

# UnderStandingAmericaStudy

UAS 666: LATINO POST-ELECTION



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Fielded November 25, 2024 - February 12, 2025

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# 1 INTRODUCTION

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This UAS panel survey, titled "UAS 666: Latino Post-Election Survey" asks Latinos in the United States what they think about important issues facing the country, and how people and families across the country are doing these days This survey is no longer in the field. Respondents were paid \$7 to complete the survey.

## 1.1 Topics

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This survey contains questions (among others) on the following topics: Politics, Religion, Social Attitudes And Values. A complete survey topic categorization for the UAS can be found here.

## 1.2 Experiments

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This survey did not include any experiments. A complete survey experiment categorization for the UAS can be found here.

## 1.3 Citation

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Each publication, press release or other document that cites results from this survey must include an acknowledgment of UAS as the data source and a disclaimer such as, 'The project described in this paper relies on data from survey(s) administered by the Understanding America Study, which is maintained by the Center for Economic and Social Research (CESR) at the University of Southern California. The content of this paper is solely the responsibility of the authors and does not necessarily represent the official views of USC or UAS.' For any questions or more information about the UAS, contact Tania Gutsche, Project and Panel Manager, Center for Economic and Social Research, University of Southern California, at [tgutsche@usc.edu](mailto:tgutsche@usc.edu).

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## 2 SURVEY RESPONSE AND DATA

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### 2.1 Sample selection and response rate

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The sample selection for this survey was:

Latino members in national batches.

As such, this survey was made available to 1256 UAS participants. Of those 1256 participants, 777 completed the survey and are counted as respondents. Of those who are not counted as respondents, 5 started the survey without completing and 474 did not start the survey. The overall response rate was 61.86%.

Note: We are unable to provide sample weights for a small number of UAS members (see the Sample and weighting section below for details). If they completed the survey, these members are included in the data set with a weight of zero, but accounted for in the computation of total sample size and survey response rate.%.

The detailed survey response rate is as follows:

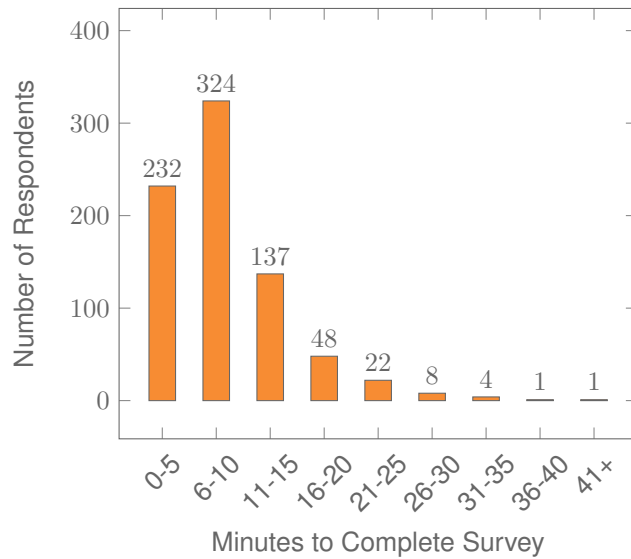
UAS666 - Response Overview	
Size of selected sample	1256
Completed the survey	777
Started but did not complete the survey	5
Did not start the survey	474
Response rate	61.86%

### 2.2 Timings

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The survey took respondents an average of 8 minutes, and the full distribution of survey response times is available in the figure below. Times per question are available upon request.

Distribution of Respondents' Survey Response Times



### 2.3 Sample & Weighting

Sample weights for this survey are computed following the general UAS Weighting Procedure. Specifically, we use a two-step process where we first compute base weights, which correct for unequal probabilities of sampling UAS members, and then generate final, post-stratification weights, which align the sample to the reference population along certain socio-economic dimensions. These are gender (male/female), race and ethnicity (White/Black/Other/Hispanic/Native American), age (18-39/40-49/50/59/60+), education (High school or less/Some college/Bachelor or more), Census regions (Northeast/Midwest/West, excl. CA/CA, excl. LAC, LAC). Benchmark distributions for these variables are derived from the 6 most recent available Current Population Survey (CPS) Basic Monthly Survey with respect to the survey's completion date. The reference population considered for the weights is the U.S. population of adults age 18 and older.

This survey dataset may contain respondents with a weight of zero. These respondents belong to a small group of UAS members for whom sample weights cannot be computed due to non-probability recruitment for special projects. Hence, while they are accounted for in the total number of survey respondents, they do not contribute to any statistics using sample weights. More information is available from the UAS Weighting Procedure. Please contact UAS staff with any questions.

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### 3 STANDARD VARIABLES

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Each Understanding America Study data set contains a series of standard variables, consisting of individual, household and sample identifiers, language indicator, time stamps and a rating by the respondent of how much he or she liked the survey. These variables are based on the questions asked quarterly in the My Household survey after the application of a cleaning process (<https://uasdata.usc.edu/page/Data+Cleaning+Process>). They are the following:

- **uasid**: the identifier of the respondent. This identifier is assigned to a respondent at recruitment and stays with the respondent throughout each and every survey he/she participates in. When analyzing data from multiple surveys, the 'uasid' can be used to merge data sets.
- **uashhid**: the household identifier of the respondent. Every member is assigned a household identifier, stored in the variable `uashhid`. For the primary respondent this identifier is his or her 'uasid'. All other eligible members of the primary respondent's household (everyone who is 18 or older in the household) who become UAS respondents receive the uasid of the primary respondent as their household identifier. The uashhid remains constant over time for all respondents. Thus it is always possible to find the original UAS household of an UAS panel member (even after they, for example, have moved out to form another household).
- **uashhid.current**: the current household identifier of the respondent. Uniquely identifies the household a UAS panel member belongs to in a given survey INDEPENDENT of the exact composition of the household in terms of who else in the household are UAS members. Missing (.n) for respondents who are in a single-UAS member household. Available on request in data sets prior to September 3, 2025.
- **survhhid**: uniquely identifies the household a UAS panel member belongs to in a given survey DEPENDENT on the exact composition of the household in terms of who else in the household are UAS members. Is set to missing (.n) if no other household members are UAS panel members at the time of the survey. Is set to unknown (.u) for respondents who last participated in the My Household survey prior to January 21, 2015.
- **uasmembers**: is the number of other household members who are also UAS panel members at the time of the survey. Since individuals can answer the same survey at different points in time (which can be relatively far apart if the survey is kept in the field for a prolonged time), it may be possible that, within the same data set, the primary respondent of a household has a value of '0', whereas the second UAS household respondent has a value of '1'. Therefore 'uasmembers' should be interpreted as the number of household and UAS panel members at the time the respondent answers the survey. Note: in the My Household survey 'uasmembers' is set to unknown (.u) for respondents who last participated in the My Household survey prior to January 21, 2015.

