UnderStandingAmericaStudy

UAS 693: HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURES



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Contents

1.3 Citation 2 Survey Response And Data 2.1 Sample selection and response rate 2.2 Timings 2.3 Weighting 3 Standard Variables 4 Background Demographics 5 Missing Data Conventions 6 Routing Syntax 7 Survey with Routing bigticket annual monthly childexpenses housekeeping healthcare toxicity aca activities weekly	1	Introduction 1.1 Topics	3 3
2.1 Sample selection and response rate 2.2 Timings 2.3 Weighting 3 Standard Variables 4 Background Demographics 5 Missing Data Conventions 6 Routing Syntax 7 Survey with Routing bigticket annual monthly childexpenses housekeeping healthcare toxicity aca activities weekly		1.3 Citation	_
4 Background Demographics 5 Missing Data Conventions 6 Routing Syntax 7 Survey with Routing bigticket annual monthly childexpenses housekeeping healthcare toxicity aca activities weekly	2	2.1 Sample selection and response rate	4 4 4 5
5 Missing Data Conventions 6 Routing Syntax 7 Survey with Routing bigticket annual monthly childexpenses housekeeping healthcare toxicity aca activities weekly	3	Standard Variables	6
6 Routing Syntax 7 Survey with Routing bigticket annual monthly childexpenses housekeeping healthcare toxicity aca activities weekly	4	Background Demographics	11
7 Survey with Routing bigticket annual monthly childexpenses housekeeping healthcare toxicity aca activities weekly	5	Missing Data Conventions	15
bigticket annual annual monthly childexpenses housekeeping healthcare toxicity aca activities weekly	6	Routing Syntax	16
	7	bigticket	22 28 32 34 37 42 43 45 47

1 INTRODUCTION

This UAS panel survey, titled "UAS 693: Household expenditures" asks respondents about how much their household spends on various items and services. This survey is currently in the field. Respondents were paid \$8 to complete the survey.

1.1 Topics

This survey contains questions (among others) on the following topics: Diet Lifestyle, Health Insurance, Income. A complete survey topic categorization for the UAS can be found here.

1.2 Experiments

This survey did not include any experiments. A complete survey experiment categorization for the UAS can be found here.

1.3 Citation

Each publication, press release or other document that cites results from this survey must include an acknowledgment of UAS as the data source and a disclaimer such as, 'The project described in this paper relies on data from survey(s) administered by the Understanding America Study, which is maintained by the Center for Economic and Social Research (CESR) at the University of Southern California. The content of this paper is solely the responsibility of the authors and does not necessarily represent the official views of USC or UAS.' For any questions or more information about the UAS, contact Tania Gutsche, Project and Panel Manager, Center for Economic and Social Research, University of Southern California, at tgutsche@usc.edu.

2 SURVEY RESPONSE AND DATA

2.1 Sample selection and response rate

The sample selection for this survey was:

Everyone.

As such, this survey has so far been made available to 11347 UAS participants. Of those 11347 participants, 6453 completed the survey and are counted as respondents. Of those who are not counted as respondents, 208 started the survey without completing and 4686 did not start the survey. The preliminary overall response rate is 56.87%.

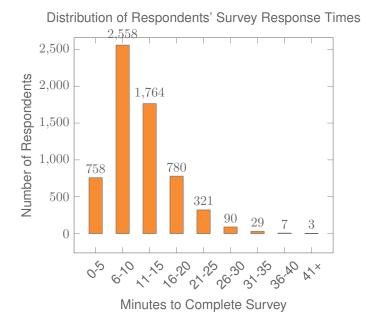
Note: We are unable to provide sample weights for a small number of UAS members (see the Sample and weighting section below for details). If they completed the survey, these members are included in the data set with a weight of zero, but accounted for in the computation of total sample size and survey response rate.%.

The detailed survey response rate is as follows:

UAS693 - Response Overview			
Size of selected sample	11347		
Completed the survey	6453		
Started but did not complete the survey	208		
Did not start the survey	4686		
Response rate	56.87%		

2.2 Timings

All reported timings and response rate statistics are as of August 30, 2025. The survey took respondents an average of 11 minutes, and the full distribution of survey response times is in the figure below. Times per question are available upon request.



2.3 Weighting

Weights are not (yet) available for this survey. Please contact UAS staff with any questions.

3 STANDARD VARIABLES

Each Understanding America Study data contains a series of standard variables, consisting of individual, household and sample identifiers, language indicator, time stamps and a rating by the respondent of how much he or she liked the survey:

- uasid: the identifier of the respondent. This identifier is assigned to a respondent at recruitment and stays with the respondent throughout each and every survey he/she participates in. When analyzing data from multiple surveys, the 'uasid' can be used to merge data sets.
- o uashhid: the household identifier of the respondent. Every member is assigned a household identifier, stored in the variable 'uashhid'. For the primary respondent this identifier equals his or her 'uasid'. All other eligible members of the primary respondent's household (everyone who is 18 or older in the household) who become UAS respondents receive the 'uasid' of the primary respondent as their household identifier. The identifier 'uashhid' remains constant over time for all respondents. Thus it is always possible to find the original UAS household of an UAS panel member (even after they, for example, have moved out to form another household).
- o survhhid: uniquely identifies the household a UAS panel member belongs to in a given survey. For instance, if the primary respondent and his/her spouse are both UAS members at the time of a given survey, they both receive the same 'survhhid' identifier for that survey. If they subsequently split, they receive two different 'survhhid' in subsequent surveys. They, however, always share the same 'uashhid'. The identifier 'survhhid' is set to missing (.) if no other household members are UAS panel members at the time of the survey. Since individuals can answer the same survey at different points in time (which can be relatively far apart if the survey is kept in the field for a prolonged time), it may be possible that, within the same data set, household members have different 'survhhid' reflecting different household compositions at the time they answered the survey. For instance, suppose that the primary respondent and his/her spouse are both UAS members. If the primary respondent answers the survey when he/she is living with the spouse, but the spouse answers the survey when the couple has split, they receive different 'survhhid'. Hence, the variable 'survhhid' identifies household membership of UAS panel members, at the time the respondent answers the survey. Note: in the My Household survey 'survhhid' is set to unknown (.u) for respondents who last participated in the My Household survey prior to January 21, 2015.
- o uasmembers: is the number of other household members who are also UAS panel members at the time of the survey. Since individuals can answer the same survey at different points in time (which can be relatively far apart is the survey is kept in the field for a prolonged time), it may be possible that, within the same data set, the primary respondent of a household has a value of '0', whereas the second UAS household respondent has a value of '1'. Therefore 'uasmembers' should be interpreted as the

number of household and UAS panel members at the time the respondent answers the survey. Note: in the My Household survey 'uasmembers' is set to unknown (.u) for respondents who last participated in the My Household survey prior to January 21, 2015.

- sampleframe: indicates the sampling frame from which the household of the respondent was recruited. All UAS recruitment is done through address based sampling (ABS) in which samples are acquired based on postal records. Currently, the variable 'sampleframe' takes on four values reflecting four distinct sample frames used by the UAS over the year (in future data sets the number of sample frames used for recruitment may increase if additional specific populations are targeted in future recruitment batches):
 - 1. U.S. National Territory: recruited through ABS within the entire U.S.
 - Areas high concentration Nat Ame: recruited through ABS in areas with a high concentration of Native Americans in the zip-code. Within these batches, individuals who are not Native Americans are not invited to join the UAS.
 - 3. Los Angeles County: recruited through ABS within Los Angeles County.
 - 4. California: recruited through ABS within California.

