India  
102 Indonesia  
103 Iran, Islamic Republic Of  
104 Iraq  
105 Ireland  
106 Isle Of Man  
107 Israel  
108 Italy  
109 Jamaica  
110 Japan  
111 Jersey  
112 Jordan  
113 Kazakhstan  
114 Kenya  
115 Kiribati  
116 Korea, Democratic People's Republic Of  
117 Korea, Republic Of  
118 Kuwait  
119 Kyrgyzstan  
120 Lao People's Democratic Republic (Laos)  
121 Latvia  
122 Lebanon  
123 Lesotho  
124 Liberia  
125 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya  
126 Liechtenstein  
127 Lithuania  
128 Luxembourg  
129 Macao  
130 Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic Of  
131 Madagascar  
132 Malawi  
133 Malaysia  
134 Maldives  
135 Mali  
136 Malta  
137 Marshall Islands  
138 Martinique  
139 Mauritania  
140 Mauritius  
141 Mayotte  
142 Mexico  
143 Micronesia, Federated States Of

144 Moldova, Republic Of  
145 Monaco  
146 Mongolia  
147 Montenegro  
148 Montserrat  
149 Morocco  
150 Mozambique  
151 Myanmar  
152 Namibia  
153 Nauru  
154 Nepal  
155 Netherlands  
156 Netherlands Antilles  
157 New Caledonia  
158 New Zealand  
159 Nicaragua  
160 Niger  
161 Nigeria  
162 Niue  
163 Norfolk Island  
164 Northern Mariana Islands  
165 Norway  
166 Oman  
167 Pakistan  
168 Palau  
169 Palestinian Territory, Occupied  
170 Panama  
171 Papua New Guinea  
172 Paraguay  
173 Peru  
174 Philippines  
175 Pitcairn  
176 Poland  
177 Portugal  
178 Puerto Rico  
179 Qatar  
180 Reunion  
181 Romania  
182 Russian Federation  
183 Rwanda  
184 Saint Helena  
185 Saint Kitts And Nevis  
186 Saint Lucia  
187 Saint Pierre And Miquelon  
188 Saint Vincent And The Grenadines



189 Samoa  
190 San Marino  
191 Sao Tome And Principe  
192 Saudi Arabia  
193 Senegal  
194 Serbia  
195 Seychelles  
196 Sierra Leone  
197 Singapore  
198 Slovakia  
199 Slovenia  
200 Solomon Islands  
201 Somalia  
202 South Africa  
203 South Georgia And The South Sandwich Islands  
204 Spain  
205 Sri Lanka  
206 Sudan  
207 Suriname  
208 Svalbard And Jan Mayen  
209 Swaziland  
210 Sweden  
211 Switzerland  
212 Syrian Arab Republic  
213 Taiwan, Republic Of China  
214 Tajikistan  
215 Tanzania, United Republic Of  
216 Thailand  
217 Timor-leste  
218 Togo  
219 Tokelau  
220 Tonga  
221 Trinidad And Tobago  
222 Tunisia  
223 Turkey  
224 Turkmenistan  
225 Turks And Caicos Islands  
226 Tuvalu  
227 Uganda  
228 Ukraine  
229 United Arab Emirates  
230 United Kingdom  
232 United States Minor Outlying Islands  
233 Uruguay  
234 Uzbekistan

235 Vanuatu  
236 Venezuela  
237 Vietnam  
238 Virgin Islands, British  
239 Virgin Islands, U.S.  
240 Wallis And Futuna  
241 Western Sahara  
242 Yemen  
243 Zambia  
244 Zimbabwe  
300 Other

**mother\_born** (mother born in section Demographics)

231 United States  
1 Afghanistan  
2 Åland Islands  
3 Albania  
4 Algeria  
5 American Samoa  
6 Andorra  
7 Angola  
8 Anguilla  
9 Antarctica  
10 Antigua And Barbuda  
11 Argentina  
12 Armenia  
13 Aruba  
14 Australia  
15 Austria  
16 Azerbaijan  
17 Bahamas  
18 Bahrain  
19 Bangladesh  
20 Barbados  
21 Belarus  
22 Belgium  
23 Belize  
24 Benin  
25 Bermuda  
26 Bhutan  
27 Bolivia  
28 Bosnia And Herzegovina  
29 Botswana  
30 Bouvet Island  
31 Brazil

32 British Indian Ocean Territory  
33 Brunei Darussalam  
34 Bulgaria  
35 Burkina Faso  
36 Burundi  
37 Cambodia  
38 Cameroon  
39 Canada  
40 Cape Verde  
41 Cayman Islands  
42 Central African Republic  
43 Chad  
44 Chile  
45 China  
46 Christmas Island  
47 Cocos (Keeling) Islands  
48 Colombia  
49 Comoros  
50 Congo  
51 Congo, The Democratic Republic Of The  
52 Cook Islands  
53 Costa Rica  
54 Cote D'ivoire  
55 Croatia  
56 Cuba  
57 Cyprus  
58 Czech Republic  
59 Denmark  
60 Djibouti  
61 Dominica  
62 Dominican Republic  
63 Ecuador  
64 Egypt  
65 El Salvador  
66 Equatorial Guinea  
67 Eritrea  
68 Estonia  
69 Ethiopia  
70 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
71 Faroe Islands  
72 Fiji  
73 Finland  
74 France  
75 French Guiana  
76 French Polynesia