- **sampleframe**: indicates the sampling frame from which the household of the respondent was recruited. All UAS recruitment is done through address based sampling (ABS) in which samples are acquired based on postal records. Currently, the variable 'sampleframe' takes on four values reflecting four distinct sample frames used by the UAS over the year (in future data sets the number of sample frames used for recruitment may increase if additional specific populations are targeted in future recruitment batches):

1. U.S. National Territory: recruited through ABS within the entire U.S.
2. Areas high concentration Nat Ame: recruited through ABS in areas with a high concentration of Native Americans in the zip-code. Within these batches, individuals who are not Native Americans are not invited to join the UAS.
3. Los Angeles County: recruited through ABS within Los Angeles County.
4. California: recruited through ABS within California.

Note: prior to March 6, 2024 this variable was called sampletype and had the following value labels for the above list in UAS data sets:

1. Nationally Representative Sample: recruited through ABS within the entire U.S.
2. Native Americans: recruited through ABS in areas with a high concentration of Native Americans. Within these batches, individuals who are not Native Americans are not invited to join the UAS.
3. LA County: recruited through ABS within Los Angeles County.
4. California: recruited through ABS within California.

- **batch**: indicates the batch from which the respondent was recruited. Currently, this variable takes the following values (in future data sets the number of batches may increase as new recruitment batches are added to the UAS):

1. ASDE 2014/01
2. ASDE 2014/01
3. ASDE 2014/01
4. Public records 2015/05
5. MSG 2015/07
6. MSG 2016/01
7. MSG 2016/01
8. MSG 2016/01
9. MSG 2016/02
10. MSG 2016/03
11. MSG 2016/04
12. MSG 2016/05

13. MSG 2016/08
14. MSG 2017/03
15. MSG 2017/11
16. MSG 2018/02
17. MSG 2018/08
18. MSG 2019/04
19. MSG 2019/05
20. MSG 2019/11
21. MSG 2020/08
22. MSG 2020/10
23. MSG 2021/02
24. MSG 2021/08
25. MSG 2021/08
26. MSG 2022/02
27. MSG 2022/02
28. MSG 2022/08
29. MSG 2022/11
30. MSG 2022/11
31. MSG 2023/01
32. MSG 2023/06
33. MSG 2023/09
34. MSG 2023/10
35. MSG 2025/02
36. MSG 2025/09

Note: prior to March 6, 2024 this variable had the following value labels for the above list in UAS data sets:

1. ASDE 2014/01 Nat.Rep.
2. ASDE 2014/01 Native Am.
3. ASDE 2014/11 Native Am.
4. LA County 2015/05 List Sample
5. MSG 2015/07 Nat.Rep.
6. MSG 2016/01 Nat.Rep. Batch 2
7. MSG 2016/01 Nat.Rep. Batch 3
8. MSG 2016/01 Nat.Rep. Batch 4

9. MSG 2016/02 Nat.Rep. Batch 5
10. MSG 2016/03 Nat.Rep. Batch 6
11. MSG 2016/04 Nat.Rep. Batch 7
12. MSG 2016/05 Nat.Rep. Batch 8
13. MSG 2016/08 LA County Batch 2
14. MSG 2017/03 LA County Batch 3
15. MSG 2017/11 California Batch 1
16. MSG 2018/02 California Batch 2
17. MSG 2018/08 Nat.Rep. Batch 9
18. MSG 2019/04 LA County Batch 4
19. MSG 2019/05 LA County Batch 5
20. MSG 2019/11 Nat. Rep. Batch 10
21. MSG 2020/08 Nat. Rep. Batch 11
22. MSG 2020/10 Nat. Rep. Batch 12
23. MSG 2021/02 Nat. Rep. Batch 13
24. MSG 2021/08 Nat. Rep. Batch 15
25. MSG 2021/08 Nat. Rep. Batch 16
26. MSG 2022/02 Nat. Rep. Batch 17 (priority)
27. MSG 2022/02 Nat. Rep. Batch 17 (regular)
28. MSG 2022/08 Nat. Rep. Batch 18
29. MSG 2022/11 LA County Batch 6
30. MSG 2022/11 Nat. Rep. Batch 20
31. MSG 2023/01 Nat. Rep. Batch 21
32. MSG 2023/06 Nat. Rep. Batch 22
33. MSG 2023-09 Native Am. Batch 3
34. MSG 2023-10 Nat. Rep. Batch 23

- **primary\_respondent**: indicates if the respondent was the first person within the household (i.e. to become a member or whether s/he was added as a subsequent member. A household in this regard is broadly defined as anyone living together with the primary respondent. That is, a household comprises individuals who live together, e.g. as part of a family relationship (like a spouse/child/parent) or in context of some other relationship (like a roommate or tenant).
- **hardware**: indicates whether the respondent ever received hardware or not. Note: this variable should not be used to determine whether a respondent received hardware at a given point in time and/or whether s/he used the hardware to participate in a survey. Rather, it indicates whether hardware was ever provided:

1. None
  2. Tablet (includes Internet)
- **language**: the language in which the survey was conducted. This variable takes a value of 1 for English and a value of 2 for Spanish.
  - **start\_date (start\_year, start\_month, start\_day, start\_hour, start\_min, start\_sec)**: indicates the time at which the respondent started the survey.
  - **end\_date (end\_year, end\_month, end\_day, end\_hour, end\_min, end\_sec)**: indicates the time at which the respondent completed the survey.
  - **cs\_001**: indicates how interesting the respondent found the survey.

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## 4 DEMOGRAPHICS

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Every UAS survey data set also includes demographic variables, which provide background information about the respondent and their household. Demographic information such as age, ethnicity, education, marital status, work status, state of residence, family structure is elicited every quarter through the “My Household” survey. The demographic variables provided with each survey are taken from the most recent ‘MyHousehold’ survey answered by the respondent. If at the time of a survey, the information in “My Household” is more than three months old, a respondent is required to check and update his or her information before being able to take the survey.