Note: prior to March 6, 2024 this variable was called sampletype and had the following value labels for the above list in UAS data sets:

- 1. Nationally Representative Sample: recruited through ABS within the entire U.S.
- 2. Native Americans: recruited through ABS in areas with a high concentration of Native Americans. Within these batches, individuals who are not Native Americans are not invited to join the UAS.
- 3. LA County: recruited through ABS within Los Angeles County.
- 4. California: recruited through ABS within California.
- **batch**: indicates the batch from which the respondent was recruited. Currently, this variable takes the following values (in future data sets the number of batches may increase as new recruitment batches are added to the UAS):
 - 1. ASDE 2014/01
 - 2. ASDE 2014/01
 - 3. ASDE 2014/01
 - 4. Public records 2015/05
 - 5. MSG 2015/07
 - 6. MSG 2016/01
 - 7. MSG 2016/01
 - 8. MSG 2016/01
 - 9. MSG 2016/02

- 10. MSG 2016/03
- 11. MSG 2016/04
- 12. MSG 2016/05
- 13. MSG 2016/08
- 14. MSG 2017/03
- 15. MSG 2017/11
- 16. MSG 2018/02
- 17. MSG 2018/08
- 18. MSG 2019/04
- 19. MSG 2019/05
- 20. MSG 2019/11
- 21. MSG 2020/08
- 22. MSG 2020/10
- 23. MSG 2021/02
- 24. MSG 2021/08
- 25. MSG 2021/08
- 26. MSG 2022/02
- 27. MSG 2022/02
- 28. MSG 2022/08
- 29. MSG 2022/11
- 30. MSG 2022/11
- 31. MSG 2023/01
- 32. MSG 2023/06
- 33. MSG 2023/09
- 34. MSG 2023/10
- 35. MSG 2025/02

Note: prior to March 6, 2024 this variable had the following value labels for the above list in UAS data sets:

- 1. ASDE 2014/01 Nat.Rep.
- 2. ASDE 2014/01 Native Am.
- 3. ASDE 2014/11 Native Am.
- 4. LA County 2015/05 List Sample
- 5. MSG 2015/07 Nat.Rep.
- 6. MSG 2016/01 Nat.Rep. Batch 2

- 7. MSG 2016/01 Nat.Rep. Batch 3
- 8. MSG 2016/01 Nat.Rep. Batch 4
- 9. MSG 2016/02 Nat.Rep. Batch 5
- 10. MSG 2016/03 Nat.Rep. Batch 6
- 11. MSG 2016/04 Nat.Rep. Batch 7
- 12. MSG 2016/05 Nat.Rep. Batch 8
- 13. MSG 2016/08 LA County Batch 2
- 14. MSG 2017/03 LA County Batch 3
- 15. MSG 2017/11 California Batch 1
- 16. MSG 2018/02 California Batch 2
- 17. MSG 2018/08 Nat.Rep. Batch 9
- 18. MSG 2019/04 LA County Batch 4
- 19. MSG 2019/05 LA County Batch 5
- 20. MSG 2019/11 Nat. Rep. Batch 10
- 21. MSG 2020/08 Nat. Rep. Batch 11
- 22. MSG 2020/10 Nat. Rep. Batch 12
- 23. MSG 2021/02 Nat. Rep. Batch 13
- 24. MSG 2021/08 Nat. Rep. Batch 15
- 25. MSG 2021/08 Nat. Rep. Batch 16
- 26. MSG 2022/02 Nat. Rep. Batch 17 (priority)
- 27. MSG 2022/02 Nat. Rep. Batch 17 (regular)
- 28. MSG 2022/08 Nat. Rep. Batch 18
- 29. MSG 2022/11 LA County Batch 6
- 30. MSG 2022/11 Nat. Rep. Batch 20
- 31. MSG 2023/01 Nat. Rep. Batch 21
- 32. MSG 2023/06 Nat. Rep. Batch 22
- 33. MSG 2023-09 Native Am. Batch 3
- 34. MSG 2023-10 Nat. Rep. Batch 23
- o **primary_respondent**: indicates if the respondent was the first person within the household (i.e. to become a member or whether s/he was added as a subsequent member. A household in this regard is broadly defined as anyone living together with the primary respondent. That is, a household comprises individuals who live together, e.g. as part of a family relationship (like a spouse/child/parent) or in context of some other relationship (like a roommate or tenant).

- hardware: indicates whether the respondent ever received hardware or not. Note: this variable should not be used to determine whether a respondent received hardware at a given point in time and/or whether s/he used the hardware to participate in a survey. Rather, it indicates whether hardware was ever provided:
 - 1. None
 - 2. Tablet (includes Internet)
- **language**: the language in which the survey was conducted. This variable takes a value of 1 for English and a value of 2 for Spanish.
- start_date (start_year, start_month, start_day, start_hour, start_min, start_sec): indicates the time at which the respondent started the survey.
- end_date (end_year, end_month, end_day, end_hour, end_min, end_sec): indicates the time at which the respondent completed the survey.
- o cs_001: indicates how interesting the respondent found the survey.

4 BACKGROUND DEMOGRAPHICS

Every UAS survey data set includes demographic variables, which provide background information about the respondent and his/her household. Demographic information such as age, ethnicity, education, marital status, work status, state of residence, family structure is elicited every quarter through the "My Household" survey. The demographic variables provided with each survey are taken from the most recent 'MyHousehold' survey answered by the respondent. If at the time of a survey, the information in "My Household" is more than three months old, a respondent is required to check and update his or her information before being able to take the survey.

The following variables are available in each survey data set:

- o gender: the gender of the respondent.
- dateofbirth_year: the year of birth of the respondent.
- o age: the age of the respondent at the start of the survey.
- o **agerange**: if the respondent's age cannot be calculate due to missing information, 'agerange' indicates the approximate age. Should a value for both the 'age' and 'agerange' be present, then 'age' takes precedence over 'agerange'.
- o citizenus: indicates whether the respondent is a U.S. citizen.
- o bornus: indicates whether the respondent was born in the U.S.
- **stateborn**: indicates the state in which the respondent was born. This is set to missing (.) if the respondent was not born in the U.S.
- **countryborn**: indicates the country in which the respondent was born. This is set to missing (.) if the respondent was born in the U.S.
- **countryborn_other**: indicates the country of birth if that country is not on the drop down list of countries shown to the respondent'.
- **statereside**: the state in which the respondent is living.
- immigration_status: indicates whether the respondent is an immigrant. It takes one
 of the following values: 0 Non-immigrant, 1 First generation immigrant (immigrant who
 migrated to the U.S), 2 Second generation immigrant (U.S.-born children of at least
 one foreign-born parent), 3 Third generation immigrant (U.S.-born children of at least
 one U.S.-born parent, where at least one grandparent is foreign-born), or 4 Unknown
 immigrant status.
- maritalstatus: the marital status of the respondent.
- **livewithpartner**: indicates whether the respondent lives with a partner.

- education: the highest level of education attained by the respondent.
- hisplatino: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as being Hispanic or Latino. This variable is asked separately from race.
- hisplatinogroup: indicates which Hispanic or Latino group a respondent identifies him or herself with. This is set to missing (.) if the respondent does not identify him or herself as being Hispanic or Latino.
- white: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as white (Caucasian).
- **black**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as black (African-American).
- nativeamer: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as Native American (American Indian or Alaska Native).
- asian: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as Asian (Asian-American).
- pacific: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander.
- o race: indicates the race of the respondent as singular (e.g., '1 White' or '2 Black') or as mixed (in case the respondent identifies with two or more races). The value '6 Mixed' that the respondent answered 'Yes' to at least two of the single race categories. This variable is generated based on the values of the different race variables (white, black, nativeamer, asian, pacific). This composite measure is not conditional on hisplatino, so an individual may identify as Hispanic or Latino, and also as a member of one or more racial groups.
- working: indicates whether the respondent is working for pay.
- o sick_leave: indicates whether the respondent is not working because sick or on leave.
- unemp_layoff: indicates whether the respondent is unemployed or on lay off.
- unemp_look: indicates whether the respondent is unemployed and looking for a job.
- retired: indicates whether the respondent is retired.
- o disabled: indicates whether the respondent has a disability.
- o If_other: specifies other labor force status.
- laborstatus: indicates the labor force status of the respondent as singular (e.g., '1 Working for pay' or '2 On sick or other leave') or as mixed (in case the respondent selects two or more labor statuses). The value '8 Mixed' indicates that the respondent answered 'Yes' to at least two of the single labor force status variables. This variable is generated based on the values of the different labor status variables (working, sick_leave, unempl_layoff, unempl_look, retired, disabled, lf_other).

