

UnderStandingAmericaStudy

UAS 184: STOCK MARKET PARTICIPATION



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1 INTRODUCTION

This UAS panel survey, titled "UAS184: Stock Market Participation " asks respondents some questions about investing. This survey is no longer in the field. Respondents were paid \$3 to complete the survey.

1.1 Topics

This survey contains questions (among others) on the following topics: Financial Literacy, Wealth. A complete survey topic categorization for the UAS can be found [here](#).

1.2 Experiments

This survey did not include any experiments. A complete survey experiment categorization for the UAS can be found [here](#).

1.3 Citation

Each publication, press release or other document that cites results from this survey must include an acknowledgment of UAS as the data source and a disclaimer such as, 'The project described in this paper relies on data from survey(s) administered by the Understanding America Study, which is maintained by the Center for Economic and Social Research (CESR) at the University of Southern California. The content of this paper is solely the responsibility of the authors and does not necessarily represent the official views of USC or UAS.' For any questions or more information about the UAS, contact Tania Gutsche, Project and Panel Manager, Center for Economic and Social Research, University of Southern California, at tgutsche@usc.edu.

2 SURVEY RESPONSE AND DATA

2.1 Sample selection and response rate

The sample selection for this survey was:

All active UAS respondents who completed UAS 83, 84, 85, 121 and 133.

As such, this survey was made available to 3754 UAS participants. Of those 3754 participants, 3212 completed the survey and are counted as respondents. Of those who are not counted as respondents, 41 started the survey without completing and 501 did not start the survey. The overall response rate was 85.56%.

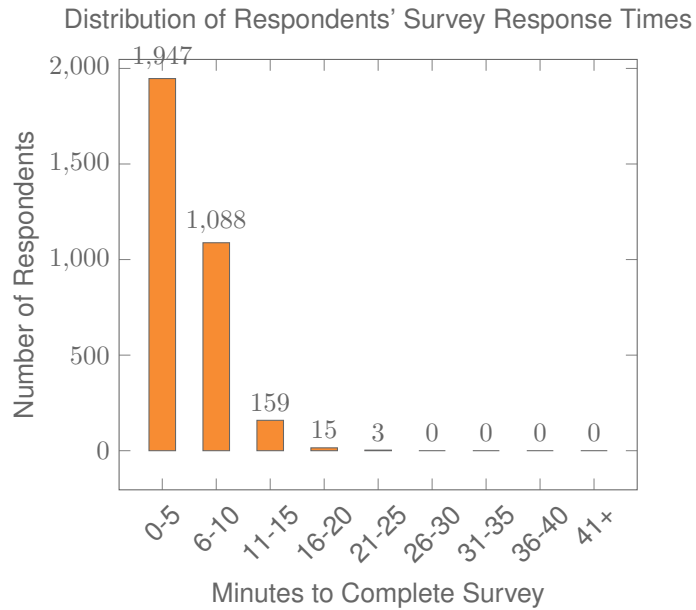
Note: We are unable to provide sample weights for a small number of UAS members (see the Sample and weighting section below for details). If they completed the survey, these members are included in the data set with a weight of zero, but accounted for in the computation of total sample size and survey response rate.%.

The detailed survey response rate is as follows:

UAS184 - Response Overview	
Size of selected sample	3754
Completed the survey	3212
Started but did not complete the survey	41
Did not start the survey	501
Response rate	85.56%

2.2 Timings

The survey took respondents an average of 6 minutes, and the full distribution of survey response times is available in the figure below. Times per question are available upon request.



2.3 Sample & Weighting

Weights are included in the data set for this survey. This survey dataset may contain respondents with a weight of zero. These respondents belong to a small group of UAS members for whom sample weights cannot be computed due to non-probability recruitment for special projects. Hence, while they are accounted for in the total number of survey respondents, they do not contribute to any statistics using sample weights. For more details on the UAS weighing procedures please refer to the UAS Weighting Procedures V1. Please contact UAS staff with any questions.