The demographic variables are based on the questions taken from the My Household survey after the application of the cleaning process.

The following variables are available in survey data sets after October 8, 2025:

- **sex**: indicates the sex of the respondent as assigned at birth. Is set to gender if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **genderid**: indicates the current gender of the respondent. Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025. Available in data sets after October 8, 2025.
- **dateofbirth\_year**: indicates the year of birth of the respondent.
- **age**: indicates the age of the respondent at the start of the survey.
- **agerange**: if the respondent's age cannot be calculate due to missing information, 'agerange' indicates the approximate age. Should a value for both the 'age' and 'agerange' be present, then 'age' takes precedence over 'agerange'.
- **citizenus**: indicates whether the respondent is a U.S. citizen.
- **bornus**: indicates whether the respondent was born in the U.S.
- **stateborn**: indicates the state in which the respondent was born. Is set to missing (.) if the respondent was not born in the U.S.
- **countryborn**: indicates the country in which the respondent was born. Is set to missing (.) if the respondent was born in the U.S.
- **statereside**: indicates the state in which the respondent is living.
- **immigration\_status**: indicates whether the respondent is an immigrant. It takes one of the following values: 0 Non-immigrant, 1 First generation immigrant (immigrant who migrated to the U.S), 2 Second generation immigrant (U.S.-born children of at least one foreign-born parent), 3 Third generation immigrant (U.S.-born children of at least

one U.S.-born parent, where at least one grandparent is foreign-born), or 4 Unknown immigrant status.

- **maritalstatus**: indicates the marital status of the respondent.
- **livewithpartner**: indicates whether the respondent lives with a partner.
- **education**: indicates the highest level of education attained by the respondent.
- **white**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as white (Caucasian).
- **black**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as black (African-American).
- **nativeamer**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as Native American (American Indian or Alaska Native).
- **asian**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as Asian (Asian-American).
- **pacific**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander.
- **race**: indicates the race of the respondent as singular (e.g., '1 White' or '2 Black') or as mixed (in case the respondent identifies with two or more races). The value '6 Mixed' that the respondent answered 'Yes' to at least two of the single race categories. This variable is generated based on the values of the different race variables (white, black, nativeamer, asian, pacific). This composite measure is not conditional on hisplatinio, so an individual may identify as Hispanic or Latino, and also as a member of one or more racial groups.
- **race\_identify**: indicates the race the respondent identifies with most (if mixed). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **hisplatinio**: indicates whether the respondent identifies him or herself as being Hispanic or Latino. This variable is asked separately from race.
- **mena**: indicates whether the respondent identifies as being of Middle Eastern or North African ancestry. Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **working**: indicates whether the respondent is working for pay.
- **sick\_leave**: indicates whether the respondent is not working because sick or on leave.
- **unemp\_layoff**: indicates whether the respondent is unemployed or on lay off.
- **unemp\_look**: indicates whether the respondent is unemployed and looking for a job.

- **retired**: indicates whether the respondent is retired.
- **disabled**: indicates whether the respondent has a disability.
- **workemployer**: indicates whether the respondent works for an employer. Is set to missing (".e") if no answer for laborstatus was given by the respondent. Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **workself**: indicates whether the respondent is self-employed. Is set to missing (".e") if no answer for laborstatus was given by the respondent. Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **homemaker**: indicates whether the respondent is a homemaker. Is set to missing (".e") if no answer for laborstatus was given by the respondent. Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **student**: indicates whether the respondent is a student. Is set to missing (".e") if no answer for laborstatus was given by the respondent. Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **notworking**: indicates whether the respondent is not working and not looking for work. Is set to missing (".e") if no answer for laborstatus was given by the respondent. Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **If\_other**: indicates whether the respondent has another labor force status.
- **laborstatus**: indicates the labor force status of the respondent as singular (e.g., '1 Working for pay' or '2 On sick or other leave') or as mixed (in case the respondent selects two or more labor statuses). The value '8 Mixed' indicates that the respondent answered 'Yes' to at least two of the single labor force status variables. This variable is generated based on the values of the different labor status variables (working, sick.leave, unempl.layoff, unempl.look, retired, disabled, If\_other).
- **hourswork**: indicates the number of hours the respondent works per week. Is set to missing (.) if the respondent is not currently working or currently on sick or other leave.
- **hhincome**: indicates the total combined income of all members of the respondent's household (living in their household) during the past 12 months.
- **anyhhmember**: indicates whether there were any members in the respondent's household at the time he/she answered the survey as reported by the respondent. Based on the hhmemberin variables if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025. Based on hhcomp\_total if the respondent has filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **hhmembervnumber**: indicates the number of household members in the respondent's household at the time of the survey as reported by the respondent. It may

be that 'anyhhmember' is 'Yes', but 'hhmembnumber' is missing if the respondent did not provide the number of household members at the time of the survey. Based on the hhmemberin variables if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025. Based on hhcomp\_total if the respondent has filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.

- **hhcomp\_male\_0\_3**: indicates the number of male children ages 0 through 4 who are living in the respondent's household right now (even if they only live with the respondent part-time or temporarily). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **hhcomp\_female\_0\_3**: indicates the number of female children ages 0 through 4 who are living in the respondent's household right now (even if they only live with the respondent part-time or temporarily). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **hhcomp\_other\_0\_3**: indicates the number of other-gendered children ages 0 through 4 who are living in the respondent's household right now (even if they only live with the respondent part-time or temporarily). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **hhcomp\_male\_4\_12**: indicates the number of male children ages 5 through 12 who are living in the respondent's household right now (even if they only live with the respondent part-time or temporarily). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **hhcomp\_female\_4\_12**: indicates the number of female children ages 5 through 12 who are living in the respondent's household right now (even if they only live with the respondent part-time or temporarily). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **hhcomp\_other\_4\_12**: indicates the number of other-gendered children ages 5 through 12 who are living in the respondent's household right now (even if they only live with the respondent part-time or temporarily). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **hhcomp\_male\_13\_17**: indicates the number of male children ages 13 through 17 who are living in the respondent's household right now (even if they only live with the respondent part-time or temporarily). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **hhcomp\_female\_13\_17**: indicates the number of female children ages 13 through 17 who are living in the respondent's household right now (even if they only live with the respondent part-time or temporarily). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **hhcomp\_other\_13\_17**: indicates the number of other-gendered children ages 13 through 17 who are living in the respondent's household right now (even if they only

live with the respondent part-time or temporarily). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.