- employmenttype: indicates the employment type of the respondent (employed by the government, by a private company, a nonprofit organization, or self-employed).
 This is set to missing (.) if the respondent is not currently working or currently on sick or other leave.
- workfullpart: indicates whether the respondent works full or part-time. This is set to missing (.) if the respondent is not currently working or currently on sick or other leave.
- hourswork: indicates the number of hours the respondent works per week. This is set to missing (.) if the respondent is not currently working or currently on sick or other leave.
- **hhincome**: is the total combined income of all members of the respondent's household (living in their household) during the past 12 months.
- **anyhhmember**: indicates whether there were any members in the respondent's household at the time he/she answered the survey as reported by the respondent.
- hhmembernumber: indicates the number of household members in the respondent's household at the time of the survey as reported by the respondent. It may be that 'anythmember' is 'Yes', but 'hhmembernumber' is missing if the respondent did not provide the number of household members at the time of the survey.
- hhmemberin_#: indicates whether a household member is currently in the household as reported by the respondent. Household members are never removed from the stored household roster and their information is always included in survey data sets. The order of the roster is the same order in which household members were specified by the respondent in the 'MyHousehold' survey. The order is identified by the suffix _# (e.g., _1 indicates the first household member, _2 the second household member, etc.).

As an example, if the first household member is in the household at the time of the survey, 'hhmemberin_1' is set to '1 HH Member 1 is in the HH'; if he/she has moved out, 'hhmemberin_1' is set to '0 HH member 1 is no longer in the HH'. Since information of other household members (stored in the variables listed below) is always included in survey data sets, information about 'hhmemberin_1' is available whether this person is still in the household or has moved out.

- **hhmembergen**_#: indicates the gender of another household member as reported by the respondent.
- hhmemberage_#: indicates the age of another household member. The age is derived from the month and year of birth of the household member as reported by the respondent.
- **hhmemberrel**_#: indicates the relationship of the respondent to the other household member as reported by the respondent.

- o hhmemberuasid_#: is the 'uasid' of the other household member if this person is also a UAS panel member. It is set to missing (.) if this person is not a UAS panel member at the time of the survey. Since this identifier is directly reported by the respondent (chosen from a preloaded list), it may differ from the actual (correct) 'uasid' of the UAS member it refers to because of reporting error. Also, this variable should not be used to identify UAS members in a given household at the time of the survey. This is because the variables 'hhmemberuasid_#' are taken from the most recent 'My Household' and changes in household composition involving UAS members may have occurred between the time of the respondent answered 'My Household' and the time the respondent answers the survey. To follow UAS members of a given household, it is advised to use the identifiers 'uashhid' and 'survhhid'.
- **lastmyhh_date**: the date on which the demographics variables were collected through the 'My Household' survey.

In addition, data sets created after May 8, 2025 include an urbanicity variable. It is based on panel members' current census tract of residence and the 2010 Rural-Urban Commuting Area (RUCA) codes released by the US Department of Agriculture's Economic Research Service. To preserve confidentiality, the UAS collapses the 10 primary RUCA codes to 4 levels: Metropolitan, Micropolitan, Small/Rural, and Unknown. The Metropolitan level corresponds to primary RUCA codes 1-3, the Micropolitian level corresponds to RUCA codes 4-6, and the Small/Rural UAS classification corresponds to RUCA codes 7-10.

For detailed information and definitions of the 10 primary RUCA codes, please visit the USDA ERS Rural-Urban Commuting Area Codes site. Surveys conducted completely prior to May 8, 2025 will have an urbanicity data set available on request.

5 MISSING DATA CONVENTIONS

Data files provide so-called clean data, that is, answers given to questions that are not applicable anymore at survey completion (for example because a respondent went back in the survey and skipped over a previously answered question) are treated as if the questions were never asked. In the data files all questions that were asked, but not answered by the respondent are marked with (.e). All questions never seen by the respondent (or any dirty data) are marked with (.a). The latter may mean that a respondent did not view the question because s/he skipped over it; or alternatively that s/he never reached that question due to a break off. If a respondent did not complete a survey, the variables representing survey end date and time are marked with (.c). Household member variables are marked with (.m) if the respondent has less household members (e.g. if the number of household members is 2, any variables for household member 3 and up are marked with (.m).

UAS provides data in STATA and CSV format. Stata data sets come with include variable labels that are not available in the CSV files. Value labels are provided for single-response answer option. In STATA these labels will include the labels 'Not asked' and 'Not answered' for (.a) and (.e), and will show in tabulations such as 'tab q1, missing'. For multiple-response questions a binary variable is created for each answer option indicating whether the option was selected or not. A summary variable is also provided in string format reflecting which options were selected and in which order. For example, if a question asked about favorite animals with options cat, dog, and horse, then if a respondent selected horse and then cat, the binary variables for horse and cat will be set to yes, while the overall variable would have a string value of '3-1'. If no answer was given, all binary variables and the summary variable will be marked with '.e'.

Questions that are asked multiple times are often implemented as so-called array questions. Supposing the name of such question was Q1 and it was asked in 6 different instances, your data set would contain the variables Q1_1_ to Q1_6_. To illustrate, if a survey asked the names of all children, then child_1_ would contain the name of the first child the respondent named and so on.

More information about the UAS data in general can be found on the UAS Data Pages web site.

6 ROUTING SYNTAX

The survey with routing presented in the next section includes all of the questions that make up this survey, the question answers when choices were provided, and the question routing. The routing includes descriptions of when questions are grouped, conditional logic that determines when questions are presented to the respondent, randomization of questions and answers, and fills of answers from one question to another.

If you are unfamiliar with conditional logic statements, they are typically formatted so that *if* the respondent fulfills some condition (e.g. they have a cellphone or a checking account), *then* they are presented with some other question or the value of some variable is changed. If the respondent does not fulfill the condition (e.g. they are not a cellphone adopter or they do not have a checking account), something *else* happens such as skipping the next question or changing the variable to some other value. Some of the logic involved in the randomization of questions or answers being presented to the respondent is quite complex, and in these instances there is documentation to clarify the process being represented by the routing.

Because logic syntax standards vary, here is a brief introduction to our syntax standards. The syntax used in the conditional statements is as follows: '=' is equal to, '<' is less than, '>' is greater than, and '!=' is used for does not equal. When a variable is set to some number N, the statement looks like 'variable := N'.

The formatting of the questions and routing are designed to make it easier to interpret what is occurring at any given point in the survey. Question ID is the bold text at the top of a question block, followed by the question text and the answer selections. When a question or variable has associated data, the name links to the appropriate data page, so you can easily get directly to the data. Text color is used to indicate the routing: red is conditional logic, gold is question grouping, green is looping, and orange is used to document randomization and other complex conditional logic processes. The routing is written for a computer to parse rather than a human to read, so when the routing diverges significantly from what is displayed to the respondent, a screenshot of what the respondent saw is included.

The name of the randomization variables are defined in proximity to where they are put into play, and like the question ID the names of the randomization variables can be used to link directly to the associated data page.

7 SURVEY WITH ROUTING

mainintro (Section Base)

The next questions are about **how much your household - you and anyone living with you - spends to buy products and services**. It is not required for this survey - just your best guess will do - but feel free to consult documents like bank or credit card statements when answering questions.

Please provide your best estimate of the total amount your household spends on each item mentioned in this survey. If you can't remember or don't know the exact amount, please report your best estimate.

/* Throughout the survey respondents are asked what payment methods they use for their purchases. If they choose a credit card, the variable usedcreditcard is set to 1. Based off that respondents are then asked several follow up questions about their credit card usage towards the end of the survey. */

usedcreditcard := '2'

Start of section Bigticket

FL12months := /* Set the time frame reference to 12 months prior to the respondent filling out the survey. */

bg001 (purchase or lease car, truck, motorcycle, other vehicle in past 12 months in section Bigticket)

Did your household purchase or lease a car, truck, motorcycle, or other vehicle in the past 12 months, that is, since (())?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 I don't know

IF bg001 = 1 THEN

bg001a (how many car, truck, motorcycle, other vehicle purchased/leased in past 12 months in section Bigticket)

How many cars, trucks, motorcycles, or other vehicles did your household purchase in **in** the past 12 months, that is, since (())?