3 STANDARD VARIABLES

Each Understanding America Study data contains a series of standard variables, consisting of individual, household and sample identifiers, language indicator, time stamps and a rating by the respondent of how much he or she liked the survey:

- **uasid**: the identifier of the respondent. This identifier is assigned to a respondent at recruitment and stays with the respondent throughout each and every survey he/she participates in. When analyzing data from multiple surveys, the 'uasid' can be used to merge data sets.
- **uashhid**: the household identifier of the respondent. Every member is assigned a household identifier, stored in the variable 'uashhid'. For the primary respondent this identifier equals his or her 'uasid'. All other eligible members of the primary respondent's household (everyone who is 18 or older in the household) who become UAS respondents receive the 'uasid' of the primary respondent as their household identifier. The identifier 'uashhid' remains constant over time for all respondents. Thus it is always possible to find the original UAS household of an UAS panel member (even after they, for example, have moved out to form another household).
- **survhhid**: uniquely identifies the household a UAS panel member belongs to in a given survey. For instance, if the primary respondent and his/her spouse are both UAS members at the time of a given survey, they both receive the same 'survhhid' identifier for that survey. If they subsequently split, they receive two different 'survhhid' in subsequent surveys. They, however, always share the same 'uashhid'. The identifier 'survhhid' is set to missing (.) if no other household members are UAS panel members at the time of the survey. Since individuals can answer the same survey at different points in time (which can be relatively far apart if the survey is kept in the field for a prolonged time), it may be possible that, within the same data set, household members have different 'survhhid' reflecting different household compositions at the time they answered the survey. For instance, suppose that the primary respondent and his/her spouse are both UAS members. If the primary respondent answers the survey when he/she is living with the spouse, but the spouse answers the survey when the couple has split, they receive different 'survhhid'. Hence, the variable 'survhhid' identifies household membership of UAS panel members, at the time the respondent answers the survey. Note: in the My Household survey 'survhhid' is set to unknown (.u) for respondents who last participated in the My Household survey prior to January 21, 2015.
- **uasmembers**: is the number of other household members who are also UAS panel members at the time of the survey. Since individuals can answer the same survey at different points in time (which can be relatively far apart if the survey is kept in the field for a prolonged time), it may be possible that, within the same data set, the primary respondent of a household has a value of '0', whereas the second UAS household respondent has a value of '1'. Therefore 'uasmembers' should be interpreted as the

number of household and UAS panel members at the time the respondent answers the survey. Note: in the My Household survey 'uasmembers' is set to unknown (.u) for respondents who last participated in the My Household survey prior to January 21, 2015.

- **sampleframe**: indicates the sampling frame from which the household of the respondent was recruited. All UAS recruitment is done through address based sampling (ABS) in which samples are acquired based on postal records. Currently, the variable 'sampleframe' takes on four values reflecting four distinct sample frames used by the UAS over the year (in future data sets the number of sample frames used for recruitment may increase if additional specific populations are targeted in future recruitment batches):

1. U.S. National Territory: recruited through ABS within the entire U.S.
2. Areas high concentration Nat Ame: recruited through ABS in areas with a high concentration of Native Americans in the zip-code. Within these batches, individuals who are not Native Americans are not invited to join the UAS.
3. Los Angeles County: recruited through ABS within Los Angeles County.
4. California: recruited through ABS within California.

Note: prior to March 6, 2024 this variable was called sampletype and had the following value labels for the above list in UAS data sets:

1. Nationally Representative Sample: recruited through ABS within the entire U.S.
2. Native Americans: recruited through ABS in areas with a high concentration of Native Americans. Within these batches, individuals who are not Native Americans are not invited to join the UAS.
3. LA County: recruited through ABS within Los Angeles County.
4. California: recruited through ABS within California.