- **hhcomp\_male\_18\_64**: indicates the number of male adults ages 18 through 64 who are living in the respondent's household right now (even if they only live with the respondent part-time or temporarily). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **hhcomp\_female\_18\_64**: indicates the number of female adults ages 18 through 64 who are living in the respondent's household right now (even if they only live with the respondent part-time or temporarily). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **hhcomp\_other\_18\_64**: indicates the number of other-gendered adults ages 18 through 64 who are living in the respondent's household right now (even if they only live with the respondent part-time or temporarily). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **hhcomp\_male\_65plus**: indicates the number of male adults ages 65 or older who are living in the respondent's household right now (even if they only live with the respondent part-time or temporarily). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **hhcomp\_female\_65plus**: indicates the number of female adults ages 65 or older who are living in the respondent's household right now (even if they only live with the respondent part-time or temporarily). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **hhcomp\_other\_65plus**: indicates the number of other-gendered adults ages 65 or older who are living in the respondent's household right now (even if they only live with the respondent part-time or temporarily). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **hhcomp\_total\_18\_64**: indicates the total number of adults 18 through 64 who are living in the respondent's household right now (even if they only live with the respondent part-time or temporarily). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **hhcomp\_total\_65plus**: indicates the total number of adults 65 or older who are living in the respondent's household right now (even if they only live with the respondent part-time or temporarily). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **hhcomp\_total\_adults**: indicates the total number of adults who are living in the respondent's household right now (even if they only live with the respondent part-time or temporarily). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.

- **hhcomp\_total\_children**: indicates the total number of children who are living in the respondent's household right now (even if they only live with the respondent part-time or temporarily). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **hhcomp\_total**: indicates the total number of people who are living in the respondent's household right now (even if they only live with the respondent part-time or temporarily). Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **parent\_guardian\_a**: indicates whether the respondent is the parent or guardian of one or more children ages 0 to 4. Is set to missing (".a") if hhcomp\_total\_children is not greater than 0. Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **parent\_guardian\_b**: indicates whether the respondent is the parent or guardian of one or more children ages 5 to 12. Is set to missing (".a") if hhcomp\_total\_children is not greater than 0. Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.
- **parent\_guardian\_c**: indicates whether the respondent is the parent or guardian of one or more children ages 13 to 17. Is set to missing (".a") if hhcomp\_total\_children is not greater than 0. Is set to missing (".v") if the respondent has not filled out My Household after October 8, 2025.

The following variables were provided up until October 8, 2025. Several remain available in data sets created after October 8, 2025 on request.

- **gender**: indicates the gender of the respondent. Available in data sets before October 9, 2025.
- **countryborn\_other**: indicates the country of birth if that country is not on the drop down list of countries shown to the respondent'.
- **hisplatinogroup**: indicates which Hispanic or Latino group a respondent identifies him or herself with. Is set to missing (.) if the respondent does not identify him or herself as being Hispanic or Latino. Available in data sets after October 8, 2025 on request.
- **employmenttype**: indicates the employment type of the respondent (employed by the government, by a private company, a nonprofit organization, or self-employed). Is set to missing (.) if the respondent is not currently working or currently on sick or other leave. Available in data sets before October 9, 2025.
- **workfullpart**: indicates whether the respondent works full or part-time. Is set to missing (.) if the respondent is not currently working or currently on sick or other leave. Available in data sets before October 9, 2025.

- **hhmemberin\_#**: indicates whether a household member is currently in the household as reported by the respondent. Household members are never removed from the stored household roster and their information is always included in survey data sets. The order of the roster is the same order in which household members were specified by the respondent in the 'MyHousehold' survey. The order is identified by the suffix **\_#** (e.g., **\_1** indicates the first household member, **\_2** the second household member, etc.).

As an example, if the first household member is in the household at the time of the survey, 'hhmemberin\_1' is set to '1 HH Member 1 is in the HH'; if he/she has moved out, 'hhmemberin\_1' is set to '0 HH member 1 is no longer in the HH'. Since information of other household members (stored in the variables listed below) is always included in survey data sets, information about 'hhmemberin\_1' is available whether this person is still in the household or has moved out. Available in data sets before October 9, 2025. Available in data sets after October 8, 2025 on request.

- **hhmembergen\_#**: indicates the gender of the household member as reported by the respondent. Available in data sets before October 9, 2025. Available in data sets after October 8, 2025 on request.
- **hhmemberage\_#**: indicates the age of the household member. The age is derived from the month and year of birth of the household member as reported by the respondent. Available in data sets before October 9, 2025. Available in data sets after October 8, 2025 on request.
- **hhmemberrel\_#**: indicates the relationship of the respondent to the household member as reported by the respondent. Available in data sets before October 9, 2025. Available in data sets after October 8, 2025 on request.
- **hhmemberuasid\_#**: indicates the 'uasid' of the household member if this person is also a UAS panel member. It is set to missing (.) if this person is not a UAS panel member at the time of the survey. Since this identifier is directly reported by the respondent (chosen from a preloaded list), it may differ from the actual (correct) 'uasid' of the UAS member it refers to because of reporting error. Also, this variable should not be used to identify UAS members in a given household at the time of the survey. This is because the variables 'hhmemberuasid\_#' are taken from the most recent 'My Household' and changes in household composition involving UAS members may have occurred between the time of the respondent answered 'My Household' and the time the respondent answers the survey. To follow UAS members of a given household, it is advised to use the identifiers 'uashhid' and 'survhhid'. Available in data sets before October 9, 2025. Available in data sets after October 8, 2025 on request.

Lastly, data sets created after May 8, 2025 include an urbanicity variable. It is based on panel members' current census tract of residence and the 2010 Rural-Urban Commuting Area (RUCA) codes released by the US Department of Agriculture's Economic Research Service. To preserve confidentiality, the UAS collapses the 10 primary RUCA codes to 4

levels: Metropolitan, Micropolitan, Small/Rural, and Unknown. The Metropolitan level corresponds to primary RUCA codes 1-3, the Micropolitan level corresponds to RUCA codes 4-6, and the Small/Rural UAS classification corresponds to RUCA codes 7-10.