- 11
- 22
- 33
- 44
- 55
- 66

77

88

99

10 10 or more

IF bg001a > 0 THEN

| IF bg001a > 1 THEN

bg002_intro (Section Bigticket)

The next questions ask you to provide details about each of the (how many car, truck, motorcycle, other vehicle purchased/leased in past 12 months()) vehicles your household purchased. Please report on a single vehicle as indicated at the top of each of the following screens.

END OF IF

bg003_ask := '2'

LOOP FROM 1 TO BG001A

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

bg002_**price** (price vehicle in section Bigticket) Vehicle (())What was the total price of the vehicle? RANGE 0..9223372036854775807

bg002_newused (purchased new or used in section Bigticket)

Was this vehicle new or used?

1 New

2 Used

bg002_howbought (how bought vehicle in section Bigticket)

Did you purchase or lease of this vehicle?

1 Purchased

2 Leased

END OF GROUP

IF bg002_howbought(vehiclecnt) = 1 THEN

bg002_fullpurchase (full or finance bought vehicle in section Bigticket)

Vehicle (())Did you pay the price in full or finance it?

1 I paid in full

2 I financed it

IF bg002_fullpurchase(vehiclecnt) = 2 THEN

bg002_downpurchase (vehicle purchase down payment in section Bigticket) Vehicle (())What was the amount of the down payment?

RANGE 0..9223372036854775807

END OF IF

ELSE

bg002_downlease (vehicle lease down payment in section Bigticket) Vehicle (())What was the amount of the down payment?

RANGE 0..9223372036854775807

END OF IF

Fill code of question FLPaysource(vehiclecnt) executed

bg002_**pay**_**source** (payment source in section Bigticket)

Vehicle (())How did you pay the (full price/down payment) (check all that apply)?

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other

IF bg002_pay_source(vehiclecnt) = 1 THEN

```
usedcreditcard := '1'
```

END OF IF

IF bg002_price(vehiclecnt) > 0 THEN

```
bg003_ask := '1'
```

END OF IF

END OF LOOP

IF bg003_ask = 1 THEN

bg003 (how payments vehicles made in section Bigticket)

Thinking about payments for the vehicle/s, which of the following best describes how these payments were paid?

- 1 Payments were taken from accounts that I own, either by *myself or jointly* with someone else in the household
- 2 Payments were taken from accounts that belong *only* to someone else in the household
- 3 Some payments were taken from my accounts and some from someone else's

END OF IF

END OF IF

END OF IF

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

bg004_intro (purchase or lease car, truck, motorcycle, other vehicle in past 12 months in section Bigticket)

Did your household purchase any of the following items in the past 12 months, that is, since (())?

SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

bg004a (Smartphone bought past 12 months in section Bigticket) Smartphone

1 Yes

2 No

bg004b (Tablet bought past 12 months in section Bigticket)

Tablet

1 Yes

2 No

bg004c (Desktop or Laptop Computer bought past 12 months in section Bigticket) Desktop or laptop computer

1 Yes

2 No

bg004d (Television bought past 12 months in section Bigticket)

Television

1 Yes

2 No

bg004e (Refrigerator bought past 12 months in section Bigticket) Refrigerator

1 Yes

2 No

bg004f (Stove or Oven (including microwave) bought past 12 months in section Bigticket)

Stove or oven (including microwave)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

bg004g (Washing machine or dryer bought past 12 months in section Bigticket) Washing machine or dryer

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

bg004h (Dishwasher bought past 12 months in section Bigticket)

Dishwasher

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

END OF SUBGROUP

END OF GROUP

IF bg004a = 1 OR bg004b = 1 OR bg004c = 1 OR bg004d = 1 OR bg004e = 1 OR bg004f = 1 OR bg004g = 1 OR bg004h = 1 THEN

Fill code of question FLBigItem executed

LOOP FROM 1 TO 8

IF FLBigItem(itemcnt) = RESPONSE THEN

bg005a (paid for item in full or through a payment plan in section Bigticket)

Did you pay for (your smartphone/the tablet/the desktop or laptop computer/the television/the refrigerator/the stove or oven (including microwave)/the washing machine or dryer/the dishwasher/) in full or through a payment plan?

- 1 Paid in full
- 2 Paid through a payment plan
- 3 I don't know

bg005b (purchasing price of item in section Bigticket)

What was the purchasing price of (your smartphone/the tablet/the desktop or laptop computer/the television/the refrigerator/the stove or oven (including microwave)/the washing machine or dryer/the dishwasher/)?

RANGE 0..100000000

bg005c (purchasing price of item in section Bigticket)

How did you pay this amount for (your smartphone/the tablet/the desktop or laptop computer/the television/the refrigerator/the stove or oven (including microwave)/the washing machine or dryer/the dishwasher/) (check all that apply)?

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other

IF 1 IN bg005c(itemcnt) THEN

usedcreditcard := '1'

END OF IF

END OF IF

END OF LOOP

b006 (how payments big item made in section Bigticket)

Thinking about payments for these purchases ((())), which of the following best describes how these payments were paid?

- 1 Payments were taken from accounts that I own, either by *myself or jointly* with someone else in the household
- 2 Payments were taken from accounts that belong only to someone else in the household
- 3 Some payments were taken from my accounts and some from someone else's

END OF IF

End of section Bigticket

Start of section **Annual**

an_intro (purchase or lease car, truck, motorcycle, other vehicle in past 12 months in section Annual)

The following items typically involve expenses that may happen once or twice a year. To make reporting easier, we will ask you to refer to **the past 12 months**.

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

an_intro2 (purchase or lease car, truck, motorcycle, other vehicle in past 12 months in section Annual)

Please report how much your household spent on the items below in the past 12

months, that is, since (()).

If you did not spend money on these items, please type 0 next to the \$.

SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

an001a_amount (amount Homeowner's or renter's insurance in section Annual)

Homeowner's or renter's insurance

RANGE 0..100000000

an001a_paysource (pay source Homeowner's or renter's insurance in section Annual)

Homeowner's or renter's insurance

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

an001b_amount (amount Property taxes in section Annual)

Property taxes

RANGE 0..100000000

an001b_paysource (pay source Property taxes in section Annual)

Property taxes

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

an001c_amount (amount Homeowner association or condominium dues in section Annual)

Homeowner association or condominium dues

RANGE 0..100000000

an001c_paysource (pay source Homeowner association or condominium dues in section Annual)

Homeowner association or condominium dues

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

an001d_amount (amount Home maintenance/repairs/upgrades (including services and materials) in section Annual)

Home maintenance/repairs/upgrades (including services and materials)

RANGE 0..100000000

an001d_paysource (pay source Home maintenance/repairs/upgrades (including services and materials) in section Annual)

Home maintenance/repairs/upgrades (including services and materials)

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

an001e_amount (amount Household furnishings and equipment (furniture, floor coverings, small appliances, tools, etc.) in section Annual)

Household furnishings and equipment (furniture, floor coverings, small appliances, tools, etc.)

RANGE 0..100000000

an001e_paysource (pay source Household furnishings and equipment (furniture, floor coverings, small appliances, tools, etc.) in section Annual)

Household furnishings and equipment (furniture, floor coverings, small appliances, tools, etc.)

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

an001f_amount (amount Vehicle insurance in section Annual)

Vehicle insurance

RANGE 0..100000000

an001f_paysource (pay source Vehicle insurance in section Annual)

Vehicle insurance

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

an001g_amount (amount Vehicle maintenance in section Annual)

Vehicle maintenance

RANGE 0..100000000

an001g_paysource (pay source Vehicle maintenance in section Annual)

Vehicle maintenance

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

END OF SUBGROUP

an001_script (Section Annual)

END OF GROUP

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

an_intro2 (purchase or lease car, truck, motorcycle, other vehicle in past 12 months in section Annual)

Please report how much your household spent on the items below in the past 12 months, that is, since (()).

If you did not spend money on these items, please type 0 next to the \$.

SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

an002a_amount (amount Education (tuition, room and board, books and supplies) in section Annual)

Education (tuition, room and board, books and supplies)

RANGE 0..100000000

an002a_paysource (pay source Education (tuition, room and board, books and supplies) in section Annual)

Education (tuition, room and board, books and supplies)

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

an002b_amount (amount Education (tuition, room and board, books and supplies) in section Annual)

Trips and vacations (including transportation, accommodations, and recreational expenses)

RANGE 0..100000000

an002b_**paysource** (pay source Trips and vacations (including transportation, accommodations, and recreational expenses) in section Annual)

Trips and vacations (including transportation, accommodations, and recreational expenses)

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

an002c_amount (amount Donations and contributions to religious, educational, charitable, or political organizations in section Annual)

Donations and contributions to religious, educational, charitable, or political organizations

RANGE 0..100000000

an002c_paysource (pay source Donations and contributions to religious, educa-

tional, charitable, or political organizations in section Annual)

Donations and contributions to religious, educational, charitable, or political organizations

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

an002d_amount (amount Gifts to family and friends outside your household in section Annual)

Gifts to family and friends outside your household

RANGE 0..100000000

an002d_paysource (pay source Gifts to family and friends outside your household in section Annual)

Gifts to family and friends outside your household

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

END OF SUBGROUP

an002_script (Section Annual)

END OF GROUP

IF an001a_amount > 0 OR an001b_amount > 0 OR an001c_amount > 0 OR an001d_amount

- > 0 OR an001e_amount > 0 OR an001f_amount > 0 OR an001g_amount OR an002a_amount
- > 0 OR an 002 b_a mount > 0 OR an 002 c_a mount > 0 OR an 002 d_a mount > 0 THEN

an003 (how payments annual expenditures made in section Annual)

Thinking about payments for these expenses in the past 12 months, which of the following best describes how these payments were paid?

- 1 Payments were taken from accounts that I own, either by *myself or jointly* with someone else in the household
- 2 Payments were taken from accounts that belong *only* to someone else in the household
- 3 Some payments were taken from my accounts and some from someone else's

END OF IF

IF 1 IN an001a_paysource OR 1 IN an001b_paysource OR 1 IN an001c_paysource OR 1 IN an001d_paysource OR 1 IN an001e_paysource OR 1 IN an001g_paysource OR 1 IN an002a_paysource OR 1 IN an002b_paysource OR 1 IN an002c_paysource OR 1 IN an002d_paysource THEN

usedcreditcard := '1'

END OF IF

End of section Annual

Start of section **Monthly**

FLLastMonth := /* Set the time frame reference to one month prior to the respondent filling out the survey. */

mt_intro (purchase or lease car, truck, motorcycle, other vehicle in past 12 months in section Monthly)

The following expenses typically occur monthly. To make reporting easier, we will ask you to think about **the past month**. We will start with expenses related to the house (mortgage/rent, utilities, etc.), child support, and vehicles.

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

mt_intro2 (purchase or lease car, truck, motorcycle, other vehicle in past 12 months in section Monthly)

Please report how much your household spent on the items below in the month of (()).

If you did not spend money on these items, please type 0 next to the \$.

SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

mt001a_amount (amount Mortgage in section Monthly)

Mortgage

RANGE 0..100000000

mt001a_paysource (pay source Mortgage in section Monthly)

Mortgage

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other

8 Did not spend money on this

mt001b_amount (amount Rent in section Monthly)

Rent

RANGE 0..100000000

mt001b_paysource (pay source Rent in section Monthly)

Rent

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

mt001c_amount (amount Car or other vehicle payments (interest and principal) in section Monthly)

Car or other vehicle payments (interest and principal)

RANGE 0..100000000

mt001c_paysource (pay source Car or other vehicle payments (interest and principal) in section Monthly)

Car or other vehicle payments (interest and principal)

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

mt001d_amount (amount Electricity in section Monthly)

Electricity

RANGE 0..100000000

mt001d_paysource (pay source Electricity in section Monthly)

Electricity

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)

- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

mt001e_amount (amount Gas or fuel for heating your home and cooking in section Monthly)

Gas or fuel for heating your home and cooking

RANGE 0..100000000

mt001e_paysource (pay source Gas or fuel for heating your home and cooking in section Monthly)

Gas or fuel for heating your home and cooking

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

mt001f_amount (amount Telephone service (landline and mobile) in section Monthly) Telephone service (landline and mobile)

RANGE 0..100000000

 ${\bf mt001f_paysource}$ (pay source Telephone service (landline and mobile) in section Monthly)

Telephone service (landline and mobile)

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

mt001g_amount (amount Home Internet (fiber, cable, satellite, etc.) in section Monthly)

Home Internet (fiber, cable, satellite, etc.)

RANGE 0..100000000

mt001g_paysource (pay source Home Internet (fiber, cable, satellite, etc.) in section Monthly)

Home Internet (fiber, cable, satellite, etc.)

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

mt001h_amount (amount Cable TV and streaming media services (Netflix, Disney+, Hulu, Spotify, etc.) in section Monthly)

Cable TV and streaming media services (Netflix, Disney+, Hulu, Spotify, etc.) RANGE 0..100000000

mt001h_paysource (pay source Cable TV and streaming media services (Netflix, Disney+, Hulu, Spotify, etc.) in section Monthly)

Cable TV and streaming media services (Netflix, Disney+, Hulu, Spotify, etc.)

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

END OF SUBGROUP

mt001_script (Section Monthly)

END OF GROUP

 $IF\ mt001a_amount > 0\ OR\ mt001b_amount > 0\ OR\ mt001c_amount > 0\ OR\ mt001d_amount > 0\ OR\ mt001e_amount > 0\ OR\ mt001f_amount > 0\ OR\ mt001f_amount > 0\ OR\ mt001h_amount > 0\ THEN$

mt002 (how payments monthly expenditures made in section Monthly)

Thinking about payments for these expenses in the past month, which of the following best describes how these payments were paid?

- 1 Payments were taken from accounts that I own, either by *myself or jointly* with someone else in the household
- 2 Payments were taken from accounts that belong only to someone else in the household
- 3 Some payments were taken from my accounts and some from someone else's

END OF IF

IF 1 IN mt001a_paysource OR 1 IN mt001b_paysource OR 1 IN mt001c_paysource OR 1 IN mt001d_paysource OR 1 IN mt001f_paysource OR 1 IN mt001g_paysource OR 1 IN mt001p_paysource OR 1 IN mt001p_paysou

usedcreditcard := '1'

END OF IF

End of section Monthly

Start of section Childexpenses

ch_intro (purchase or lease car, truck, motorcycle, other vehicle in past 12 months in section Childexpenses)

We continue with expenses that typically occur monthly. To make reporting easier, we will ask you to think about **the past month**.

We will now refer to expenses related to child, elderly, and pet care.

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

ch_intro2 (purchase or lease car, truck, motorcycle, other vehicle in past 12 months in section Childexpenses)

Please report how much your household spent on the items below in the month of (()).

If you did not spend money on these items, please type 0 next to the \$.

SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

ch001a_amount (amount Alimony and child support payments in section Childexpenses)

Alimony and child support payments

RANGE 0..100000000

ch001a_paysource (pay source Alimony and child support payments in section Childexpenses)

Alimony and child support payments

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

ch001b_amount (amount Child-related expenses (daycare, babysitting, after-school

activities, toys, gear, equipment, etc.) in section Childexpenses)

Child-related expenses (daycare, babysitting, after-school activities, toys, gear, equipment, etc.)

RANGE 0..100000000

ch001b_paysource (pay source Child-related expenses (daycare, babysitting, after-school activities, toys, gear, equipment, etc.) in section Childexpenses)

Child-related expenses (daycare, babysitting, after-school activities, toys, gear, equipment, etc.)

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

ch001c_amount (amount Elderly care expenses in section Childexpenses)

Elderly care expenses

RANGE 0..100000000

ch001c_paysource (pay source Elderly care expenses in section Childexpenses)

Elderly care expenses

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

ch001d_amount (amount Pet-related expenses in section Childexpenses)

Pet-related expenses

RANGE 0..100000000

ch001d_paysource (pay source Pet-related expenses in section Childexpenses)

Pet-related expenses

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash

7 Other

8 Did not spend money on this

END OF SUBGROUP

ch001_script (Section Childexpenses)

END OF GROUP

IF ch001a_amount > 0 OR ch001b_amount > 0 OR ch001c_amount > 0 OR ch001d_amount > 0 THEN

ch002 (how payments child, elderly, pet expenditures made in section Childexpenses) Thinking about payments for these expenses in the past month, which of the following best describes how these payments were paid?