- **batch**: indicates the batch from which the respondent was recruited. Currently, this variable takes the following values (in future data sets the number of batches may increase as new recruitment batches are added to the UAS):

1. ASDE 2014/01
2. ASDE 2014/01
3. ASDE 2014/01
4. Public records 2015/05
5. MSG 2015/07
6. MSG 2016/01
7. MSG 2016/01
8. MSG 2016/01
9. MSG 2016/02

10. MSG 2016/03
11. MSG 2016/04
12. MSG 2016/05
13. MSG 2016/08
14. MSG 2017/03
15. MSG 2017/11
16. MSG 2018/02
17. MSG 2018/08
18. MSG 2019/04
19. MSG 2019/05
20. MSG 2019/11
21. MSG 2020/08
22. MSG 2020/10
23. MSG 2021/02
24. MSG 2021/08
25. MSG 2021/08
26. MSG 2022/02
27. MSG 2022/02
28. MSG 2022/08
29. MSG 2022/11
30. MSG 2022/11
31. MSG 2023/01
32. MSG 2023/06
33. MSG 2023/09
34. MSG 2023/10
35. MSG 2025/02

Note: prior to March 6, 2024 this variable had the following value labels for the above list in UAS data sets:

1. ASDE 2014/01 Nat.Rep.
2. ASDE 2014/01 Native Am.
3. ASDE 2014/11 Native Am.
4. LA County 2015/05 List Sample
5. MSG 2015/07 Nat.Rep.
6. MSG 2016/01 Nat.Rep. Batch 2

7. MSG 2016/01 Nat.Rep. Batch 3
8. MSG 2016/01 Nat.Rep. Batch 4
9. MSG 2016/02 Nat.Rep. Batch 5
10. MSG 2016/03 Nat.Rep. Batch 6
11. MSG 2016/04 Nat.Rep. Batch 7
12. MSG 2016/05 Nat.Rep. Batch 8
13. MSG 2016/08 LA County Batch 2
14. MSG 2017/03 LA County Batch 3
15. MSG 2017/11 California Batch 1
16. MSG 2018/02 California Batch 2
17. MSG 2018/08 Nat.Rep. Batch 9
18. MSG 2019/04 LA County Batch 4
19. MSG 2019/05 LA County Batch 5
20. MSG 2019/11 Nat. Rep. Batch 10
21. MSG 2020/08 Nat. Rep. Batch 11
22. MSG 2020/10 Nat. Rep. Batch 12
23. MSG 2021/02 Nat. Rep. Batch 13
24. MSG 2021/08 Nat. Rep. Batch 15
25. MSG 2021/08 Nat. Rep. Batch 16
26. MSG 2022/02 Nat. Rep. Batch 17 (priority)
27. MSG 2022/02 Nat. Rep. Batch 17 (regular)
28. MSG 2022/08 Nat. Rep. Batch 18
29. MSG 2022/11 LA County Batch 6
30. MSG 2022/11 Nat. Rep. Batch 20
31. MSG 2023/01 Nat. Rep. Batch 21
32. MSG 2023/06 Nat. Rep. Batch 22
33. MSG 2023-09 Native Am. Batch 3
34. MSG 2023-10 Nat. Rep. Batch 23

- **primary_respondent:** indicates if the respondent was the first person within the household (i.e. to become a member or whether s/he was added as a subsequent member. A household in this regard is broadly defined as anyone living together with the primary respondent. That is, a household comprises individuals who live together, e.g. as part of a family relationship (like a spouse/child/parent) or in context of some other relationship (like a roommate or tenant).

- **hardware**: indicates whether the respondent ever received hardware or not. Note: this variable should not be used to determine whether a respondent received hardware at a given point in time and/or whether s/he used the hardware to participate in a survey. Rather, it indicates whether hardware was ever provided:
 1. None
 2. Tablet (includes Internet)
- **language**: the language in which the survey was conducted. This variable takes a value of 1 for English and a value of 2 for Spanish.
- **start_date (start_year, start_month, start_day, start_hour, start_min, start_sec)**: indicates the time at which the respondent started the survey.
- **end_date (end_year, end_month, end_day, end_hour, end_min, end_sec)**: indicates the time at which the respondent completed the survey.
- **cs.001**: indicates how interesting the respondent found the survey.

4 BACKGROUND DEMOGRAPHICS

Every UAS survey data set includes demographic variables, which provide background information about the respondent and his/her household. Demographic information such as age, ethnicity, education, marital status, work status, state of residence, family structure is elicited every quarter through the “My Household” survey. The demographic variables provided with each survey are taken from the most recent ‘MyHousehold’ survey answered by the respondent. If at the time of a survey, the information in “My Household” is more than three months old, a respondent is required to check and update his or her information before being able to take the survey.