For detailed information and definitions of the 10 primary RUCA codes, please visit the USDA ERS Rural-Urban Commuting Area Codes site. Surveys conducted completely prior to May 8, 2025 will have an urbanicity data variable available on request. Data sets created after February 6, 2026 contain two urbanicity variables (urbanicity2010 and urbanicity2020, based on the 2010 and 2020 RUCA codes respectively). Information regarding differences between the 2010 and 2020 codes is located [here](#).

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## 5 MISSING DATA CONVENTIONS

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Data files provide so-called clean data, that is, answers given to questions that are not applicable anymore at survey completion (for example because a respondent went back in the survey and skipped over a previously answered question) are treated as if the questions were never asked. In the data files all questions that were asked, but not answered by the respondent are marked with (.e). All questions never seen by the respondent (or any dirty data) are marked with (.a). The latter may mean that a respondent did not view the question because s/he skipped over it; or alternatively that s/he never reached that question due to a break off. If a respondent did not complete a survey, the variables representing survey end date and time are marked with (.c). Household member variables are marked with (.m) if the respondent has less household members (e.g. if the number of household members is 2, any variables for household member 3 and up are marked with (.m)).

UAS provides data in STATA and CSV format. Stata data sets come with include variable labels that are not available in the CSV files. Value labels are provided for single-response answer option. In STATA these labels will include the labels 'Not asked' and 'Not answered' for (.a) and (.e), and will show in tabulations such as 'tab q1, missing'. For multiple-response questions a binary variable is created for each answer option indicating whether the option was selected or not. A summary variable is also provided in string format reflecting which options were selected and in which order. For example, if a question asked about favorite animals with options cat, dog, and horse, then if a respondent selected horse and then cat, the binary variables for horse and cat will be set to yes, while the overall variable would have a string value of '3-1'. If no answer was given, all binary variables and the summary variable will be marked with '.e'.

Questions that are asked multiple times are often implemented as so-called array questions. Supposing the name of such question was Q1 and it was asked in 6 different instances, your data set would contain the variables Q1\_1\_ to Q1\_6\_. To illustrate, if a survey asked the names of all children, then child\_1\_ would contain the name of the first child the respondent named and so on.

More information about the UAS data in general can be found on the UAS Data Pages web site.

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## 6 ROUTING SYNTAX

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The survey with routing presented in the next section includes all of the questions that make up this survey, the question answers when choices were provided, and the question routing. The routing includes descriptions of when questions are grouped, conditional logic that determines when questions are presented to the respondent, randomization of questions and answers, and fills of answers from one question to another.

If you are unfamiliar with conditional logic statements, they are typically formatted so that **if** the respondent fulfills some condition (e.g. they have a cellphone or a checking account), **then** they are presented with some other question or the value of some variable is changed. If the respondent does not fulfill the condition (e.g. they are not a cellphone adopter or they do not have a checking account), something **else** happens such as skipping the next question or changing the variable to some other value. Some of the logic involved in the randomization of questions or answers being presented to the respondent is quite complex, and in these instances there is documentation to clarify the process being represented by the routing.

Because logic syntax standards vary, here is a brief introduction to our syntax standards. The syntax used in the conditional statements is as follows: '=' is equal to, '<' is less than, '>' is greater than, and '!= ' is used for does not equal. When a variable is set to some number N, the statement looks like 'variable := N'.

The formatting of the questions and routing are designed to make it easier to interpret what is occurring at any given point in the survey. Question ID is the bold text at the top of a question block, followed by the question text and the answer selections. When a question or variable has associated data, the name links to the appropriate data page, so you can easily get directly to the data. Text color is used to indicate the routing: **red** is conditional logic, **gold** is question grouping, **green** is looping, and **orange** is used to document randomization and other complex conditional logic processes. The routing is written for a computer to parse rather than a human to read, so when the routing diverges significantly from what is displayed to the respondent, a screenshot of what the respondent saw is included.

The name of the randomization variables are defined in proximity to where they are put into play, and like the question ID the names of the randomization variables can be used to link directly to the associated data page.

---

## 7 SURVEY WITH ROUTING

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/\* Two versions of this survey have been fielded per variable surveyversion with values:

- o 1 Pilot
- o 2 Main

\*/

surveyversion := '2'

**mainintro** (Section Base)

This survey asks about recent events and controversies. You have been invited because you have previously indicated that you consider yourself to be of Latino or Hispanic origin.

Start of section **Background**

IF surveyversion = 1 THEN

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

**ancestry** (family ancestry in section Background)

People use the terms Hispanic and Latino as well as other terms such as Latinx and Latine. We understand that many people have preferences among these terms, but for the purposes of this survey, we will be using Latino throughout.

In addition to Latino, Hispanic and other broad terms, many also identify with a specific national origin, like Mexican, Puerto Rican, Ecuadorian or Cuban, etc. often based on family ties, their own birthplace or their parents.

Which of the following do you consider to be all or part of your family ancestry or ethnic origin, whether you were born in the United States, or not? Choose **all** that apply to you.

- 1 Argentina
- 2 Bolivia
- 3 Brazil
- 4 Chile
- 5 Colombia
- 6 Costa Rica
- 7 Cuba
- 8 Dominican Republic
- 9 Ecuador
- 10 El Salvador
- 11 Guatemala
- 12 Honduras

- 13 Mexico
- 14 Nicaragua
- 15 Panama
- 16 Paraguay
- 17 Peru
- 18 Puerto Rico
- 19 Spain
- 20 United States
- 21 Uruguay
- 22 Venezuela
- 23 Not sure
- 24 None of these
- 25 Other, please specify:

**ancestry\_other** (other ancestry in section Background)  
STRING

END OF GROUP

ELSE

**definition\_intro** (family ancestry in section Background)

People use the terms Hispanic and Latino as well as other terms such as Latinx and Latine. We understand that many people have preferences among these terms, but for the purposes of this survey, we will be using Latino throughout.

END OF IF

**identerms** (which term describe most often in section Background)

People sometimes use different terms to describe themselves. In general, which ONE of the following terms do you use to describe yourself MOST OFTEN?

- 1 Hispanic or Latino
- 2 American
- 3 A country of heritage, such as Mexican, Salvadoran, Cuban, Puerto Rican etc.