77 French Southern Territories  
78 Gabon  
79 Gambia  
80 Georgia  
81 Germany  
82 Ghana  
83 Gibraltar  
84 Greece  
85 Greenland  
86 Grenada  
87 Guadeloupe  
88 Guam  
89 Guatemala  
90 Guernsey  
91 Guinea  
92 Guinea-bissau  
93 Guyana  
94 Haiti  
95 Heard Island And Mcdonald Islands  
96 Holy See (Vatican City State)  
97 Honduras  
98 Hong Kong  
99 Hungary  
100 Iceland  
101 India  
102 Indonesia  
103 Iran, Islamic Republic Of  
104 Iraq  
105 Ireland  
106 Isle Of Man  
107 Israel  
108 Italy  
109 Jamaica  
110 Japan  
111 Jersey  
112 Jordan  
113 Kazakhstan  
114 Kenya  
115 Kiribati  
116 Korea, Democratic People's Republic Of  
117 Korea, Republic Of  
118 Kuwait  
119 Kyrgyzstan  
120 Lao People's Democratic Republic (Laos)  
121 Latvia

122 Lebanon  
123 Lesotho  
124 Liberia  
125 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya  
126 Liechtenstein  
127 Lithuania  
128 Luxembourg  
129 Macao  
130 Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic Of  
131 Madagascar  
132 Malawi  
133 Malaysia  
134 Maldives  
135 Mali  
136 Malta  
137 Marshall Islands  
138 Martinique  
139 Mauritania  
140 Mauritius  
141 Mayotte  
142 Mexico  
143 Micronesia, Federated States Of  
144 Moldova, Republic Of  
145 Monaco  
146 Mongolia  
147 Montenegro  
148 Montserrat  
149 Morocco  
150 Mozambique  
151 Myanmar  
152 Namibia  
153 Nauru  
154 Nepal  
155 Netherlands  
156 Netherlands Antilles  
157 New Caledonia  
158 New Zealand  
159 Nicaragua  
160 Niger  
161 Nigeria  
162 Niue  
163 Norfolk Island  
164 Northern Mariana Islands  
165 Norway  
166 Oman

167 Pakistan  
168 Palau  
169 Palestinian Territory, Occupied  
170 Panama  
171 Papua New Guinea  
172 Paraguay  
173 Peru  
174 Philippines  
175 Pitcairn  
176 Poland  
177 Portugal  
178 Puerto Rico  
179 Qatar  
180 Reunion  
181 Romania  
182 Russian Federation  
183 Rwanda  
184 Saint Helena  
185 Saint Kitts And Nevis  
186 Saint Lucia  
187 Saint Pierre And Miquelon  
188 Saint Vincent And The Grenadines  
189 Samoa  
190 San Marino  
191 Sao Tome And Principe  
192 Saudi Arabia  
193 Senegal  
194 Serbia  
195 Seychelles  
196 Sierra Leone  
197 Singapore  
198 Slovakia  
199 Slovenia  
200 Solomon Islands  
201 Somalia  
202 South Africa  
203 South Georgia And The South Sandwich Islands  
204 Spain  
205 Sri Lanka  
206 Sudan  
207 Suriname  
208 Svalbard And Jan Mayen  
209 Swaziland  
210 Sweden  
211 Switzerland

212 Syrian Arab Republic  
213 Taiwan, Republic Of China  
214 Tajikistan  
215 Tanzania, United Republic Of  
216 Thailand  
217 Timor-leste  
218 Togo  
219 Tokelau  
220 Tonga  
221 Trinidad And Tobago  
222 Tunisia  
223 Turkey  
224 Turkmenistan  
225 Turks And Caicos Islands  
226 Tuvalu  
227 Uganda  
228 Ukraine  
229 United Arab Emirates  
230 United Kingdom  
232 United States Minor Outlying Islands  
233 Uruguay  
234 Uzbekistan  
235 Vanuatu  
236 Venezuela  
237 Vietnam  
238 Virgin Islands, British  
239 Virgin Islands, U.S.  
240 Wallis And Futuna  
241 Western Sahara  
242 Yemen  
243 Zambia  
244 Zimbabwe  
300 Other

#### END OF GROUP

```
grandfather_f_born := getMyHouseholdPreload("grandfather_f_born")  
grandmother_f_born := getMyHouseholdPreload("grandmother_f_born")  
grandfather_m_born := getMyHouseholdPreload("grandfather_m_born")  
grandmother_m_born := getMyHouseholdPreload("grandmother_m_born")
```

End of section **Demographics**

Start of section **Closing**

**CS\_001** (HOW PLEASANT INTERVIEW in section Closing)

Could you tell us how interesting or uninteresting you found the questions in this interview?

- 1 Very interesting
- 2 Interesting
- 3 Neither interesting nor uninteresting
- 4 Uninteresting
- 5 Very uninteresting

**CS\_003** (comments in section Closing)

Do you have any other comments on the interview? Please type these in the box below. (If you have no comments, please click next to complete this survey.)

STRING

**thankyou** (Section Closing)

Thank you for your participation!

The second survey will last about 15 minutes and can be completed between **February 1st and February 3rd**.

Please mark the date in your calendar. You will **earn \$1 now, and \$20 upon completion of the second survey**.

End of section **Closing**

/\* Please note that although question CS\_003 is listed in the routing, the answers are not included in the microdata in the event identifiable information is captured. Cleaned responses are available by request. \*/