The following variables are available in each survey data set:

- **gender**: the gender of the respondent.
- **dateofbirth_year**: the year of birth of the respondent.
- **age**: the age of the respondent at the start of the survey.
- **agerange**: if the respondent’s age cannot be calculate due to missing information, ‘agerange’ indicates the approximate age. Should a value for both the ‘age’ and ‘agerange’ be present, then ‘age’ takes precedence over ‘agerange’.
- **citizenus**: indicates whether the respondent is a U.S. citizen.
- **bornus**: indicates whether the respondent was born in the U.S.
- **stateborn**: indicates the state in which the respondent was born. This is set to missing (.) if the respondent was not born in the U.S.
- **countryborn**: indicates the country in which the respondent was born. This is set to missing (.) if the respondent was born in the U.S.
- **countryborn_other**: indicates the country of birth if that country is not on the drop down list of countries shown to the respondent’.
- **statereside**: the state in which the respondent is living.
- **immigration_status**: indicates whether the respondent is an immigrant. It takes one of the following values: 0 Non-immigrant, 1 First generation immigrant (immigrant who migrated to the U.S), 2 Second generation immigrant (U.S.-born children of at least one foreign-born parent), 3 Third generation immigrant (U.S.-born children of at least one U.S.-born parent, where at least one grandparent is foreign-born), or 4 Unknown immigrant status.
- **maritalstatus**: the marital status of the respondent.
- **livewithpartner**: indicates whether the respondent lives with a partner.

- **education**: the highest level of education attained by the respondent.
- **hisplatin**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as being Hispanic or Latino. This variable is asked separately from race.
- **hisplatinogroup**: indicates which Hispanic or Latino group a respondent identifies him or herself with. This is set to missing (.) if the respondent does not identify him or herself as being Hispanic or Latino.
- **white**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as white (Caucasian).
- **black**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as black (African-American).
- **nativeamer**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as Native American (American Indian or Alaska Native).
- **asian**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as Asian (Asian-American).
- **pacific**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander.
- **race**: indicates the race of the respondent as singular (e.g., '1 White' or '2 Black') or as mixed (in case the respondent identifies with two or more races). The value '6 Mixed' that the respondent answered 'Yes' to at least two of the single race categories. This variable is generated based on the values of the different race variables (white, black, nativeamer, asian, pacific). This composite measure is not conditional on hisplatin, so an individual may identify as Hispanic or Latino, and also as a member of one or more racial groups.
- **working**: indicates whether the respondent is working for pay.
- **sick_leave**: indicates whether the respondent is not working because sick or on leave.
- **unemp_layoff**: indicates whether the respondent is unemployed or on lay off.
- **unemp_look**: indicates whether the respondent is unemployed and looking for a job.
- **retired**: indicates whether the respondent is retired.
- **disabled**: indicates whether the respondent has a disability.
- **If_other**: specifies other labor force status.
- **laborstatus**: indicates the labor force status of the respondent as singular (e.g., '1 Working for pay' or '2 On sick or other leave') or as mixed (in case the respondent selects two or more labor statuses). The value '8 Mixed' indicates that the respondent answered 'Yes' to at least two of the single labor force status variables. This variable is generated based on the values of the different labor status variables (working, sick_leave, unempl_layoff, unempl_look, retired, disabled, If_other).

- **employmenttype**: indicates the employment type of the respondent (employed by the government, by a private company, a nonprofit organization, or self-employed). This is set to missing (.) if the respondent is not currently working or currently on sick or other leave.
- **workfullpart**: indicates whether the respondent works full or part-time. This is set to missing (.) if the respondent is not currently working or currently on sick or other leave.
- **hourswork**: indicates the number of hours the respondent works per week. This is set to missing (.) if the respondent is not currently working or currently on sick or other leave.
- **hhincome**: is the total combined income of all members of the respondent's household (living in their household) during the past 12 months.
- **anyhhmember**: indicates whether there were any members in the respondent's household at the time he/she answered the survey as reported by the respondent.
- **hhmembernumber**: indicates the number of household members in the respondent's household at the time of the survey as reported by the respondent. It may be that 'anyhhmember' is 'Yes', but 'hhmembernumber' is missing if the respondent did not provide the number of household members at the time of the survey.
- **hhmemberin_#**: indicates whether a household member is currently in the household as reported by the respondent. Household members are never removed from the stored household roster and their information is always included in survey data sets. The order of the roster is the same order in which household members were specified by the respondent in the 'MyHousehold' survey. The order is identified by the suffix _# (e.g., _1 indicates the first household member, _2 the second household member, etc.).