End of section **Background**

Start of section **Election**

**el\_intro** (Section Election)

The next questions ask about any experiences you may have had with the U.S. election.

IF **statereside** = EMPTY THEN

**statereside** (R STATE RESIDeNCE in section Demographics)

First, in what state are you currently residing?

- 1 Alaska (AK)
- 2 Alabama (AL)

- 3 Arizona (AZ)
- 4 Arkansas (AR)
- 5 California (CA)
- 6 Colorado (CO)
- 7 Connecticut (CT)
- 8 Delaware (DE)
- 9 Florida (FL)
- 10 Georgia (GA)
- 11 Hawaii (HI)
- 12 Idaho (ID)
- 13 Illinois (IL)
- 14 Indiana (IN)
- 15 Iowa (IA)
- 16 Kansas (KS)
- 17 Kentucky (KY)
- 18 Louisiana (LA)
- 19 Maine (ME)
- 20 Maryland (MD)
- 21 Massachusetts (MA)
- 22 Michigan (MI)
- 23 Minnesota (MN)
- 24 Mississippi (MS)
- 25 Missouri (MO)
- 26 Montana (MT)
- 27 Nebraska (NE)
- 28 Nevada (NV)
- 29 New Hampshire (NH)
- 30 New Jersey (NJ)
- 31 New Mexico (NM)
- 32 New York (NY)
- 33 North Carolina (NC)
- 34 North Dakota (ND)
- 35 Ohio (OH)
- 36 Oklahoma (OK)
- 37 Oregon (OR)
- 38 Pennsylvania (PA)
- 39 Rhode Island (RI)
- 40 South Carolina (SC)
- 41 South Dakota (SD)
- 42 Tennessee (TN)
- 43 Texas (TX)
- 44 Utah (UT)
- 45 Vermont (VT)
- 46 Virginia (VA)
- 47 Washington (WA)

48 West Virginia (WV)  
49 Wisconsin (WI)  
50 Wyoming (WY)  
51 Washington D.C.  
52 Puerto Rico

END OF IF

IF **statereside** != 34 THEN

**regis** (registered to vote in section Election)

Regardless of whether you voted in the November election this year, were you registered to vote at your current address in time to cast a ballot if you had chosen to do so?

- 1 Yes, I was registered to vote in time for the election
- 2 I was not registered to vote in time for the election
- 3 Not sure if I was registered

END OF IF

IF **regis** = 1 OR **statereside** = 34 THEN

IF **surveyversion** = 1 THEN

**voted\_2024** (voted 2024 in section Election)

Which of the following best describes how you did or did not vote in the election that took place on and before November 5, 2024? Choose all that apply.

- 1 I did not vote in the election
- 2 I voted for a presidential candidate in the election
- 3 I voted for a congressional candidate in the election
- 4 I voted in other races, and/or for local initiatives
- 5 Not sure if I voted

IF 2 IN **voted\_2024** THEN

**vote\_pres** (vote for U.S. President, 2024 in section Election)

In the election for U.S. President did you vote for:

- 1 Kamala Harris (Democrat)
- 2 Donald Trump (Republican)
- 3 Chase Oliver (Libertarian)
- 4 Jill Stein (Green Party)
- 5 Some other candidate

END OF IF

ELSE

**voted\_2024\_binary** (voted 2024 yes or no in section Election)

Did you vote in the 2024 presidential election that took place on or before November 5, 2024?

- 1 No, I did not vote in the presidential election this year
- 2 Yes, I did vote

IF **voted\_2024\_binary** = 2 THEN

**vote\_pres** (vote for U.S. President, 2024 in section Election)

In the election for U.S. President did you vote for:

- 1 Kamala Harris (Democrat)
- 2 Donald Trump (Republican)
- 3 Chase Oliver (Libertarian)
- 4 Jill Stein (Green Party)
- 5 Some other candidate

END OF IF

END OF IF

END OF IF

IF **surveyversion** = 1 THEN

GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

**el.intro2** (Section Election)

For each of the following questions, please indicate if you encountered any difficulties at any stage of the registration or voting process.

SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

**eligibility** (I had difficulties proving my eligibility. in section Election)

I had difficulties proving my eligibility.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

**time** (The process was too time consuming. in section Election)

The process was too time consuming.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

**work** (I had trouble getting time off from work. in section Election)

I had trouble getting time off from work.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

**family** (I had trouble getting time off from family responsibilities. in section Election)

I had trouble getting time off from family responsibilities.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

**transportation** (I had trouble getting transportation to a polling place. in section Election)

I had trouble getting transportation to a polling place.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

**instructions** (The instructions were not easy to follow. in section Election)  
The instructions were not easy to follow.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

**otherdiffs** (I encountered other difficulties with registration or voting not already asked about. in section Election)

I encountered other difficulties with registration or voting not already asked about.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

END OF SUBGROUP

END OF GROUP

END OF IF

**favor\_trump** (overall opinion of Donald J. Trump in section Election)

What is your overall opinion of Donald J. Trump?

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 5 No opinion

**favor\_harris** (overall opinion of Kamala Harris in section Election)

What is your overall opinion of Kamala Harris?

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 5 No opinion

End of section **Election**

Start of section **Priority**

IF surveyversion = 1 THEN

**priorities** (TWO top concerns presidential election in section Priority)

Many issues emerged during the presidential campaign. We're interested in understanding your priorities. Please mark up to TWO top concerns on your mind as regards the presidential election.

- 1 Immigration
- 2 The economy
- 3 Foreign affairs
- 4 Abortion
- 5 The treatment of transgender people
- 6 The future of democracy
- 7 Personal leadership qualities
- 8 Crime
- 9 Healthcare
- 10 Personal integrity
- 11 Some other concern

END OF IF

#### GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

**indict** (opinion of charges against Donald Trump in section Priority)

We'd like to get your thoughts on the criminal charges brought against Donald J. Trump related to his behavior contesting the results of the 2020 election.

Overall, would you say the charges against him were brought fairly, or would you say he was unfairly targeted?

- 1 The charges were brought fairly.
- 2 He was targeted unfairly.
- 3 I'm not sure.