- 1 Payments were taken from accounts that I own, either by *myself or jointly* with someone else in the household
- 2 Payments were taken from accounts that belong \emph{only} to someone else in the household
- 3 Some payments were taken from my accounts and some from someone else's

END OF IF

IF 1 IN ch001a_paysource OR 1 IN ch001b_paysource OR 1 IN ch001c_paysource OR 1 IN ch001d_paysource THEN

usedcreditcard := '1'

END OF IF

End of section Childexpenses

Start of section Housekeeping

hs_intro (purchase or lease car, truck, motorcycle, other vehicle in past 12 months in section Housekeeping)

We continue with expenses that typically occur monthly. To make reporting easier, we will ask you to think about **the past month**. We will now refer to expenses related to house-keeping, gardening, and personal care.

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

hs_intro2 (purchase or lease car, truck, motorcycle, other vehicle in past 12 months in section Housekeeping)

Please report how much your household spent on the items below in the month of (()).

If you did not spend money on these items, please type 0 next to the \$.

SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

hs001a_amount (amount Cleaning and laundry products in section Housekeeping) Cleaning and laundry products

RANGE 0..100000000

hs001a_paysource (pay source Cleaning and laundry products in section Housekeeping)

Cleaning and laundry products

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

hs001b_amount (amount House cleaning, dry cleaning, and laundry services in section Housekeeping)

House cleaning, dry cleaning, and laundry services

RANGE 0..100000000

hs001b_**paysource** (pay source House cleaning, dry cleaning, and laundry services in section Housekeeping)

House cleaning, dry cleaning, and laundry services

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

hs001c_amount (amount Gardening supplies and yard services in section Housekeeping)

Gardening supplies and yard services

RANGE 0..100000000

hs001c_paysource (pay source Gardening supplies and yard services in section Housekeeping)

Gardening supplies and yard services

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card

- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

hs001d_amount (amount Clothing and Apparel (footwear, outerwear, and products such as watches or jewelry) in section Housekeeping)

Clothing and Apparel (footwear, outerwear, and products such as watches or jewelry) RANGE 0..100000000

hs001d_paysource (pay source Clothing and Apparel (footwear, outerwear, and products such as watches or jewelry) in section Housekeeping)

Clothing and Apparel (footwear, outerwear, and products such as watches or jewelry)

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

hs001e_amount (amount Personal care products and services (hair, shaving and skin products, hair and nail salon visits, etc.) in section Housekeeping)

Personal care products and services (hair, shaving and skin products, hair and nail salon visits, etc.)

RANGE 0..100000000

hs001e_paysource (pay source Personal care products and services (hair, shaving and skin products, hair and nail salon visits, etc.) in section Housekeeping)
Personal care products and services (hair, shaving and skin products, hair and nail salon visits, etc.)

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

END OF SUBGROUP

hs001_script (Section Housekeeping)

END OF GROUP

IF hs001a_amount > 0 OR hs001b_amount > 0 OR hs001c_amount > 0 OR hs001e_amount > 0 OR hs001e_amount > 0 THEN

hs002 (how payments monthly expenditures made in section Housekeeping)

Thinking about payments for these expenses in the past month, which of the following best describes how these payments were paid?

- 1 Payments were taken from accounts that I own, either by *myself or jointly* with someone else in the household
- 2 Payments were taken from accounts that belong *only* to someone else in the household
- 3 Some payments were taken from my accounts and some from someone else's

END OF IF

IF 1 IN hs001a_paysource OR 1 IN hs001b_paysource OR 1 IN hs001c_paysource OR 1 IN hs001d_paysource OR 1 IN hs001e_paysource THEN

usedcreditcard := '1'

END OF IF

End of section Housekeeping

Start of section Healthcare

he_intro (Section Healthcare)

Now, we would like to ask you about **your** health insurance and health expenses. To start, please tell us about **your** health insurance coverage.

he001 (primary health insurance in section Healthcare)

What is your **primary** insurance? If you have more than one type of insurance, pick the insurance that you consider to be your primary. The primary insurance is the one that covers the majority of your medical bills.

- 1 Medicaid fee for service
- 2 Medicaid managed care
- 3 Medicaid, but don't know which type
- 4 Original Medicare, sometimes called Traditional Medicare (also known as Medicare Part A and B)
- 5 Medicare Advantage (also known as Medicare Part C)
- 6 Medicare, but don't know which type
- 7 Coverage provided through my employer or another household member's employer
- 8 Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare
- 9 VA (Veterans Health Administration)
- 10 Tri-Care
- 11 Don't know

12 None

IF he001 IN (3,6,7,8,10) THEN

he001b (health insurance plan allow to see any doctors in section Healthcare)

Does your health insurance plan allow you to see any doctors you want, or are you limited to seeing only a specific set of doctors?

- 1 It allows me to see any doctors I want
- 2 I am limited to seeing only a specific set of doctors

END OF IF

IF he001 = RESPONSE AND he001 != 11 AND he001 != 12 THEN

he002 (individual plan or family plan in section Healthcare)

Are you in an individual plan or a family plan?

- 1 Individual plan
- 2 Family plan (which covers me and my dependents)
- 3 Don't know

he003 (how much health insurance premium each month in section Healthcare) How much do you spend each month for your health insurance premium? A premium is what you pay to have insurance coverage, even if you don't use any health care. RANGE 0..10000

IF he003 > 0 THEN

he003b (how pay for health insurance premium every month in section Healthcare) How do you pay for your health insurance premium every month?

- 1 Automatic deduction (such as from paycheck or Social Security benefits)
- 2 Credit card
- 3 Debit card
- 4 Check or cashier's check
- 5 Bank transfer
- 6 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 7 Cash
- 8 Other

IF he003b = 2 THEN

usedcreditcard := '1'

END OF IF

he004 (paying health insurance premium financial burden in section Healthcare) Is paying your monthly health insurance premium a financial burden for you?

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 A little

4 Not at all

IF he001 > 3 AND he004 IN (1,2,3) THEN

he004b (ever skip doctor because of paying health insurance premium in section Healthcare)

Do you ever skip going to the doctor or getting other medical care because you don't have money left over after paying your health insurance premium?

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never

IF he004b < 3 AND he004b = RESPONSE THEN

he004c (how much of health care skipped medically necessary in section Healthcare)

How much of the health care that you skipped did you feel was medically necessary?

- 1 All
- 2 Most
- 3 Some
- 4 A little
- 5 None

END OF IF

END OF IF

END OF IF

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

he005_intro (Section Healthcare)

Health plans typically require the patient to pay some amount to get health care from a doctor or hospital before the insurance pays. That is called a "deductible".

IF he002 = 1 THEN

he005a (amount of yearly individual deductible in section Healthcare) What is the amount of your yearly individual deductible?

RANGE 1..25000

ELSEIF he002 = 2 THEN

he005b (amount of yearly family deductible in section Healthcare) What is the amount of your yearly family deductible?

RANGE 1..25000

ELSEIF he002 = 3 THEN

he005c (amount of yearly deductible in section Healthcare) What is the amount of your yearly deductible?

RANGE 1..25000

END OF IF

END OF GROUP

END OF IF

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

he_intro2 (purchase or lease car, truck, motorcycle, other vehicle in past 12 months in section Healthcare)

We will now ask about healthcare expenses. Please report how much your household spent on the items below in the month of (()).

If you did not spend money on these items, please type 0 next to the \$.

SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

he006a_amount (amount Prescription and nonprescription medications in section Healthcare)

Prescription and nonprescription medications

Please report the out-of-pocket cost; that is, the amount you and anyone living with you pay(after health insurance kicks in).

RANGE 0..100000000

he006a_paysource (pay source Prescription and nonprescription medications in section Healthcare)

Prescription and nonprescription medications

Please report the out-of-pocket cost; that is, the amount you and anyone living with you pay(after health insurance kicks in).

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash

7 Other

8 Did not spend money on this

he006b_amount (amount Health care services and medical supplies in section Healthcare)

Health care services and medical supplies (hospital care, doctor services, lab tests, eye, dental, and nursing home care, wheelchair, eyeglasses, insulin pump, etc.)

Please report the out-of-pocket cost; that is, the amount you and anyone living with you pay(after health insurance kicks in).