As an example, if the first household member is in the household at the time of the survey, 'hhmemberin_1' is set to '1 HH Member 1 is in the HH'; if he/she has moved out, 'hhmemberin_1' is set to '0 HH member 1 is no longer in the HH'. Since information of other household members (stored in the variables listed below) is always included in survey data sets, information about 'hhmemberin_1' is available whether this person is still in the household or has moved out.

- **hhmembergen_#**: indicates the gender of another household member as reported by the respondent.
- **hhmemberage_#**: indicates the age of another household member. The age is derived from the month and year of birth of the household member as reported by the respondent.
- **hhmemberrel_#**: indicates the relationship of the respondent to the other household member as reported by the respondent.

- **hhmemberuasid_#**: is the 'uasid' of the other household member if this person is also a UAS panel member. It is set to missing (.) if this person is not a UAS panel member at the time of the survey. Since this identifier is directly reported by the respondent (chosen from a preloaded list), it may differ from the actual (correct) 'uasid' of the UAS member it refers to because of reporting error. Also, this variable should not be used to identify UAS members in a given household at the time of the survey. This is because the variables 'hhmemberuasid_#' are taken from the most recent 'My Household' and changes in household composition involving UAS members may have occurred between the time of the respondent answered 'My Household' and the time the respondent answers the survey. To follow UAS members of a given household, it is advised to use the identifiers 'uashhid' and 'survhhid'.
- **lastmyhh_date**: the date on which the demographics variables were collected through the 'My Household' survey.

In addition, data sets created after May 8, 2025 include an urbanicity variable. It is based on panel members' current census tract of residence and the 2010 Rural-Urban Commuting Area (RUCA) codes released by the US Department of Agriculture's Economic Research Service. To preserve confidentiality, the UAS collapses the 10 primary RUCA codes to 4 levels: Metropolitan, Micropolitan, Small/Rural, and Unknown. The Metropolitan level corresponds to primary RUCA codes 1-3, the Micropolitan level corresponds to RUCA codes 4-6, and the Small/Rural UAS classification corresponds to RUCA codes 7-10.

For detailed information and definitions of the 10 primary RUCA codes, please visit the USDA ERS Rural-Urban Commuting Area Codes site. Surveys conducted completely prior to May 8, 2025 will have an urbanicity data set available on request.

5 MISSING DATA CONVENTIONS

Data files provide so-called clean data, that is, answers given to questions that are not applicable anymore at survey completion (for example because a respondent went back in the survey and skipped over a previously answered question) are treated as if the questions were never asked. In the data files all questions that were asked, but not answered by the respondent are marked with (.e). All questions never seen by the respondent (or any dirty data) are marked with (.a). The latter may mean that a respondent did not view the question because s/he skipped over it; or alternatively that s/he never reached that question due to a break off. If a respondent did not complete a survey, the variables representing survey end date and time are marked with (.c). Household member variables are marked with (.m) if the respondent has less household members (e.g. if the number of household members is 2, any variables for household member 3 and up are marked with (.m)).

UAS provides data in STATA and CSV format. Stata data sets come with include variable labels that are not available in the CSV files. Value labels are provided for single-response answer option. In STATA these labels will include the labels 'Not asked' and 'Not answered' for (.a) and (.e), and will show in tabulations such as 'tab q1, missing'. For multiple-response questions a binary variable is created for each answer option indicating whether the option was selected or not. A summary variable is also provided in string format reflecting which options were selected and in which order. For example, if a question asked about favorite animals with options cat, dog, and horse, then if a respondent selected horse and then cat, the binary variables for horse and cat will be set to yes, while the overall variable would have a string value of '3-1'. If no answer was given, all binary variables and the summary variable will be marked with '.e'.