**indict\_impact** (impact of charges against Donald Trump in section Priority)

To what extent did the charges against Trump affect the way you evaluated him as a candidate? Were they:

- 1 A very important factor
- 2 A somewhat important factor
- 3 A not very important factor
- 4 Not a factor at all

END OF GROUP

#### GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

**opportunity** (opinion of Kamala Harris economic plan in section Priority)

We'd like to get your thoughts on Kamala Harris's proposals related to the economy.

Overall, would you say you understood how Kamala Harris's economic proposals would affect you, or would you say you are uncertain about what the effect would be on you?

- 1 I understood how the proposals would affect me.
- 2 I was uncertain how the proposals would affect me.

- 3 I was unaware of Kamala Harris's economic proposals.
- 4 I was not sure.

**opportunity\_impact** (impact of Kamala Harris economic plan in section Priority)

To what extent did the economic proposals brought forward by Harris affect the way you evaluated her as a candidate? Were they:

- 1 A very important factor
- 2 A somewhat important factor
- 3 A not very important factor
- 4 Not a factor at all

**END OF GROUP**

**latino\_agenda** (US Latinos share common agenda in section Priority)

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

All Latinos in the United States should share a common political agenda.

- 1 Agree completely
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree somewhat
- 5 Disagree completely

**IF surveyversion = 1 THEN**

**immig\_support** (Latinos support generous policies toward immigrants in section Priority)

Even if they have different opinions on other matters, all Latinos should support generous policies towards immigrants.

- 1 Agree completely
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree somewhat
- 5 Disagree completely

**pronouns** (comfort with using gender neutral pronouns in section Priority)

Thinking about things that sometimes happen in society, are you comfortable or uncomfortable with someone using the pronouns "they/them" instead of "he" or "she" to describe themselves.

- 1 Comfortable
- 2 Uncomfortable
- 3 No reaction

**agenda\_intro2** (Section Priority)

For each of the following statements, indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement.

**care** (Trad parties and politicians don't care about people like me in section Priority)

Traditional parties and politicians don't care about people like me.

- 1 Agree completely
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree somewhat
- 5 Disagree completely

**discuss** (Issues important to me discussed during the campaign in section Priority)

During the campaign I heard the presidential candidates discussing issues that are personally important to me.

- 1 Agree completely
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree somewhat
- 5 Disagree completely

**betteroff** (economic terms comparing Biden and Trump in section Priority)

In economic terms, would you say you and your family have been better off or worse off over the past few years under President Joe Biden compared to how things were when Donald Trump was president from 2016 to 2000?

- 1 Yes, we are better off.
- 2 No, we are not better off.
- 3 We are about the same as under Trump.

#### GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN

**rep\_intro** (Section Priority)

Latinos account for about 20 percent of the US population, roughly one out of every five people living in the country. How important is it for Latinos to be one out of every five people when it comes to...

#### SUBGROUP OF QUESTIONS

**representation.a** (College admissions in section Priority)

College admissions

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not important at all

**representation.b** (Starring roles in entertainment media in section Priority)

Starring roles in entertainment media

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not important at all

**representation\_c** (Appointed positions in government in section Priority)

Appointed positions in government

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not important at all

END OF SUBGROUP

END OF GROUP

END OF IF

**allies** (Latinos and Blacks natural allies as POC in section Priority)

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

From the neighborhood level to national politics, Latinos and Blacks are natural allies because they are all People of Color.

- 1 Agree completely
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree somewhat
- 5 Disagree completely

**election\_discuss** (Election outcome affect Latinos in section Priority)

How often, if ever, did you discuss with friends or family members how the results of the election might specifically affect Latinos?

- 1 Very often
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- 5 Never talked about politics with friends or family

**legalization** (family or friends benefit from legalization program in section Priority)

Would any of your family members or close friends benefit from a legalization program or amnesty that would allow unauthorized immigrants to remain in the country lawfully?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 I don't know

**discrim\_black** (Role of discrimination against Black people in section Priority)

Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views - even if neither is exactly right.

- 1 Racial discrimination is the main reason why many black people can't get ahead these days.
- 2 Black people who can't get ahead in this country are mostly responsible for their own condition.

IF surveyversion = 1 THEN

**separation** (Religion and government in section Priority)

Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views - even if neither is exactly right.

- 1 Religion should be kept separate from government policies.
- 2 Government policies should support religious values and beliefs.

END OF IF

**immigrants\_role** (Immigrants role in economy in section Priority)

Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views - even if neither is exactly right.

- 1 Immigrants are taking jobs that Americans don't want and helping keep down labor costs so everyone benefits.
- 2 Immigrants are competing with Americans for good jobs and will often accept lower pay because it is still so much more than they would get in their home countries.

**affirm** (School / Teachers involvement in affirming young people's sexuality in section Priority)

Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views - even if neither is exactly right.

- 1 Teachers and schools have an important role to play in helping young people affirm their sexuality.
- 2 A young person's sexuality is entirely a family matter. Schools should not be involved.

**commonfate** (What happens to US latinos affects what happens in your life in section Priority)

How much do you think what happens to the Latino population as a whole affects what happens in your own life?

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 Not at all

IF surveyversion = 1 THEN

**marriedname** (comfort with women retaining last name in section Priority)

Thinking about things that sometimes happen in society, are you comfortable or uncomfortable with women not taking their husbands' last names when they get married.

- 1 Comfortable
- 2 Uncomfortable
- 3 No reaction

**neighborhood** (Neighborhood preferences in section Priority)

With all other factors being equal, would you or wouldn't you prefer to live in a neighborhood where most of the other people were Latinos?

- 1 I would prefer living in a neighborhood with other Latinos a great deal.
- 2 It would be nice but is not very important to me.
- 3 It really does not matter to me at all.
- 4 I would prefer not to.

END OF IF

End of section **Priority**

Start of section **Information**

IF surveyversion = 1 THEN

**GROUP OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED ON THE SAME SCREEN**

**infosources** (Sources of election information in section Information)

All of us get information about current events from many different sources. We're interested in learning which sources you found most reliable and trustworthy during this year's political campaigns.

Please choose up to three that you found most reliable, or write in your own.