RANGE 0..100000000

he006b_paysource (pay source Health care services and medical supplies in section Healthcare)

Health care services and medical supplies (hospital care, doctor services, lab tests, eye, dental, and nursing home care, wheelchair, eyeglasses, insulin pump, etc.)

Please report the out-of-pocket cost; that is, the amount you and anyone living with you pay(after health insurance kicks in).

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

END OF SUBGROUP

he006_script (Section Healthcare)

END OF GROUP

IF he006a_amount > 0 OR he006b_amount > 0 THEN

he007 (how payments healthcare made in section Healthcare)

Thinking about payments for these expenses in the past month, which of the following best describes how these payments were paid?

- 1 Payments were taken from accounts that I own, either by *myself or jointly* with someone else in the household
- 2 Payments were taken from accounts that belong only to someone else in the household
- 3 Some payments were taken from my accounts and some from someone else's

END OF IF

IF 1 IN he006a_paysource OR 1 IN he006b_paysource THEN

usedcreditcard := '1'

END OF IF

End of section Healthcare

Start of section Toxicity

tx_intro (Section Toxicity)

The next questions ask you about health care costs associated with receiving medical care. This is different than the questions about health insurance premiums and healthcare expenses we asked you before. Specifically, we now want you to think about the costs associated with going to the doctor, the hospital, filling your prescription drugs, or receiving any other medical care services.

tx001 (past month you or anyone living with you face difficulties paying medical expenses in section Toxicity)

In the past month, did you or anyone living with you face difficulties paying medical expenses? By "difficulties in paying for medical expenses," we mean that the bill amount was more than what you and your household were able to cover, and you may have had to obtain financial assistance or loans or forgo medical care.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know
- 4 I prefer not to answer

IF tx001 = 1 THEN

tx002 (past month you or anyone living with you change the way health condition was treated in section Toxicity)

Because of the difficulties in paying for medical expenses, did you or anyone living with you have to change the way your health condition was treated?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know
- 4 I prefer not to answer

tx003 (past month you or anyone living with you have to miss medical appointments or procedures in section Toxicity)

Because of the difficulties in paying for medical expenses, did you or anyone living with you have to miss medical appointments or procedures?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know
- 4 I prefer not to answer

tx004 (past month you or anyone living with you have to skip medications or take less medications in section Toxicity)

Because of the difficulties in paying for medical expenses, did you or anyone living with you have to skip medications or take less medications that you were supposed to?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know
- 4 I prefer not to answer

tx005 (past month you or anyone living with you have to delay or stop a medical treatment in section Toxicity)

Because of the difficulties in paying for medical expenses, did you or anyone living with you have to delay or stop a medical treatment?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know
- 4 I prefer not to answer

END OF IF

End of section Toxicity

Start of section Aca

IF he001 IN (1,2,3,8,12) THEN

ac_intro (Section Aca)

The next questions pertain to the Affordable Care Act. This is sometimes called "Obamacare." Please answer to the best of your ability and knowledge.

ac001 (best definition of Affordable Care Act premium tax credits in section Aca)

Which of the following is the best definition of Affordable Care Act premium tax credits?

- 1 A program that gives free health insurance to poor people
- 2 A tax refund that everyone in the country gets if they buy health insurance
- 3 Money the government gives to people below a certain income to help them pay for health insurance
- 4 Discounts that insurance companies give to people to help them buy their health insurance plans

ac002 (qualify for ACA premium tax credits in section Aca)

Do you know if you qualify for ACA premium tax credits? These can lower the cost of your health insurance.

- 1 Yes, I qualify
- 2 No, I don't qualify
- 3 I don't know if I qualify

ac003 (currently get ACA premium tax credits in section Aca)

Do you currently get ACA premium tax credits?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 I don't know

IF ac002 = 1 AND ac003 = 2 THEN

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

ac004_intro (Section Aca)

Why do you not get premium tax credits? Please review the following choices and rate them from most to least important. In the Rating column, select "1" for the most important, "2" for the next most important, and so on. If something isn't a problem, select "Not Applicable".

SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

ac004a_rating (rating I can't properly calculate what my income will be for the next year to see if I qualify for the tax credits in section Aca)

I can't properly calculate what my income will be for the next year to see if I qualify for the tax credits

- 1 1 Most important
- 2 2 Second most important
- 3 3 Third most important
- 99 Not applicable

ac004b_rating (rating The tax credits are too complicated for me to understand how they work in section Aca)

The tax credits are too complicated for me to understand how they work

- 1 1 Most important
- 2 2 Second most important
- 3 3 Third most important
- 99 Not applicable

ac004c_rating (rating I am afraid of having to pay the tax credits back if my income ends up being higher than I thought it would be in section Aca)

I am afraid of having to pay the tax credits back if my income ends up being higher than I thought it would be $\frac{1}{2} \int_{\mathbb{R}^{n}} \left(\frac{1}{2} \int_{\mathbb$

- 1 1 Most important
- 2 2 Second most important
- 3 3 Third most important
- 99 Not applicable

| END OF SUBGROUP

END OF GROUP

```
ac004_ratings(1) := ac004a_rating
ac004_ratings(2) := ac004b_rating
ac004_ratings(3) := ac004c_rating
```

IF checkRatings(ac004_ratings) = 2 THEN

ac004_warning (Section Aca)

You gave the same rating to one or more choices. Please go back and give an unique rating to each choice.

END OF IF

END OF IF

END OF IF

End of section Aca

Start of section Activities

at_intro (purchase or lease car, truck, motorcycle, other vehicle in past 12 months in section Activities)

We continue with expenses that typically occur monthly. To make reporting easier, we will ask you to think about **the past month**.

We will now refer to expenses related to activities you may do regularly.

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

at_intro2 (purchase or lease car, truck, motorcycle, other vehicle in past 12 months in section Activities)

Please report how much your household spent on the items below in the month of (()).

If you did not spend money on these items, please type 0 next to the \$.

SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

at001a_amount (amount Hobbies, exercise and leisure equipment in section Activities) Hobbies, exercise and leisure equipment (photography, reading material, music, video games, camping, fishing, etc., gym membership, sport gear, bicycle, skis, etc.) RANGE 0..100000000

at001a_paysource (pay source Hobbies, exercise and leisure equipment in section Activities)

Hobbies, exercise and leisure equipment (photography, reading material, music, video games, camping, fishing, etc., gym membership, sport gear, bicycle, skis, etc.)

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

at001b_amount (amount Tickets to movies, sporting events, performing arts, etc. in section Activities)

Tickets to movies, sporting events, performing arts, etc.

RANGE 0..100000000

at001b_**paysource** (pay source Tickets to movies, sporting events, performing arts, etc. in section Activities)

Tickets to movies, sporting events, performing arts, etc.

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

at001c_amount (amount Transportation expenses: parking, tolls, public transport, taxi, etc. in section Activities)

Transportation expenses: parking, tolls, public transport, taxi, etc. (excluding the cost of using your own vehicle)

RANGE 0..100000000

at001c_paysource (pay source Transportation expenses: parking, tolls, public transport, taxi, etc. in section Activities)

Transportation expenses: parking, tolls, public transport, taxi, etc. (excluding the cost of using your own vehicle)

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other

8 Did not spend money on this

END OF SUBGROUP

at001_script (Section Activities)

END OF GROUP

IF at001a_amount > 0 OR at001b_amount > 0 OR at001c_amount > 0 THEN

at002 (how payments activities expenditures made in section Activities)

Thinking about payments for these expenses in the past month, which of the following best describes how these payments were paid?

- 1 Payments were taken from accounts that I own, either by *myself or jointly* with someone else in the household
- 2 Payments were taken from accounts that belong only to someone else in the household
- 3 Some payments were taken from my accounts and some from someone else's

END OF IF

IF 1 IN at001a_paysource OR 1 IN at001b_paysource OR 1 IN at001c_paysource THEN usedcreditcard := '1'

END OF IF

End of section Activities

Start of section Weekly

FLLastWeek := /* Set the time frame reference to the week prior to the respondent filling out the survey. */

we_intro (purchase or lease car, truck, motorcycle, other vehicle in past 12 months in section Weekly)

The following expenses typically occur **weekly**. To make reporting easier, we will ask you to think about the past week. We will refer to expenses related to food, beverages, and gas to drive your car.