Questions that are asked multiple times are often implemented as so-called array questions. Supposing the name of such question was Q1 and it was asked in 6 different instances, your data set would contain the variables Q1_1_ to Q1_6_. To illustrate, if a survey asked the names of all children, then child_1_ would contain the name of the first child the respondent named and so on.

More information about the UAS data in general can be found on the UAS Data Pages web site.

6 ROUTING SYNTAX

The survey with routing presented in the next section includes all of the questions that make up this survey, the question answers when choices were provided, and the question routing. The routing includes descriptions of when questions are grouped, conditional logic that determines when questions are presented to the respondent, randomization of questions and answers, and fills of answers from one question to another.

If you are unfamiliar with conditional logic statements, they are typically formatted so that **if** the respondent fulfills some condition (e.g. they have a cellphone or a checking account), **then** they are presented with some other question or the value of some variable is changed. If the respondent does not fulfill the condition (e.g. they are not a cellphone adopter or they do not have a checking account), something **else** happens such as skipping the next question or changing the variable to some other value. Some of the logic involved in the randomization of questions or answers being presented to the respondent is quite complex, and in these instances there is documentation to clarify the process being represented by the routing.

Because logic syntax standards vary, here is a brief introduction to our syntax standards. The syntax used in the conditional statements is as follows: '=' is equal to, '<' is less than, '>' is greater than, and '!= ' is used for does not equal. When a variable is set to some number N, the statement looks like 'variable := N'.

The formatting of the questions and routing are designed to make it easier to interpret what is occurring at any given point in the survey. Question ID is the bold text at the top of a question block, followed by the question text and the answer selections. When a question or variable has associated data, the name links to the appropriate data page, so you can easily get directly to the data. Text color is used to indicate the routing: **red** is conditional logic, **gold** is question grouping, **green** is looping, and **orange** is used to document randomization and other complex conditional logic processes. The routing is written for a computer to parse rather than a human to read, so when the routing diverges significantly from what is displayed to the respondent, a screenshot of what the respondent saw is included.

The name of the randomization variables are defined in proximity to where they are put into play, and like the question ID the names of the randomization variables can be used to link directly to the associated data page.

7 SURVEY WITH ROUTING

Start of section **Assets**

as.intro (Section Assets)

The following questionnaire is part of a research project. By means of this project we are trying to determine how individuals invest.

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

as_001a (any outstanding loans in section Assets)

Do you have any loans outstanding? Please select all that apply.

- 1 I have a mortgage loan outstanding
- 2 I have a personal loan outstanding
- 3 I have an outstanding credit card balance
- 4 I have a car loan outstanding
- 5 I have a payday loan outstanding
- 6 I have student loans outstanding
- 7 I have an overdraft at the bank
- 8 I have another type of loan outstanding namely:
- 9 I don't have any loans outstanding

as_001a_other (other any outstanding loans in section Assets)

STRING

END OF GROUP

IF as_001a = RESPONSE AND as_001a != 9 THEN

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

as_001b_intro (Section Assets)

Please indicate what interest rate, if any, you currently pay on each loan. If the loan is interest free, enter "0".

SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

IF 1 IN as_001a THEN

as_001b1 (mortgage loan in section Assets)
Mortgage loan
RANGE 0.0..1000000000.0

END OF IF

IF 2 IN as_001a THEN

as_001b2 (personal loan in section Assets)
Personal loan
RANGE 0.0..1000000000.0

END OF IF

IF 3 IN as_001a THEN

as_001b3 (credit card balance in section Assets)
Credit card balance
RANGE 0.0..1000000000.0