- 1 Newspapers and magazines
- 2 Fox News
- 3 MSNBC
- 4 Univision
- 5 CNN
- 6 Telemundo
- 7 A pastor or other members of a church or faith community
- 8 Local radio stations
- 9 Local TV news
- 10 Podcasts
- 11 Instagram or Tik Tok
- 12 Facebook
- 13 X (Twitter)
- 14 What I learned from talking to friends and family
- 15 Advertising and other messaging produced by candidates, campaigns or political organizations
- 16 Some other source, please specify:
- 17 None of these are reliable and trustworthy

**infosources\_other** (other sources of election information in section Information)  
STRING

END OF GROUP

IF **infosources** != 17 AND **cardinal**(infosources) > 3 THEN

**info\_warning** (Section Information)

Please go back and select **at most** three sources of election information.

END OF IF

END OF IF

End of section **Information**

Start of section **Discrimination**

IF **surveyversion** = 1 THEN

**discrimination\_level** (Latinos level of discrimination in section Discrimination)

Please choose the statement that comes closest to your own views - even if none are exactly right.

In the United States today...

1 Latinos face more discrimination than African Americans / Blacks

2 Latinos face less discrimination than African Americans / Blacks

3 Latinos face about the same amount of discrimination as African Americans / Blacks

END OF IF

End of section **Discrimination**

Start of section **Patriarchy**

**pat\_intro** (Section Patriarchy)

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?

**pat\_apologize** (Men are justified in saying they are expected to apologize for things they didn't personally do. in section Patriarchy)

Men are justified in saying they are expected to apologize for things they didn't personally do.

1 Agree completely

2 Agree somewhat

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree somewhat

5 Disagree completely

**pat\_ignored** (Men's voices are often ignored in conversations about equality. in section Patriarchy)

Men's voices are often ignored in conversations about equality.

- 1 Agree completely
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree somewhat
- 5 Disagree completely

**pat\_confusing** (Society's standards for what it means to be a "real man" are confusing/contradictory. in section Patriarchy)

Society's standards for what it means to be a "real man" are confusing/contradictory.

- 1 Agree completely
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree somewhat
- 5 Disagree completely

**pat\_harmful** (A lot of people today exaggerate saying "traditional masculinity" is harmful. in section Patriarchy)

A lot of people today exaggerate saying "traditional masculinity" is harmful.

- 1 Agree completely
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree somewhat
- 5 Disagree completely

**pat\_pressure** (Pressure to be financially successful weighs more heavily on men than on women today. in section Patriarchy)

Pressure to be financially successful weighs more heavily on men than on women today.

- 1 Agree completely
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree somewhat
- 5 Disagree completely

**pat\_woke** (The push for "wokeness" leaves people feeling uncertain about what they can say. in section Patriarchy)

The push for "wokeness" leaves people feeling uncertain about what they can say.

- 1 Agree completely
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree somewhat
- 5 Disagree completely

IF surveyversion = 1 THEN

**god** (believe God for being moral and have good values in section Patriarchy)

Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views - even if neither is exactly right.

- 1 It is not necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values
- 2 It is necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values.

END OF IF

**tenure** (how treat long-time unauthorized in section Patriarchy)

Compared to those who only recently came across the border, should people who came to the United States without authorization many years ago be treated with more leniency, for example by getting a chance at legal residence?

- 1 Treat the long-time unauthorized with more leniency.
- 2 Treat the long-time unauthorized and the new arrivals the same.

**admissions** (level of immigrant admissions in section Patriarchy)

Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views - even if neither is exactly right.

- 1 With so many people coming across the border asking for asylum in recent years, the United States needs to get much more selective about who gets in even if that means detaining many thousands of migrants who do not qualify and sending them back to their countries of origin.
- 2 With so many crises around the world displacing people from their homes, the United States should be prepared to open its doors to many thousands more immigrants

**immig\_priorities** (top priorities immigration system in section Patriarchy)

It is widely acknowledged that the US immigration system is broken and requires a variety of reforms. We're interested in learning which actions you consider most urgent. Please mark up to two which you think are top priorities:

- 1 Providing permanent legal status to Dreamers, unauthorized immigrants who came to the United States as children.
- 2 A nationwide effort to identify and remove any immigrants who have committed serious crimes.
- 3 Creating an asylum system that can resolve claims quickly and fairly.
- 4 Increasing enforcement capabilities along the borders and all ports of entry.
- 5 Deporting as many unauthorized migrants as possible.
- 6 Providing legal status to unauthorized migrants who have been in the country for a number of years, are employed, and have never been in trouble with the law.
- 7 Clearing the backlogs of people who have qualified for visas based on family reunification.
- 8 Greatly increasing capacity to welcome refugees.
- 9 Some other priority.

**trump\_deport** (how concerned deportations Trump in section Patriarchy)

As a candidate, Donald J. Trump repeatedly promised to carry out the largest mass deportation campaign in American history. At any point have you been concerned that you, a friend or family member might be negatively affected by such a program?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Only a little concerned
- 4 Not concerned at all

End of section **Patriarchy**

Start of section **Languages**

IF **surveyversion = 1** THEN

**languagehome** (language usually speak at home with family members in section Languages)

What language do **you usually** speak at home with family members?

- 1 Only Spanish
- 2 More Spanish than English
- 3 Both equally
- 4 More English than Spanish
- 5 Only English
- 6 Only some other language, not English nor Spanish
- 7 Both some other language and English

**languagestv** (language usually watch programs tv or access digitally in section Languages)

In what language are the programs **you usually** watch on TV or access digitally? Only Spanish, more Spanish than English, both equally, more English than Spanish, or only English?

- 1 Only Spanish
- 2 More Spanish than English
- 3 Both equally
- 4 More English than Spanish
- 5 Only English
- 6 Only some other language, not English nor Spanish
- 7 Both some other language and English

**newspaper.read** (read newspaper or book in Spanish in section Languages)

Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in Spanish - - very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

- 1 Very well
- 2 Pretty well
- 3 Just a little
- 4 Not at all

END OF IF

End of section **Languages**

Start of section **Closing**

**CS\_001** (HOW PLEASANT INTERVIEW in section Closing)

Could you tell us how interesting or uninteresting you found the questions in this survey?

1 Very interesting

2 Interesting

3 Neither interesting nor uninteresting

4 Uninteresting

5 Very uninteresting

**CS\_003** (comments in section Closing)

Do you have any other comments on the survey? Please type these in the box below. (If you have no comments, please click next to complete this survey.)

STRING

End of section **Closing**

*/\* Please note that although question CS\_003 is listed in the routing, the answers are not included in the microdata in the event identifiable information is captured. Cleaned responses are available by request. \*/*