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

we_intro2 (purchase or lease car, truck, motorcycle, other vehicle in past 12 months in section Weekly)

Please report how much your household spent on the items below in the week of (()).

If you did not spend money on these items, please type 0 next to the \$.

SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

we001a_amount (amount Food and beverages in section Weekly)

Food and beverages (including alcohol that you buy in grocery or other stores) RANGE 0..100000000

we001a_paysource (pay source Food and beverages in section Weekly)

Food and beverages (including alcohol that you buy in grocery or other stores)

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

we001b_amount (amount Dining and drinking out in section Weekly)

Dining and drinking out (restaurants, cafes, bars and diners, including take-out food) RANGE 0..100000000

we001b_paysource (pay source Dining and drinking out in section Weekly)

Dining and drinking out (restaurants, cafes, bars and diners, including take-out food)

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash
- 7 Other
- 8 Did not spend money on this

we001c_amount (amount Gas to drive your car or other vehicle in section Weekly)

Gas to drive your car or other vehicle

RANGE 0..100000000

we001c_paysource (pay source Gas to drive your car or other vehicle in section Weekly)

Gas to drive your car or other vehicle

- 1 Credit card
- 2 Debit card
- 3 Check or cashier's check
- 4 Bank transfer
- 5 Payment app (Zelle, Venmo, PayPal, etc.)
- 6 Cash

7 Other

8 Did not spend money on this

END OF SUBGROUP

we001_script (Section Weekly)

END OF GROUP

IF we001a_amount > 0 OR we001b_amount > 0 OR we001c_amount > 0 THEN

we002 (how payments activities expenditures made in section Weekly)

Thinking about payments for these expenses in the past week, which of the following best describes how these payments were paid?

- 1 Payments were taken from accounts that I own, either by *myself or jointly* with someone else in the household
- 2 Payments were taken from accounts that belong *only* to someone else in the household
- 3 Some payments were taken from my accounts and some from someone else's

END OF IF

IF 1 IN we001a_paysource OR 1 IN we001b_paysource OR 1 IN we001c_paysource THEN usedcreditcard := '1'

END OF IF

End of section Weekly

Start of section Creditcard

IF usedcreditcard = 1 THEN

FLLast12Months := /* Set the time frame reference to 12 months prior to the respondent filling out the survey. */

cr_intro (Section Creditcard)

The next few questions are about how you use your credit card to pay for your purchases.

cr001 (how paid balance of credit card in section Creditcard)

Over the **past 12 months**, that is, **since (())**, how did you typically pay the balance on your credit card statement?

- 1 Always paid off my statement balance in full
- 2 Spread out some or all payments over a few months
- 3 Put money toward the balance whenever I can
- 4 Pay the minimum payment
- 5 I don't know

IF cr001 IN (2,3,4) THEN

/* If respondents reported one or more credit card payments, they are asked several follow up questions.

Note: the option 46 Health insurance premiums was not included for pilot respondents. They are identified by variable surveyversion=1. All other respondents have a value of surveyversion=2. */

IF sizeof(removeEmpties(FLCreditCards) > 0) THEN

cr002 (which expenditures credit card paid type in section Creditcard)

For which expenditures did you (how paid balance of credit card())? Select all that apply.

- 37 (Vehicle(s))
- 38 (Smartphone)
- 39 (Tablet)
- 40 (Desktop or Laptop Computer)
- 41 (Television)
- 42 (Refrigerator)
- 43 (Stove or oven (including microwave))
- 44 (Washing machine or dryer)
- 45 (Dishwasher)
- 1 (Homeowner's or renter's insurance)
- 2 (Property taxes)
- 3 (Homeowner association or condominium dues)
- 4 (Home maintenance/repairs/upgrades (including services and materials))
- 5 (Household furnishings and equipment (furniture, floor coverings, small appliances, tools, etc.))
- 6 (Vehicle insurance)
- 7 (Vehicle maintenance)
- 8 (Education (tuition, room and board, books and supplies))
- 9 (Trips and vacations (including transportation, accommodations, and recreational expenses))
- 10 (Donations and contributions to religious, educational, charitable, or political organizations)
- 11 (Gifts to family and friends outside your household)
- 12 (Mortgage)
- 13 (Rent)
- 14 (Car or other vehicle payments (interest and principal))
- 15 (Electricity)
- 16 (Gas or fuel for heating your home and cooking)
- 17 (Telephone service (landline and mobile))
- 18 (Home Internet (fiber, cable, satellite, etc.))
- 19 (Cable TV and streaming media services (Netflix, Disney+, Hulu, Spotify, etc.))
- 20 (Alimony and child support payments)
- 21 (Child-related expenses (daycare, babysitting, after-school activities, toys, gear, equipment, etc.)

- 22 (Elderly care expenses)
- 23 (Pet-related expenses)
- 24 (Cleaning and laundry products)
- 25 (House cleaning, dry cleaning, and laundry services)
- 26 (Gardening supplies and yard services)
- 27 (Clothing and Apparel (footwear, outerwear, and products such as watches or jew-elry))
- 28 (Personal care products and services (hair, shaving and skin products, hair and nail salon visits, etc.))
- 29 (Prescription and nonprescription medications)
- 30 (Health care services and medical supplies (hospital care, doctor services, lab tests, eye, dental, and nursing home care, wheelchair, eyeglasses, insulin pump, etc.)) 46 (Health insurance premiums)
- 31 (Hobbies, exercise and leisure equipment (photography, reading material, music, video games, camping, fishing, etc., gym membership, sport gear, bicycle, skis, etc.)) 32 (Tickets to movies, sporting events, performing arts, etc.)
- 33 (Transportation expenses: parking, tolls, public transport, taxi, etc. (excluding the cost of using your own vehicle))
- 34 (Food and beverages, (including alcohol that you buy in grocery or other stores))
- 35 (Dining and drinking out (restaurants, cafes, bars and diners, including take-out food))
- 36 (Gas to drive your car or other vehicle)
- 99 None of the above

END OF IF

cr003 (paid interest on remaining balance in section Creditcard)

Over the **past 12 months**, that is, **since (())**, did you have to pay interest on the remaining balance on your credit card?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No, my credit card never charges interest
- 3 No, my credit card offered no interest for a short period of time
- 4 I don't know
- /* Questions cr004a to cr004c are asked in random order per variables cr004_order with values:
 - 1 Late payment fee
 - o 2 Over your limit fee
 - o 3 Cash advance fee

*/

IF sizeof(cr004_order) = 0 THEN

cr004_order := shuffleArray(array(1 \rightarrow 1, 2 \rightarrow 2, 3 \rightarrow 3))

END OF IF

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

cr004_intro (paid interest on remaining balance in section Creditcard)

Over the **past 12 months**, that is, **since (())**, have you been charged fees related to your credit cards?

SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

LOOP FROM 1 TO 3

IF cr004_order(cnt) = 1 THEN

cr004a (Late payment fee in section Creditcard)

Late payment fee

1 Yes

2 No

3 I don't know

ELSEIF cr004_order(cnt) = 2 THEN

cr004b (Over your limit fee in section Creditcard)

Over your limit fee

1 Yes

2 No

3 I don't know

ELSEIF cr004_order(cnt) = 3 THEN

cr004c (Cash advance fee in section Creditcard)

Cash advance fee

1 Yes

2 No

3 I don't know

END OF IF

END OF LOOP

END OF SUBGROUP

END OF GROUP

END OF IF

END OF IF

End of section Creditcard

Start of section Closing

CS_001 (HOW PLEASANT INTERVIEW in section Closing)

Could you tell us how interesting or uninteresting you found the questions in this survey?

- 1 Very interesting
- 2 Interesting
- 3 Neither interesting nor uninteresting
- 4 Uninteresting
- 5 Very uninteresting

CS_003 (comments in section Closing)

Do you have any other comments on the survey? Please type these in the box below. (If you have no comments, please click next to complete this survey.) STRING

End of section Closing

 $/^{\star}$ Please note that although question CS_003 is listed in the routing, the answers are not included in the microdata in the event identifiable information is captured. Cleaned responses are available by request. $^{\star}/$