END OF IF

IF 4 IN as_001a THEN

as_001b4 (car loan in section Assets)
Car loan
RANGE 0.0..1000000000.0

END OF IF

IF 5 IN as_001a THEN

as_001b5 (payday loan in section Assets)
Payday loan
RANGE 0.0..1000000000.0

END OF IF

IF 6 IN as_001a THEN

as_001b6 (student loans in section Assets)
Student loans
RANGE 0.0..1000000000.0

```

END OF IF

IF 7 IN as_001a THEN
  as_001b7 (overdraft at the bank in section Assets)
  Overdraft at the bank
  RANGE 0.0..1000000000.0
END OF IF

IF 8 IN as_001a THEN
  as_001b8 (another type of loan in section Assets)
  Another type of loan ((other any outstanding loans()))
  RANGE 0.0..1000000000.0
END OF IF

END OF SUBGROUP

END OF GROUP
END OF IF

as_002a (any money invested in deposits or savings accounts in section Assets)
Do you have any money invested in deposits or savings accounts (in banks or other financial institutions)?
1 I do not have any money in deposits or savings accounts
2 I do have money in deposits or savings accounts

IF as_002a = 2 THEN
  as_002b (rate money invested in deposits or savings accounts in section Assets)
  What is the highest interest rate that you earn on any of these accounts?
  RANGE 0.0..1000000000.0
END OF IF

as_003 (approximate total value of stocks in current financial investment portfolio in section Assets)
What is the approximate total value of the stocks in your current financial investment portfolio? This portfolio is defined as the sum of your investments in retirement accounts and investments that are held outside these accounts. Stocks are defined as the stocks of individual firms and investments in equity mutual funds.
1 I do not have any investments in stocks
2 Under 2,000 dollars
3 2,001-5,000 dollars
4 5,001-10,000 dollars

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- 5 10,001-15,000 dollars
- 6 15,001-30,000 dollars
- 7 30,001-50,000 dollars
- 8 50,001-100,000 dollars
- 9 100,001-200,000 dollars
- 10 Above 200,001 dollars

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

as_004_intro (Section Assets)

*Please answer the next questions based on your best guess on how the stock market will perform over the **next 10 years**. Here is an example of what we mean by average annual (yearly) return: It is a simple average of each year's return. So if in the first year the stock market goes up by 2% and in the second year market goes up by 4%, the average annual return over two years is 3% - we want your own best guess, so please do not look anything up.*

SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

as_004_div_start (Section Assets)

as_004a (expect return to be in section Assets)

I expect the average annual return over the next 10 years will be
RANGE -1000000000.0..1000000000.0

as_004a_dk (dont know expect return to be in section Assets)

1 I don't understand the question and/or I don't know what to answer.

as_004_div_end (Section Assets)

END OF SUBGROUP

SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

as_004_div_start (Section Assets)

as_004b (1 in 10 return will be less than in section Assets)

I believe that there is a small (1-in-10, or 10 percent) chance the actual return over 10 years will be less than
RANGE -1000000000.0..1000000000.0

as_004b_dk (dont know 1 in 10 return will be less than in section Assets)

1 I don't understand the question and/or I don't know what to answer.

| **as_004_div_end** (Section Assets)

END OF SUBGROUP

SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

| **as_004_div_start** (Section Assets)

as_004c (1 in 10 return will be greater than in section Assets)

I believe that there is a small (1-in-10 or 10 percent) chance the actual return over 10 years will be greater than

RANGE -1000000000.0..1000000000.0

as_004c_dk (1 in 10 return will be greater than in section Assets)

1 I don't understand the question and/or I don't know what to answer.

| **as_004_div_end** (Section Assets)

END OF SUBGROUP

END OF GROUP

IF as_004a_dk = 1 OR as_004b_dk = 1 OR as_004b_dk = 1 THEN

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

| **as_004_intro2** (Section Assets)

Can we please ask you to reconsider the question(s) below? Your answer(s) are very important to us and we would value your opinion. Please only select "I don't understand the question/I don't know what to answer" if you really don't have idea what to answer.

IF as_004a_dk = 1 THEN

| SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

| **as_004_div_start** (Section Assets)

as_004a (expect return to be in section Assets)

I expect the average annual return over the next 10 years will be

RANGE -1000000000.0..1000000000.0

as_004a_dk_confirm (confirm dont know expect return to be in section Assets)

1 I don't understand the question and/or I don't know what to answer.

| **as_004.div_end** (Section Assets)

| **END OF SUBGROUP**

END OF IF

IF as_004b.dk = 1 THEN

| **SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS**

| **as_004.div_start** (Section Assets)

| **as_004b** (1 in 10 return will be less than in section Assets)

| I believe that there is a small (1-in-10, or 10 percent) chance the actual return over 10 years will be less than

| RANGE -1000000000.0..1000000000.0

| **as_004b.dk_confirm** (confirm dont know 1 in 10 return will be less than in section Assets)

| 1 I don't understand the question and/or I don't know what to answer.

| **as_004.div_end** (Section Assets)

| **END OF SUBGROUP**

END OF IF

IF as_004c.dk = 1 THEN

| **SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS**

| **as_004.div_start** (Section Assets)

| **as_004c** (1 in 10 return will be greater than in section Assets)

| I believe that there is a small (1-in-10 or 10 percent) chance the actual return over 10 years will be greater than

| RANGE -1000000000.0..1000000000.0

| **as_004c.dk_confirm** (confirm 1 in 10 return will be greater than in section Assets)

| 1 I don't understand the question and/or I don't know what to answer.

| **as_004.div_end** (Section Assets)

| | END OF SUBGROUP
| END OF IF
| END OF GROUP
END OF IF

as_005 (most people can be trusted in section Assets)

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you have to be very careful in dealing with people?

0 0 You can never be too careful

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10 Most people can be trusted

999 I don't know

as_006 (even small losses with stock investments cause worry in section Assets)

How important is the following factor in determining the percentage of your investable assets that is currently invested in stocks?

The possibility of even small losses on my stock investments makes me worry.

1 Not important at all

2 A little important

3 Moderately important

4 Very important

5 Extremely important

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

as_007_intro (Section Assets)

We are interested in finding out what people know and do not know about the history of stock market returns. The next question asks about what you think about historical stock market returns over the past 60 years in the S&P 500. Over that time, there were some years, or periods of years, where returns were much higher, or much lower, than the average over the whole time period.

Please answer the next questions about the last 60 years of the stock market history (from 1959 to 2018), as measured by S&P 500 index. If you are not sure, we would

like your best guess - please do not look up any answers.

as_007b (average return was in section Assets)

I believe that the average annual return over the past 60 years was

RANGE -1000000000.0..1000000000.0

as_007a (6 lowest years actual return was less than in section Assets)

During the 6 lowest years of the market over that time, returns were less than

RANGE -1000000000.0..1000000000.0

as_007c (6 highest years actual return was greater than in section Assets)

During the 6 highest years of the market over that time, returns were greater than

RANGE -1000000000.0..1000000000.0

END OF GROUP

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

as_008_intro (Section Assets)

Please give an approximate value (in thousands dollars) of your main assets and debts.

If you do not know the exact number, please give your best estimate. Enter "0" if none or if it doesn't apply to you.

SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

as_008a (estimated current value of your main residence (house or apartment) in section Assets)

Estimated current value of your main residence (house or apartment) if you own one

RANGE 0.0..9223372036854775807

as_008b (estimated current value of other properties (rental, holiday homes, etc) in section Assets)

Estimated current value of your other properties (rental, holiday homes, etc) if you own any

RANGE 0.0..9223372036854775807

as_008c (total value of your bank accounts, savings deposits, cash, and money lent to friends or family members in section Assets)

Total value of your bank accounts, savings deposits, cash, and money that you lent to friends or family members

RANGE 0.0..9223372036854775807

as_008d (remaining value of your mortgage loan in section Assets)

Remaining value of your mortgage loan

RANGE 0.0..9223372036854775807

as_008e (total value of your other debts in section Assets)

Total value of your other debts (such as car loan, student loan, credit card balance, personal loans, money you owe friends and family members and payday loans)

RANGE 0.0..9223372036854775807

END OF SUBGROUP

END OF GROUP

End of section **Assets**

Start of section **Closing**

CS_001 (HOW PLEASANT INTERVIEW in section Closing)

Could you tell us how interesting or uninteresting you found the questions in this interview?

1 Very interesting

2 Interesting

3 Neither interesting nor uninteresting

4 Uninteresting

5 Very uninteresting

CS_003 (comments in section Closing)

Do you have any other comments on the interview? Please type these in the box below.(If you have no comments, please click next to complete this survey.)

STRING

End of section **Closing**

/* Please note that although question CS_003 is listed in the routing, the answers are not included in the microdata in the event identifiable information is captured. Cleaned responses are available by request. */